CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, MAY, 1931

I. The Pharmacology of Some Compounds Allied to Chloral and to Urethane.  
By K. J. Franklin ................................................. 1

By T. C. Nanda ................................................. 9

III. Chemotherapy of Bacterial Infections. III. The Specific Relation Between Chemical Constitution and Kind of Bacterial Infection.  
By Ernest Linwood Walker, Marion A. Sweeney and Benjamin L. Freedlander ................................. 17

IV. The Effect of Sodium Phenobarbital and the Antagonism of Morphine to Phenobarbital and to Pituitary Extract in Intact Intestine in Non-anesthetized Dogs.  
By C. M. Gruber, W. M. Crawford, W. W. Greene and C. S. Drayer ................................................. 27

V. The Effect of Benzyl Esters on the Intact Intestine of Non-anesthetized Dogs.  
By C. M. Gruber, C. S. Drayer, W. M. Crawford and W. W. Greene ................................................. 35

VI. On the Action of Scillaren B (from Squills) upon the Heart and Blood Vessels.  
By R. L. Stelhe, J. B. Rose and N. B. Dreyer ................................................. 45

VII. The Effect of Caffeine on the Oxygen Consumption of Fish and Tadpoles.  
By Floyd J. Brinley ................................................. 59

VIII. The Relation of the Edema of Paraphenylenediamine to Generalized Edema.  
By O. S. Gibbs ................................................. 65

IX. The Oxygen Consumption of Frog Muscle in Chemical Contractures.  
By Wallace O. Fenn ................................................. 81

X. Lactic Acid Formation in Contractures.  
By Albert H. Hegnauer ................................................. 99

XI. The Comparative Toxicity of Merbaphen and Salyrgan.  
By Ben I. Johnstone ................................................. 107

XII. The Relative Activity of Ergotoxine and Ergotamine.  
By E. Lozinski, G. W. Holden and G. R. Diver ................................................. 123

NUMBER 2, JUNE, 1931

XIII. A Method of Photographic Registration of Small Volume Changes with Some Results When Applied to the Trachea.  
By H. Florey and A. Q. Wells ................................................. 133

XIV. The Biological Assay of Ergot Preparations. II. The Use of the Paralysis of the Renal Vasomotors as an Assay Method.  
By George A. Wulp and Erwin E. Nelson ................................................. 143

XV. The Distributions and Concentrations of Water and Halides in the Blood and Urine During Diuresis-inhibition by Pituitary Extract.  
By A. R. McIntyre and H. B. van Dyke ................................................. 155
CONTENTS


XVII. Human Absorption of Magnesium with and without Aspirin and Other Adjuvants. By J. E. Winter and C. H. Richey 179

XVIII. The Effect of Sodium Thiosulphate on Mercury Poisoning. By A. G. Young and F. H. L. Taylor 185

XIX. Diffusibility of "Female Sex Hormone" into the Spinal Fluid and Its Relationship to the Oxytocic Activity of Spinal Fluid. By Richard W. Whitehead and O. Leonard Huddleston 197

XX. The Effect of Evaporation and Radiation on Nicotine Solutions. By John Higgins, Paul L. Ewing and Hugh A. McGuigan 213

XXI. Chronic Experimental Barbital Poisoning. By M. H. Seevers and A. L. Tatum 217

XXII. The Influence of Adrenalin, Pituitrin, Histamine and Peptones on the Volume of the Liver. By Frederick E. Emery and Fred R. Griffith, Jr. 233

XXIII. Studies on Calcium. IV. Blood Calcium Changes Following Administration of Calcium Gluconate Given Subcutaneously to Normal and Parathyroidectomized Dogs and Per Os to Human Beings. By Arnold L. Lieberman 245

NUMBER 3, JULY, 1931

XXIV. The Scientific Proceedings of the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics:

The Effect of Iodides on the Nitrogen and Sulphur Metabolism in Bright's Disease. By G. P. Grabfield 253

The Action of Arsenic on the Fixed Sulphydril Groups in Proteins. By Sanford M. Rosenthal 254

Further Evidence of Cooperation of a Trypanosome Infected Host in Arsenotherapy. By V. A. Benn and G. A. Cooper (introduced by A. L. Tatum) 254


The Catalytic Action of Copper in the Oxidation of Crystalline Glutathione. By Carl Voegtlin, J. M. Johnson and S. M. Rosenthal 256

The Oxygen Content of Blood in Nitrous Oxide Anesthesia. By G. H. W. Lucas and V. E. Henderson 257

Anesthetic Potency in the Cyclo Hydrocarbon Series. By Velyien E. Henderson and J. F. A. Johnston (by invitation) 257

Sensory Action Currents as a Means of Testing Local Anesthetics. By Richard Homer Fitch (introduced by J. A. E. Eyster) 257

A Rational Theory of Narcosis in Comparison with the Hitherto Discussed Empirical Theories. By R. Beutner 257

Effects on Weight and Tolerance Development of Repeated Injections of Nicotine in the White Rat. By Allen Behrendt (by invitation) and C. H. Thienes 260
The Action of Diuretics in the Normal Individual. By Norman M. Keith .................................................. 260
The Biological Assay of Pituitary Preparations for Their Anti-diuretic Activity by Victor E. Nelson (by invitation) and Erwin E. Nelson .................................................. 261
The Antagonistic Action of Ephedrine (or Adrenaline) upon the Coronary Constriction Produced by Pituitary Extract and Its Effect upon the Blood Pressure. By K. I. Melville (by invitation) and R. L. Stehle .................................................. 261
Depressor Effects of the Standard Pituitary Powder. By E. Larson (introduced by A. E. Livingston) ................. 262
A Method for the Study of the Biological Potency of Thyroid Preparations. By J. H. Draize (by invitation) and A. L. Tatum .................................................. 262
Early Changes in the Blood Chemistry of Trained Unanesthetized Dogs in Response to Crystalline Insulin, to Pitressin, and to Pitocin. By E. M. K. Geiling, A. DeLawder (by invitation) and Morris Rosenfeld (by invitation) .................................................. 263
Further Studies on Ergotoxine Miosis. By Frederick F. Yonkman (introduced by W. L. Mendenhall) ............... 263
Effect of Scarlet Fever Toxin on Ciliary Activity. By W. L. Mendenhall and Alice B. Adams (by invitation) ........ 264
The Demonstration of a Digitalis-like Body in Dropsical Fluids of Patients Treated with Digitalis and the Possible Clinical Significance of this Finding. By George H. Miller .................................................. 264
Influence of Barometric Changes on the Potency of Digitalis for Cats. By D. I. Macht .................................................. 265
Hexylresorcinol as an Antihelmintic. By P. D. Lamson .................................................. 265
Quantitative Studies on the Absorption and Excretion of Hexylresorcinol and Heptylresorcinol under Different Conditions. By B. H. Robbins (introduced by Paul D. Lamson) ............... 265
The Action of the Principles of Chan Su, the Dried Venom of the Chinese Toad. By K. K. Chen, H. Jensen, A. L. Chen (by invitation) ....... 266
The Action of Bufagin and Marinobufotoxin, Obtained from the Secretion of Bufo aqua. By K. K. Chen, H. Jensen, A. L. Chen (by invitation) ............... 266
Picrotoxin as an Antidote in Acute Poisoning by Barbiturates. By A. H. Maloney (introduced by A. L. Tatum) .............. 267
Further Studies on Barbital Extraction. By R. P. Herwick (introduced by A. L. Tatum) .................................................. 268
Antagonism of Alkaline Earth to Alkali Metal Cations as Manifested in Changes of the After-potential of Nerve. By Helen Tredway Graham (introduced by H. S. Gasser) .................................................. 269
The Determination of Hydrogen Ion Concentration with Thick Glass Membranes. By Floyd DeEds and H. Kahler (by invitation) .................................................. 270
The Effect of Tribromethanol on Venous, Intraocular and Intracranial Pressures. By M. H. Severs, R. M. Waters (by invitation), and F. A. Davis (by invitation) ........................................... 270
The Response of the Intact Small Intestine on Non-anesthetized Dogs to Some Cathartic Agents, to Morphine and to Atropine. By Charles M. Gruber, William T. K. Bryan (by invitation) and Lyman K. Richardson (by invitation) .................................................. 271
Blood Alcohol Estimation and Its Relation to Intoxication. By R. G. Turner (introduced by E. W. Rockwood) ................................. 272
Effect of Estrin Injections on the Anterior Lobe. By F. F. D'Amour (introduced by R. G. Gustavson) ........................................ 272
The Action of Anesthetic Drugs on the Motor Cortex of Monkeys. By A. D. Keller (by invitation) and J. F. Fulton ........................................ 272
The Effect of Alpha-lobelin on the Blood Sugar Level of Adrenalectomized Albino Rats. By F. S. Randles (introduced by M. Dresbach) 272
The Effect of Sodium Amytal on the Blood Sugar Level in the Albino Rat and the Dog. By M. Dresbach and F. S. Randles (by invitation) .... 273
The Potentiation of Strychnine by Quinine. By James C. Munch (introduced by William T. McClosky) ............................................. 274
Anterior Pituitary-like Antacoids in Human Amniotic Fluid. By O. Leonard Huddleston (by invitation) and R. W. Whitehead .......... 274
The Gonad-stimulating Substances of Pregnancy-urine and the Anterior Lobe of the Pituitary Body. By Zonja Wallen-Lawrence (by invitation) and H. B. van Dyke ........................................ 275
Experimental Infiltration Anesthesia. (Demonstration.) By A. L. Tatum ................................................................. 276
XXV. Toxicity of Several Allotropic Modifications of Germanic Oxide. By John Hughes Muller .................................................. 277
XXVI. Studies on Electrodialysis of Epinephrin. By William Devrient, Stephen Thysen and Boris Sokoloff ............................ 299
XXVII. The Influence of Magnesium Chlorid upon the Narcotic and Toxic Effects of Sodium Barbital. By H. G. Barbour and W. F. Taylor ....... 321
XXVIII. The Effect of Dilution on the Lethal Properties of a Poison. By Trilok Nath Seth ......................................................... 333
XXIX. The Influence of Quinon on Cells. By G. Lejhanec, I. A. Parfentjev and Boris Sokoloff .................................................. 343

NUMBER 4, AUGUST, 1931

XXX. Hormones in Cancer. II. The Effect of Various Hormone Preparations upon Rat Sarcoma 10 and Hyde Rat Carcinoma. By Fritz Bischoff and L. C. Maxwell. With the Technical Assistance of Ella May Ottery ... 387
CONTENTS

XXXI. The Fate of Intraocular Injections of Sodium Bismuth Tartrate and Sodium Bismuth Citrate. By W. F. von Oettingen 401


XXXIII. Relation between the Action of Histamin, Atropin, Adrenalin, and Heavy Metals on the Intestine. By Frederick Bernheim 441

XXXIV. The Antagonistic Action of Ephedrine (or Adrenaline) upon the Coronary Constriction Produced by Pituitary Extract and Its Effect upon Blood Pressure. By K. I. Melville and R. L. Stehle 455

XXXV. Sleep Produced by Hypnotics Studied by the Electrical Skin Resistance Method. By Curt P. Richter 471

XXXVI. Index 487
ILLUSTRATIONS

The antagonism between ergotamine and adrenaline in isolated strips of the rabbit's duodenum and ileum (Fig. 1) ........................................... 10
Action of adrenaline and ergotamine on rabbit's colon (Fig. 2) .............. 11
Estimation of ergotamine-adrenaline antagonism on rabbit's ileum (Fig. 3) ... 13
—— of ergotamine-adrenaline antagonism on rabbit's duodenum (Fig. 4) ... 13
Non-anesthetized 15-kgm. dog (Fig. 1) ........................................... 29
—— 12-kgm. dog (Fig. 2) .................................................. 30
—— 14-kgm. dog (Fig. 3) .................................................. 31
—— dog (Fig. 4) .................................................................. 32
—— 9.5-kgm. dog (Fig. 1) .................................................. 39
—— 15-kgm. dog (Fig. 2) .................................................. 40
—— 14-kgm. dog (Fig. 3) .................................................. 41
On the action of scillaren B (from squills) upon the heart and blood vessels
(Fig. 1) ............................................................................. 47
—— the action of scillaren B (from squills) upon the heart and blood vessels
(Fig. 2) ............................................................................. 49
—— the action of scillaren B (from squills) upon the heart and blood vessels
(Fig. 3) ............................................................................. 50
—— the action of scillaren B (from squills) upon the heart and blood vessels
(Fig. 4) ............................................................................. 51
—— the action of scillaren B (from squills) upon the heart and blood vessels
(Fig. 5) ............................................................................. 52
Chart showing the results of the experiments on the effect of caffeine on the oxygen consumption of fish (Erimyson sucette oblongus, Mitchell)
(Fig. 1) ............................................................................. 61
—— showing the effect of caffeine on the oxygen consumption of tadpoles
(Rana catesbiana) (Fig. 2) ...................................................... 62
The effects of solutions of caffeine in Ringers on the rate of oxygen consump-
tion of the sartorius muscle of the frog (Fig. 1) .................................. 83
—— effects of solutions of quinine in Ringers on the rate of oxygen consump-
tion of the sartorius muscle of the frog (Fig. 2) .............................. 83
—— increased oxygen consumption caused by acids and alkalis (Fig. 3) ... 85
—— increased oxygen consumption of the sartorius muscle due to contrac-
tures from nicotine, acetylcholine etc. (Fig. 4) ............................... 88
—— increased oxygen consumption in various types of contracture of the sar-
torius muscle (Fig. 5) ...................................................... 91
—— effect of temperature on the contracture due to 1.3 per cent potassium
sulphate (Fig. 6) .................................................................... 94
Isometric record of caffeine contractures in frog sartorii (Fig. 1) ................ 104
The comparative toxicity of merbaphen and salyrgan (Fig. 1) ............... 114
—— comparative toxicity of merbaphen and salyrgan (Fig. 2) ............... 115
ILLUSTRATIONS

The comparative toxicity of merbaphen and salyrgan (Fig. 3) 116

comparative toxicity of merbaphen and salyrgan (Fig. 4) 118

A method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 1) 134

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 2) 135

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 3) 136

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 4) 137

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 5) 137

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 6) 137

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 7) 138

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 8) 139

method of photographic registration of small volume changes with some
results when applied to the trachea (Fig. 9) 140

The biological assay of ergot preparations (Fig. 1) 144

biological assay of ergot preparations (Fig. 2) 145

biological assay of ergot preparations (Fig. 3) 147

biological assay of ergot preparations (Fig. 4) 148

Studies in adsorption (Fig. 1) 170

in adsorption (Fig. 2) 171

in adsorption (Fig. 3) 172

in adsorption (Fig. 4) 173

in adsorption (Fig. 5) 174

in adsorption (Fig. 6) 175

in adsorption (Fig. 7) 176

Effect of oral administration of 9.5 grams MgCl₂ on gastric acidity (Fig. 1) 180

Effects of aspirin and aspirin plus magnesium oxide on gastric acidity (Fig. 2) 181

The effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Figs. 1 and 1A) 188

effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Fig. 2) 189

effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Fig. 3) 190

effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Fig. 4) 191

effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Fig. 5) 192

effect of sodium thiosulphate on mercury poisoning (Figs. 6 and 6A) 193

Graphs illustrating the uterine response following the addition of female sex
hormone preparations and cerebrospinal fluid to the bath surrounding
the isolated guinea pig uterus (Fig. 1) 204

Blood pressure and liver volume in a cat (Fig. 1) 235

The influence of adrenalin, pituitrin, histamine and peptones on the volume
of the liver (Fig. 2) 236

Blood pressure and liver volume in a rabbit (Fig. 3) 237

The influence of adrenalin; pituitrin, histamine and peptones on the volume
of the liver (Fig. 4) 239
The influence of adrenalin, pituitrin, histamine and peptones on the volume of the liver (Fig. 5)........................................... 240
Studies on calcium (Fig. 1).................................................. 247
— on calcium (Fig. 2)......................................................... 247
— on calcium (Fig. 3)......................................................... 249
— on calcium (Fig. 4)......................................................... 249
— on calcium (Fig. 5)......................................................... 250
— on calcium (Fig. 6)......................................................... 250
Effect of intraperitoneal injection of several allotropic forms of germanic oxide (Fig. 1)........................................... 284
— of repeated doses of colloidal solution of germanic oxide (Fig. 2).......................... 292
— of repeated doses of crystalline germanic oxide solution (Fig. 3).......................... 293
Studies on electrodialysis of epinephrin (Fig. 1)........................................... 301
— on electrodialysis of epinephrin (Fig. 2)........................................... 308
— on electrodialysis of epinephrin (Fig. 3)........................................... 313
— on electrodialysis of epinephrin (Fig. 4)........................................... 315
Rabbit narcotic and toxic dosage of sodium barbital, magnesium chlorid and their combinations (Fig. 1)................. 325
Rabbits injected with sodium barbital (left) and sodium barbital plus magnesium (right) (Fig. 2).......................... 329
Dilution and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 1)........................................... 335
— and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 2)........................................... 336
— and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 3)........................................... 337
— and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 4)........................................... 338
— and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 5)........................................... 339
— and lethal properties of poison (Fig. 6)........................................... 340
The influence of quinon on the oxygen consumption of yeast suspended in water (Fig. 1)........................................... 347
— influence of quinon on the oxygen consumption of yeast suspended in nutritive solution (Fig. 2).......................... 347
— influence of quinon on the mortality of yeast cells (Fig. 3).......................... 349
— influence of quinon on the multiplication of yeast cells (Fig. 4).......................... 350
— influence of different quinon concentrations on the multiplication of yeast cells (Fig. 5).......................... 352
Relation between the action of histamin, atropin, adrenalin, and heavy metals on the intestine (Figs. 1A and 1B)........... 442
— between the action of histamin, atropin, adrenalin, and heavy metals on the intestine (Fig. 2).......................... 443
Showing that increasing amounts of histamin do not affect the amount of relaxation due to adrenalin (Fig. 3A)........... 446
— that the amount of relaxation due to adrenalin is a function of the amount of adrenalin added (Fig. 3B).................. 446
Action of histamin, atropin and adrenalin (Fig. 4)........................................... 448
— of histamin, atropin and adrenalin (Fig. 5)........................................... 450
— of histamin, atropin and adrenalin (Fig. 6)........................................... 453
— of ephedrine on coronary constriction (Fig. 1)........................................... 458
— of ephedrine on coronary constriction (Fig. 2)........................................... 459
— of ephedrine on coronary constriction (Fig. 3)........................................... 460
ILLUSTRATIONS

Action of ephedrine on coronary constriction (Figs. 4 and 5) .................. 461
— of ephedrine on coronary constriction (Fig. 6) ............................... 462
Gibbs’ artificial heart preparation (Figs. 7 and 8) ............................ 483
Graphs showing the large increase in the electrical resistance of the skin on the pads of the cat’s feet produced by paraldehyde (Fig. 1) ............. 474
— showing that a greater effect is produced in the hind- than in the fore-feet by paraldehyde (Fig. 2) ................................................. 475
— showing the large increase in electrical resistance produced by chloral hydrate (Fig. 3) ......................................................... 478