

The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

A Publication of the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

Founded by John J. Abel - 1908

Kenneth D. Tew *Editor*
Joe Blumer, *Minireviews Editor*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Michael Frohman	John Hayes	Gary O. Rankin	Raymond J. Winquist
James Gallo	Lawrence H. Lash	Kent Vrana	Susan K. Wood
Yuichi Hattori	Roberto Levi		

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Geoffrey W. Abbott	Ann Daly	Paul Heerdt	Nazareno Paolucci
Thomas J. Abbruscato	Piyali Dasgupta	James K. Hennan	Andreas Papapetropoulos
François Alhenc-Gelas	Annarita Di Lorenzo	Edwin K. Jackson	D. Samba Reddy
Bradley T. Andresen	Frederick J. Ehlert	Mark R. Kelley	Gaetano Santulli
Thomas M. Argentieri	Steven J. Feinmark	Lewis B. Kinter	Roger D. Speakman
John Auchampach	Stephen F. Flaim	M.N.V. Ravi Kumar	David A. Taylor
Jack Bergman	Hiroyuki Fukui	Giorgio Minotti	Sandra P. Welch
Andrea Cignarella	Eric R. Gross	Mahmood S. Mozaffari	Jack Yalowich
Mark J. Crabtree		Jamal S. Mustafa	Bryan K. Yamamoto

BOARD OF PUBLICATIONS TRUSTEES

Emily E. Scott, *Chair*; Eric L. Barker, Jack Bergman, Lynette Daws, Xinxin Ding, Beverley Greenwood-Van Meerveld, Michael F. Jarvis, J. Steven Leeder, Kathryn E. Meier, Gary O. Rankin, Kenneth D. Tew, Judith A. Siuciak, *ex officio*; and Joseph Jilek, *ex officio Young Scientist Representative*

ASPET EXECUTIVE OFFICER: Judith A. Siuciak

Journals Director: Richard Dodenhoff *Senior Peer Review Manager:* Jacqueline Perry *Senior Peer Review Coordinator:* Cassie Wood

The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (ISSN 1521-0103) is published monthly online only by the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, 1801 Rockville Pike, Suite 210, Rockville, MD 20852-1633. E-mail: subscriptions@aspet.org. ASPET web site: aspet.org. Journal web site: jpet.aspetjournals.org. Subscription rates at aspet-journals.org/site/subscriptions/index.xhtml. GST Tax Number for Canadian subscribers: BN:13489 2330 RT.

Indexed or abstracted by: *Biochemistry & Biophysics Citation Index*®, *Biological Abstracts*, *BIOSIS Previews Database*, *Bio-Sciences Information Services*, *Current Awareness in Biological Sciences*, *Current Contents*®/*Life Sciences*, *EMBASE/Excerpta Medica*, *Index Medicus*, *Medical Documentation Service*®, *PsycINFO*, *Reference Update*®, *Research Alerts*®, *Science Citation Index*®, *SciSearch*®, and *SIIC Data Bases*.

Journal and ASPET office: 1801 Rockville Pike, Suite 210, Rockville, MD 20852-1633. Telephone: 301-634-7060. Fax: 301-634-7061. E-mail: info@aspet.org. ASPET web site: aspet.org. Journal web site: jpet.aspetjournals.org.

Editorial matters should be addressed to Dr. Kenneth Tew, Editor, *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, at the above address.

Instructions to Authors: See jpet.aspetjournals.org for the Instructions to Authors and the ASPET Authorship Responsibility, Financial Disclosure, and Chemical Structure Statement forms.

Subscriptions: Contact the ASPET Subscriptions Dept., 1801 Rockville Pike, Suite 210, Rockville, MD 20852-1633. Telephone: 301-634-7782. Fax: 301-634-7061. E-mail: subscriptions@aspet.org. See aspetjournals.org/site/subscriptions/index.xhtml for rates.

Change of IP addresses: ASPET will help institutional subscription administrators update IP address ranges as requested. Subscription administrators can make these changes at the journal site using their account user name and password.

Reprints of individual articles are available from the journal web site using the pay-per-view option for nonsubscribers.

Reprints in large quantities for commercial or academic use may be purchased from ASPET. For information and prices, call 301-634-7063.

Copyright information: *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics* is copyrighted by the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics. For permission to photocopy entire articles from *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, see www.copyright.com or contact the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), Inc., 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. Telephone: 978-750-8400. For permission to reprint portions of articles such as figures and tables or to reprint entire articles in a thesis or dissertation, see <https://www.aspet.org/aspet/journals/journals-information/permissions-request>. Photocopying or printing articles beyond that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is allowed, provided that the \$35.00-per-copy fee is paid through the CCC. Classroom photocopying is permitted at no fee, provided that students are not charged more than the cost of duplication. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying. Reproduction of any portion of an article for subsequent republication requires permission of ASPET.

Disclaimer: The statements and opinions contained in the articles of *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics* are solely those of the individual authors and contributors and not of the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics. The appearance of advertisements in the journal is not a warranty, endorsement, or approval of the products or their safety. The American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics disclaims responsibility for any injury to persons or property resulting from any ideas or products referred to in any article or advertisement.

Copyright © 2020 by the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics. All rights reserved.