CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, NOVEMBER, 1927

I. The Elimination of Nicotin in the Milk. By Robert A. Hatcher and Hilda Crosby................................. 1

II. Regional Gradients in the Epinephrine Response of the Turtle Heart. By T. N. Rossides and Torald Sollmann........... 7

III. The Effects of Epinephrine on the Auricular Tonus Waves of the Turtle Heart. By Torald Sollmann and T. N. Rossides... 19

IV. Bismuth Subnitrate in the Therapy of Hypertension. By Edward J. Stieglitz.............................................. 23

V. The Seat of the Emetic Action of the Digitalis Bodies. By Robert A. Hatcher and Soma Weiss.......................... 37

VI. The Effects of Calcium, Barium, and Potassium on the Cardiac Output of Normal Dogs. By Tinsley Randolph Harrison, Cobb Pilcher and Charles P. Wilson.................................................. 55

VII. The Spreading and Absorption of the Different Types of Bismuth Preparations, Introduced by Intramuscular and Subcutaneous Injection. By W. F. von Oettingen, T. Wingate Todd and Torald Sollmann...... 67

NUMBER 2, DECEMBER, 1927

VIII. Absorption from the Vagina. By G. Drummond Robinson........... 81

IX. Cardiac Output in Dogs as Influenced by Chloral, Chloroform, Quinidine, Quinine, Homocamfin and Ephedrin. By J. T. Halsey, Chapman Reynolds and S. N. Blackberg................................. 89

X. The Electromotive Action of Drugs as the Cause of Their Toxicity. II. The Chemical Nature of the Tissue Constituents Which Produce Bioelectricity. By R. Beutner.................................................. 101

XI. The Electromotive Action of Drugs as a Cause of Their Toxicity. III. The Electromotive Action of Alkaloids on Tissues Compared with That on Proteins, Lipoids and "Oils." By R. Beutner.............................. 115

XII. The Comparative Physiological Action of Phenylenethanolamine. By Gordon A. Alles........................................ 121

XIII. The Effect of Adrenaline on the Intestinal Volume. By A. C. White... 135

XIV. The Vascular Reaction of the Pilocarpinized Submaxillary Gland to Histamine. By Margaret E. MacKay.................... 147

NUMBER 3, JANUARY, 1928


XVII. Further Experiments on the Effects of Small Doses of Vaso-Constrictor Substances on the Kidney. By A. E. Livingston........ 181

XVIII. Colour Vision After Intravenous Injection of Santonin. By Wilfrid Marshall.................................................. 189

iii
CONTENTS

XIX. Azo Dyes Containing Antimony in the Treatment of Trypanosomiasis. 
   By Fitzgerald Dunning and D. I. Macht .................................. 205

XX. Respiratory Stimulants in Acute Cocaine Poisoning in Rabbits. 
   By C. A. Dragstedt and V. F. Lang ........................................... 215

XXI. The Influence of Quinidine on the Cardiac Irregularity Produced by 
      Digitalis. By Chas. C. Haskell ............................................. 223

XXII. Studies in Protoplasm Poisoning. II. Recovery. By L. F. 
       Shackell ............................................................................... 237

   NUMBER 4, FEBRUARY, 1928

XXIII. Physiological Reactions Induced by Alpha-Lobelin. I. Intravenous 
        Injections During Anesthesia and Certain Other Forms of Depression. 
        By M. J. King, Helen R. Hosmer and M. Dresbach ...................... 241

XXIV. Hemolastic Changes in Vitro From Agents Causing Anaphylactoid 
       Reactions. By P. J. Hanzlík, F. De Eds, L. W. Empey and W. H. Farr. 273

XXV. The Effect of Isoamylethyl Barbital Acid (Amytal) on the Pulse 
      Rate of the Rat. By R. G. Hoekins, M. O. Lee and E. P. Durrant .... 295

XXVI. Studies in Serum Calcium. I. Oral Administration. By J. C. 
       Hoyle .................................................................................. 309

   NUMBER 5, MARCH, 1928

XXVII. On the Toxicology of Mecurochrome Alone and in Combination with 
        Glucose. By David I. Macht and Wilton C. Harden .................... 321

XXVIII. The Effect of Salicylates on the Nitrogen Metabolism with Special 
        Reference to the Effect of the Cation of the Salt. By G. P. Grabfield 
        and Emily Knapp ................................................................. 341

XXIX. The Supposed Influence of Polarized Light on the Deterioration of 
       Digitalis. By W. R. Bond and E. W. Gray ................................ 351

XXX. The Influence of Certain Arsenicals upon Sulphur Excretion. By 
      Frank P. Underhill and Alice Dimick ..................................... 359

XXXI. Studies on Crystalline Insulin. III. Further Observations on the 
       Crystallization of Insulin and on the Nature of the Sulfur Linkage. 
       The Isolation of Cystine and Tyrosine from Hydrolyzed Crystalline Insulin. 
       By Vincent du Vigneaud, H. Jensen, and Oskar Wintersteiner ........ 367

XXXII. Studies on Crystalline Insulin. IV. The Isolation of Arginine, 
        Histidine, and Leucine. By H. Jensen, Oskar Wintersteiner, and Vincent 
        du Vigneaud ........................................................................ 387

XXXIII. Studies on Crystalline Insulin. V. The Distribution of Nitrogen in 
        Crystalline Insulin. By Oskar Wintersteiner, Vincent du Vigneaud, and 
        H. Jensen ............................................................................ 397

   NUMBER 6, APRIL, 1928

XXXIV. The Effect of Morphine and Some of the Other Opium Alkaloids 
        on the Muscular Activity of the Alimentary Canal. III. Action on the 
        Stomach in Unanesthetized Dogs. By O. H. Plant and G. H. Miller ... 413

XXXV. The Effect of Morphine and Some of the Other Opium Alkaloids on 
        the Muscular Activity of the Alimentary Canal. IV. Action of Mor- 
        phine on the Colon of Unanesthetized Dogs and Man. By O. H. Plant 
        and G. H. Miller .................................................................... 437

XXXVI. Antagonism of Adrenaline by Ergotamine. By R. Mendez ............. 451

XXXVII. Studies on Experimental Shock with Special Reference to Its 
         Treatment. By Maurice I. Smith ............................................. 465
ILLUSTRATIONS

Epinephrine gradient of heart rate (Fig. 1) ........................................... 11
Relation of acceleration to the concentration of epinephrine (Fig. 2) .......... 12
Regional gradient of frequency-incidence (Fig 3) .................................. 13
Concentration gradient of frequency-incidence (Fig. 4) .......................... 14
Suppression of auricular tone waves and lowering of tone by epinephrine,
1:10⁴ (Fig. 1) ..................................................................................... 20
Incomplete depression of the tonus waves by epinephrine, 1:10⁷ (Fig. 2) ... 21
After-slowing in Ringer solution, following on epinephrine, 1:10⁴ (Fig. 3) ... 21
Stimulation of the tone waves by epinephrine, 1:10⁷ (Fig. 4) ................... 21
Effects of calcium, barium, and potassium on the cardiac output of normal
dogs (Chart 1) ..................................................................................... 60
― of calcium, barium, and potassium on the cardiac output of normal dogs
(Chart 2) ......................................................................................... 61
Radiograms of rabbits, 0, 2 and 9 days after intramuscular injection of bismuth
hydroxide suspended in water (Fig. 1) ................................................. 71
Anatomical preparations of rabbits, 0, 23 and 32 days after the intramuscular
injection of bismuth hydroxide, water suspension; treated with hydrogen
sulphide (Fig. 2) ................................................................................... 72
Radiogram of the leg and the sulphide preparations of the leg and back of a
rabbit, eleven weeks after the subcutaneous injection of bismuth hy-
droxide, water suspensions (Fig. 3) ....................................................... 74
Sulphide preparations of a rabbit, 0, 21 and 51 days after the intramuscular
injection of dibismuthyl monosodium citrate solution (Fig. 4) ............. 75
Radiograms of the left leg of a rabbit, 0 and 60 days, and the anatomical
preparation of the same animal 102 days after the intramuscular injection
of potassium bismuth tartrate, oil suspension (Fig. 5) ............................. 76
Charts of the chemical determination of the absorption of bismuth from the
site of the injection in the rabbit (Fig. 6) ................................................. 77
Absorption from the vagina (Fig. 1) ........................................................ 83
― from the vagina (Fig. 2) ................................................................... 84
― from the vagina (Fig. 3) ................................................................... 86
Percentage changes (Fig 1.) .................................................................... 91
Physiological action of phenylethanolamine (Fig. 1) ................................. 125
― action of phenylethanolamine (Fig. 2) ................................................ 126
― action of phenylethanolamine (Fig. 3) ................................................ 127
― action of phenylethanolamine (Fig. 4) ................................................ 128
Cat, 1.55 kgm. female, (ether), brain and cord pithed. 0.03 mgm. adrenaline
HCl intravenous (Fig. 1) ...................................................................... 139
―, 1.95 kgm. male, (ether), brain and cord pithed. 0.05 mgm. adrenaline
HCl intravenous (Fig. 2) ...................................................................... 140
―, 1.95 kgm., male, (ether), brain and cord pithed. 0.05 mgm. adrenaline
HCl intravenous (Fig. 3) ...................................................................... 141
ILLUSTRATIONS

Effect of intravenous injection of 0.25 mgm. histamine on the blood pressure and on the blood flow through the gland (Fig. 1) ........................................... 154
Reversal effect of histamine after pilocarpine, on the secretion of blood flow (Fig. 2) ................................................................. 155
Vaso-dilator effect of histamine is restored after atropine, though the ac-
celeration in blood flow is less than in figure 1 (Fig. 3) ...................... 156
Specimen record showing kidney volume and blood-flow estimations, blood
pressure, and urine flow together with calibration of bellows (Fig. 1) .... 162
Diagram of apparatus used to estimate the volume of blood flowing through
the kidney (Fig. 2) ................................................................. 163
Illustration of a Venturi meter (Fig. 1) ........................................... 172
Method of inserting one end of the Venturi meter into the stomp of the su-
perior mesenteric artery and the other end into the aorta as used for
measuring blood flow through the left kidney (Fig. 2) ......................... 173
Calibration curve of a glass Venturi meter having suitable capacity for a
rabbit's kidney (Fig. 3) ........................................................... 175
How the aorta (A) may be constricted by a ligature (L) to form a Venturi
meter (Fig. 4) ........................................................................... 176
Calibration of a rabbit's aorta (Fig. 5) ............................................. 177
Effect on blood flow through the kidney (B.P.), kidney volume (K.V.), and urine
elimination (urine) of a rabbit, caused by the intravenous injection of 0.2 cc. of 1:100,000 adrenalin (Fig. 1) ......................... 183
--- on blood flow through the kidney (B.P.), kidney volume (K.V.), blood
pressure (B.P.) and urine elimination (urine) of a rabbit, caused by the
intravenous injection of 0.1 cc. of 1:100 pituitrin (Fig. 2) .................... 184
--- on blood flow through the kidney (B.P.), kidney volume (K.V.), blood
pressure (B.P.) and urine elimination (urine) of a rabbit, caused by the
intravenous injection of 0.75 mgm. of barium chloride (Fig. 3) ........... 185
Influence of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis
(Fig. 1) .................................................................................... 225
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 2). 226
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 3). 228
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 4). 229
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 5). 230
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 6). 231
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 7). 232
--- of quinidine on the cardiac irregularity produced by digitalis (Fig. 8). 233
Respiratory and blood pressure effects of alpha-lobelin. Dog. 4. Light
morphine narcosis (Fig. 1) ........................................................... 258
--- and blood pressure effects of alpha-lobelin. Cat 22. Full amytal
anesthesia (Fig. 2) ....................................................................... 260
Sedimentation of dog blood at the end of ninety minutes, etc. (Fig. 1) .... 289
Effect of single doses of calcium carbonate given orally on the serum calcium
(Animals 6 and 8) (Fig. 1) .......................................................... 313
Effects of repeated two-hourly, and daily doses of calcium carbonate, given
orally, on the serum calcium (Fig. 2) .............................................. 315
--- of repeated two-hourly, and daily doses of calcium carbonate, given
orally, on serum calcium (Fig. 3) ................................................ 316
Effects of repeated two-hourly, and daily doses of calcium lactate, given orally, on the serum calcium (Fig. 4) .......................................................... 317
Toxicology of mercurochrome alone and in combination with glucose (Fig. 1) .................................................................................... 329
Showing the urinary nitrogen and sulphur excretion in four experiments in which sodium salicylate was given on the three days indicated by arrows (Fig. 1) .......................................................... 342
—— the urinary nitrogen excretion after lithium (L), sodium (N) and potassium (K) salicylates in comparable doses of salicyl (Fig. 2) .......... 343
—— the urinary uric acid excretion after the administration of the three salts used in these experiments, to demonstrate the variation in the time of excretion of this component as affected by the cation of the salt given (Fig. 3) .......................................................... 344
Polarizing chamber (Fig. 1) ................................................................ 355
Recording gastric motility with moderately fast drum and showing details of the waves and effects of 0.5 mgm. morphine sulphate per kilogram (Fig. 1) .......................................................... 421
Duration of effects of moderate and large doses (Fig. 2) ...................... 423
Effect of small doses (Fig. 3) ................................................................ 424
Action of morphine on stomach (Fig. 4) .............................................. 425
Tracing from experiment with fluoroscopic control (Fig. 5) ............... 428
Effects of 1 mgm. morphine sulphate per kilogram on gastric motility in a cat (Fig. 6) .......................................................... 430
Comparing other opium derivatives with morphine, in equal doses and on the same dog (Fig. 7) .......................................................... 432
—— other opium derivatives with morphine in equal doses and on the same dog (Fig. 8) .......................................................... 433
Recording motility of the colon with moderately fast drum, showing details of the waves and the effects of 5 mgm. morphine sulphate per kilogram (Fig. 1) .......................................................... 441
Comparing the effects of moderate and large doses of morphine on the colon (Fig. 2) .......................................................... 443
Effect of small doses of morphine on the colon (Fig. 3) ...................... 445
—— of morphine on the activity of human colon (Fig. 4) ...................... 447
Action of adrenaline on rabbit's uterus in presence of ergotamine (Fig. 1) ..... 452
Antagonism of adrenaline by ergotamine in isolated uterus of rabbit (Fig. 2) .......................................................... 454
Rate of action of adrenaline (Fig. 3) ................................................... 455
Action of adrenaline on vas deferens of guinea pig (Fig. 4) ............... 456
Antagonism of adrenaline by ergotamine on isolated vas deferens of guinea pig (Fig. 5) .......................................................... 457
Action of adrenaline and ergotamine on isolated gut of rabbit (Fig. 6) .......................................................... 459
—— of adrenaline and ergotamine on uterus of guinea pig (Fig. 7) ....... 460
—— of adrenaline and ergotamine on isolated uterus of rat (Fig. 8) ....... 461
Studies on experimental shock (Fig. 1) .............................................. 468
—— on experimental shock (Fig. 2) ................................................... 469
—— on experimental shock (Fig. 3) ................................................... 471
—— on experimental shock (Fig. 4) ................................................... 476
Effect on arterial and venous pressure of 0.5 mgm. standard powdered pituitary injected intravenously (Fig. 5) .................................................. 477
— of epinephrine and of pituitary on arterial and venous pressure in shock (Fig. 6) ................................................................. 478
Histamine shock. Primary and secondary (Chart 1) .......................... 482
— primary and secondary shock (Fig. 7) ........................................... 483
Effect of pituitary extract in primary histamine shock (Chart 2) .......... 485
— of pituitary extract on primary histamine shock (Fig. 8) ................. 486
— of pituitary extract in glucose solution and of gum-saline on secondary histamine shock (Chart 3) .................................................. 490
— of gum-saline on secondary histamine shock (Chart 4) ................. 490
Traumatic shock by intestinal exposure and manipulation supplemented with hemorrhage; and effect of intravenous infusion of physiologic saline or glucose (Chart 5) .................................................. 495
Effect of pituitary extract on traumatic shock (Chart 6) ..................... 496
— of gum-saline on traumatic shock (Chart 7) ................................. 497
Vasomotor changes in traumatic shock (Fig. 9) .................................. 503
— changes in traumatic shock (Fig. 10) ............................................ 504