

Contents

ANALGESIA AND DRUGS OF ABUSE

Characterization of Two Cloned Human CB1 Cannabinoid Receptor Isoforms

Murielle Rinaldi-Carmona, Bernard Calandra, David Shire, Monsif Bouaboula, Didier Oustric, Francis Barth, Pierre Casellas, Pascual Ferrara and Gérard Le Fur 871

Acute and Chronic Effects of Flupenthixol on the Discriminative Stimulus and Reinforcing Effects of Cocaine in Rhesus Monkeys

S. Stevens Negus, Nancy K. Mello, Xavier Lamas and Jack H. Mendelson 879

AUTONOMIC PHARMACOLOGY

Functional Characterization of Alpha-1-Adrenoceptor Subtypes in the Prostatic Urethra and Trigone of Male Rabbit

V. Deplanne and A. M. Galzin 527

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY

Effects of Metrifonate, Its Transformation Product Dichlorvos, and Other Organophosphorus and Reference Cholinesterase Inhibitors on Morris Water Escape Behavior in Young-Adult Rats

F. Josef van der Staay, Volker Ch. Hinz and Bernard H. Schmidt 697

Buprenorphine, Morphine and Naloxone Effects during Ascending Morphine Maintenance in Humans

Kory J. Schuh, Sharon L. Walsh, George E. Bigelow, Kenzie L. Preston and Maxine L. Stitzer 836

Novel Benzodioxan Derivative, 5-{3-[(2S)-1,4-Benzodioxan-2-Ylmethyl]Amino]Propoxy}-1,3-Benzodioxole HCl (MKC-242), with Anxiolytic-Like and Antidepressant-Like Effects in Animal Models

Michikazu Abe, Reiko Tabata, Ken-Ichi Saito, Toshio Matsuda, Akemichi Baba and Mitsuo Egawa 898

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

Vascular Hyporesponsiveness in Aorta from Portal Hypertensive Rats: Possible Sites of Involvement

Yi-Tsau Huang, Gueih-Fen Wang, May C. M. Yang, Shu-Pau Chang, Han-Chieh Lin and Chuang-Ye Hong 535

Inhibition of Both Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme and Neutral Endopeptidase by S21402 (RB105) in Rats with Experimental Myocardial Infarction

Walter Gonzalez, Françoise Beslot, Irène Laboulandine, Marie-Claude Fournié-Zaluski, Bernard-Pierre Roques and Jean-Baptiste Michel 573

A Nitric Oxide Donor Reverses Myocardial Injury in Rabbits with Acute Hypercholesterolemia

Shiro Hoshida, Nobushige Yamashita, Junsuke Igarashi, Masashi Nishida, Masatsugu Hori, Tsunehiko Kuzuya and Michihiko Tada 741

Mechanisms of Plumbagin Action on Guinea Pig Isolated Atria

Maura Floreani, Angela Forlin, Luisa Pandolfo, Marcella Petrone and Stefano Bellin 763

Effects of a Thrombin Inhibitor, Argatroban, on Ischemic Brain Damage in the Rat Distal Middle Cerebral Artery Occlusion Model

Hiroshi Kawai, Satoshi Yuki, Jiro Sugimoto and Yoshikuni Tamao 780

Ca⁺⁺-Dependence of Caffeine Modulation of the Rate-Force Relation in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Fibers

Hiroyasu Satoh and Mario Vassalle 826

Use of Chloride Blockers: A Novel Approach for Cardioprotection Against Ischemia-Reperfusion Damage

Hikaru Tanaka, Saiko Matsui, Toru Kawanishi and Koki Shigenobu 854

Prejunctional α Adrenoceptor Desensitization in Rat Heart After Chronic Epinephrine Treatment	S. Apparsundaram and D. C. Eikenburg	862
Chronic <i>In Vivo</i> and <i>In Vitro</i> Effects of Amiodarone on Guinea Pig Hearts	Eugene A. Sosunov, Evgeny P. Anyukhovskiy and Michael R. Rosen	906
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY		
Regulation of Corticotropin-Releasing Factor-Binding Protein Expression in Cultured Rat Astrocytes	Dominique Maciejewski, Paul D. Crowe, Errol B. De Souza and Dominic P. Behan	455
Angiotensin II-Mediated Activation of L-Type Calcium Channels Involves Phosphatidylinositol Hydrolysis-Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Rat Portal Vein Myocytes	Nathalie Macrez-Leprêtre, Jean-Luc Morel and Jean Mironneau	468
Modulation by Cyclic AMP of β Adrenergic Receptor-Stimulated Prostacyclin Synthesis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes	Ying Ruan, Hong Kan and Kafait U. Malik	482
Sensitization of γ-Aminobutyric Acid_A Receptors to Neuroactive Steroids in Rats During Ethanol Withdrawal	Leslie L. Devaud, Robert H. Purdy, Deborah A. Finn and A. Leslie Morrow	510
Effects of ONO-1101, a Novel β-Antagonist, on Action Potential and Membrane Currents in Cardiac Muscle	K. Muraki, H. Nakagawa, N. Nagano, S. Henmi, H. Kawasumi, T. Nakanishi, K. Imaizumi, T. Tokuno, K. Atsuki, Y. Imaizumi and M. Watanabe	555
Mechanism of α-2 Adrenergic Modulation of Canine Cardiac Purkinje Action Potential	Hon-Chi Lee, John J. Cai, David O. Arnar, Erwin F. Shibata and James B. Martins	597
Block of α-Amino-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-4-isoxazolepropionic Acid Receptors by Polyamines and Polyamine Toxins	Mark S. Washburn and Raymond Dingleline	669
Pharmacologic Characteristics of Potentiation of 5-HT₃ Receptors by Alcohols and Diethyl Ether in NCB-20 Neuroblastoma Cells	Qing Zhou and David M. Lovinger	732
CHEMOTHERAPY/GENE THERAPY		
Immunomodulator OM 163-Induced Reversal of Tumor-Mediated Immunosuppression and Downregulation of TGF-β1 <i>in Vivo</i>	Patricia Lagadec, Sylvie Reveneau, Pascale Lejeune, Dominique Pinard, Ton Borman, Jacques Bauer and Jean-François Jeannin	926
DRUG METABOLISM AND DISPOSITION		
Carrier-Mediated Active Transport of BQ-123, a Peptidic Endothelin Antagonist, into Rat Hepatocytes	Tatsuji Nakamura, Akihiro Hisaka, Yoshio Sawasaki, Yukiko Suzuki, Takehiro Fukami, Kiyofumi Ishikawa, Mitsuo Yano and Yuichi Sugiyama	564
Comparative Distribution of Quinolone Antibiotics in Cerebrospinal Fluid and Brain in Rats and Dogs	Tsuyoshi Ooie, Hiroshi Suzuki, Tetsuya Terasaki and Yuichi Sugiyama	590
The Endothelin Receptor Is a Major Determinant for the Nonlinear Tissue Distribution of the Endothelin Antagonist BQ-123	Ho-Chul Shin, Yukio Kato, Yoshihisa Shitara, Tadashi Yamada, Tatsuji Nakamura, Akihiro Hisaka and Yuichi Sugiyama	607
Mechanism of Stereoselective Serum Binding of Ketoprofen After Hemodialysis	Toshiaki Sakai, Toru Maruyama, Hitoshi Imamura, Hidekata Shimada and Masaki Otagiri	786
Mechanisms of Nonlinear Pharmacokinetics of Mibefradil in Chronically Instrumented Dogs	Andrej Skerjanec, Soheir Tawfik and Yun K. Tam	817
Ovine Prolactin Increases Hepatic UDP-Glucuronosyltransferase Activity in Ovariectomized Rats	Marcelo G. Luquita, Viviana A. Catania, Enrique J. Sánchez-Pozzi and Aldo D. Mottino	921
<i>Escherichia Coli</i> Expression and Substrate Specificities of Canine Cytochrome P450 3A12 and Rabbit Cytochrome P450 3A6	Stephanie L. Born, David J. Fraser, Greg R. Harlow and James R. Halpert	957

Pharmacokinetics and Tissue Disposition of a Chimeric Oligodeoxynucleoside Phosphorothioate in Rats After Intravenous Administration	Ruiwen Zhang, Radhakrishnan P. Iyer, Dong Yu, Weitian Tan, Xueshu Zhang, Zhihong Lu, Hui Zhao and Sudhir Agrawal	971
GASTROINTESTINAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Neurokinetic and Myokinetic Effects of the Peptide Xenin on the Motility of the Small and Large Intestine of Guinea Pig	Gerhard E. Feurle, Arno Klein, Gerd Hamscher, Jörg W. Metzger and Jan A. J. Schuurkes	654
Effect of Quercitrin on Acute and Chronic Experimental Colitis in the Rat	Fermín Sánchez de Medina L.-H., Julio Gálvez, José Antonio Romero and Antonio Zarzuelo	771
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY		
Morphine-Induced Alterations in Antibody Levels: Receptor and Immune Mechanisms	L. L. Lockwood, L. H. Silbert, M. R. Fleshner, C. McNeal, L. R. Watkins, M. L. Laudenslager, K. C. Rice, R. J. Weber and S. F. Maier	689
Chloramphenicol and the Inflammatory Response in the Rat. Upregulation of the Gene for T₂-Kininogen in Liver	Philippe Raymond, Hong Wang, Charles Blais Jr., Anick Décarie, Albert Adam and Réjean Morais	934
Morphine Suppresses the Alloantigen-Driven CTL Response in a Dose-Dependent and Naltrexone Reversible Manner	Mace Scott and Daniel J. J. Carr	980
NEUROPHARMACOLOGY		
The Presynaptic <i>Alpha</i>-2 Autoreceptors in Pig Brain Cortex Are <i>Alpha</i>-2A	Anne-Ulrike Trendelenburg, Norbert Limberger and Klaus Starke	462
Role of Extracellular Dopamine in the Initiation and Long-term Expression of Behavioral Sensitization to Cocaine	Christian A. Heidbreder, Alexis C. Thompson and Toni S. Shippenberg	490
Interactions between Ethanol, Endogenous Adenosine and Adenosine Uptake in Hippocampal Brain Slices	Lihong Diao and Thomas V. Dunwiddie	542
Microdialysis Assessment of Methamphetamine-induced Changes in Extracellular Neurotensin in the Striatum and Nucleus Accumbens	John D. Wagstaff, James W. Gibb and Glen R. Hanson	547
Effect of Vinconate, an Indolonephthyrindine Derivative, on Dopamine and Serotonin Concentrations in Dialysate from the Striatum of Freely Moving Rats: Brain Microdialysis Studies	Toshiaki Iino, Masashi Katsura and Kinya Kuriyama	614
γ-Aminobutyric Acid_A Receptors and Spinally Mediated Antinociception in Rats	R. Nadeson, Z. Guo, V. Porter, J. P. Gent and C. S. Goodchild	620
Effects of a Memory-Enhancing Drug on DL-α-amino-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-4-isoxazolepropionic Acid Receptor Currents and Synaptic Transmission in Hippocampus	Amy Arai, Markus Kessler, Gary Rogers and Gary Lynch	627
Differential Effects of Muscarinic Receptor Agonists and Phorbol Ester on Muscarinic and D2-Dopamine Release-Modulatory Receptors	I. S. Hoffmann, R. K. Talmaciu, R. Aquino and L. X. Cubeddu	662
Electrophysiological Effects of N-(2-(4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-Piperazinyl)Ethyl)-N-(2-Pyridinyl) Cyclohexane Carboxamide (WAY 100635) on Dorsal Raphe Serotonergic Neurones and CA1 Hippocampal Pyramidal Cells <i>In Vitro</i>	R. Corradetti, E. Le Poul, N. Laaris, M. Hamon and L. Lanfumey	679
Antiphenacyclidine Monoclonal Fab Fragments Reverse Phencyclidine-Induced Behavioral Effects and Ataxia in Rats	John L. Valentine, Michael Mayersohn, William D. Wessinger, Larry W. Arnold and S. Michael Owens	709
Antiphenacyclidine Monoclonal Antibody Therapy Significantly Changes Phencyclidine Concentrations in Brain and Other Tissues in Rats	John L. Valentine and S. Michael Owens	717
Locally Application of Amphetamine into the Ventral Tegmental Area Enhances Dopamine Release in the Nucleus Accumbens and the Medial Prefrontal Cortex Through Noradrenergic Neurotransmission	Wynn H. T. Pan, Jen-Chieh Sung and Steve M. R. Fuh	725

Human Brain Cholecystokinin: Release of Cholecystokinin-Like Immunoreactivity (CCK-LI) from Isolated Cortical Nerve Endings and Its Modulation Through GABA_B Receptors	Maurizio Raiteri, Giambattista Bonanno, Paolo Paudice, Paolo Cavazzani and Giovanna Schmid	747
WAY-100635, a Potent and Selective 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} Antagonist, Increases Serotonergic Neuronal Activity in Behaving Cats: Comparison with (S)-WAY-100135	Casimir A. Fornal, Christine W. Metzler, Roger A. Gallegos, Sigrid C. Veasey, Andrew C. McCreary and Barry L. Jacobs	752
Cloning and Functional Characterization of Human Heteromeric N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptors	S. D. Hess, L. P. Daggett, J. Crona, C. Deal, C.-C. Lu, A. Urrutia, L. Chavez-Noriega, S. B. Ellis, E. C. Johnson and G. Veliçelebi	808
D-Cycloserine, a Partial Agonist at the Glycine Site Coupled to N-Methyl-D-aspartate Receptors, Improves Visual Recognition Memory in Rhesus Monkeys	Nobuya Matsuoka and Thomas G. Aigner	891
Ex Vivo Studies with Iloperidone (HP 873), a Potential Atypical Antipsychotic with Dopamine D₂/5-Hydroxytryptamine₂ Receptor Antagonist Activity	Ann Marie Szczepanik, Linda R. Brougham, Joachim E. Roehr, Paul G. Conway, Daniel B. Ellis and Carole A. Wilmot	913
A Comparison of the Effects of Glial Cell Line-Derived Neurotrophic Factor on Spinal Cord and Cortex Cerebri Grafts	Katarzyna Trok, Susanne Almström and Lars Olson	941
PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES AND OTHER EICOSANOIDS		
Thrombin Stimulates Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Secretion from Rat Cardiac Atrium	Leah Klapper, Shraga Nachshon, Oded Zamir and Nadav Zamir	476
Platelet Lipoxygenase Inhibitors Attenuate Thrombin- and Thromboxane Mimetic-Induced Intracellular Calcium Mobilization and Platelet Aggregation	Michael D. Nyby, Masato Sasaki, Yasufumi Ideguchi, Howard E. Wynne, Mark T. Hori, Morris E. Berger, Michael S. Golub, Arnold S. Brickman and Michael L. Tuck	503
Role of Phospholipase C and Phospholipase A₂ in the Nitric Oxide-Independent Vasodilator Effect of Bradykinin in the Rat Perfused Heart	David Fulton, John C. McGiff and John Quilley	518
Phospholipase D Activity Regulates the Binding of Leukotriene B₄ to Human Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes	Dan Kiel and Steven J. Feinmark	645
Leukotriene B₄ Modulates <i>in Vivo</i> Expression of Delayed-Type Hypersensitivity by a Receptor-Mediated Mechanism: Regulation by Lipoxin A₄	Zuohua Feng, Henry P. Godfrey, Szabolcs Mandy, Stephen Strudwick, King-Teh Lin, Edward Heilman and Patrick Y-K Wong	950
PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY		
Simultaneous Measurement of Cyclopentyladenosine-Induced Contraction and Intracellular Calcium in Bronchial Rings from Allergic Rabbits and It's Antagonism	S. Ali, W. James Metzger and S. Jamal Mustafa	639
Agonist Synergism in Airway Smooth Muscle Contraction	William T. Gerthoffer	800
Pharmacological Evidence for Tumor Necrosis Factor as a Mediator of Allergic Inflammation in the Airways	Louis M. Renzetti, Peter M. Paciorek, Shahid A. Tannu, Nancy C. Rinaldi, Joel E. Tocker, Martin A. Wasserman and Paul R. Gater	847
Inhibition by Zinc Protoporphyrin-IX of Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide-Induced Relaxations of Guinea Pig Isolated Trachea	Bradley J. Udem, James L. Ellis, Sonya Meeker, Axel Fischer and Brendan J. Canning	964
RENAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Mechanism Mediating Basolateral Transport of 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid in Rat Kidney	Alice R. Villalobos, Cory A. Dunnick and John B. Pritchard	582
Role of Cyclic GMP-Inhibitible Phosphodiesterase and Nitric Oxide in the Beta Adrenoceptor Control of Renin Secretion	Terence Chiu and Ian A. Reid	793