

Contents

ANALGESIA AND DRUGS OF ABUSE

- Striatal Dopamine Receptors and Adenylyl Cyclase Activity in a Rat Model of Alcohol Addiction: Effects of Ethanol and Lisuride Treatment** Torsten May, Ulrike Wolf and Jochen Wolffgramm 1195
- Regulation of Morphine Antiallodynic Efficacy by Cholecystokinin in a Model of Neuropathic Pain in Rats** Michael L. Nichols, Di Bian, Michael H. Ossipov, Josephine Lai and Frank Porreca 1339
- Antinociceptive Effects of Cocaine/Opioid Combinations in Rhesus Monkeys** Michael B. Gatch, S. Stevens Negus, Eduardo R. Butelman and Nancy K. Mello 1346
- Opioid Antinociception in a Rat Model of Visceral Pain: Systemic Versus Local Drug Administration** R. M. Craft, S. R. Henley, R. C. Haaseth, V. J. Hruby and F. Porreca 1535
- Participation of *Delta* Opioid Receptor Subtypes in the Stimulation of Adenylyl Cyclase Activity in Rat Olfactory Bulb** Maria C. Olanas and Pierluigi Onali 1560
- In Vivo* Injection of Antisense Oligodeoxynucleotides to $G\alpha$ Subunits and Supraspinal Analgesia Evoked by *Mu* and *Delta* Opioid Agonists** Pilar Sánchez-Blázquez, Antonio García-España and Javier Garzón 1590

AUTONOMIC PHARMACOLOGY

- Endothelin Subtypes: Effect on Isolated Rhesus Monkey Ciliary Muscle** Cameron Millar, John F. Poyer, B'Ann T. Gabelt and Paul L. Kaufman 1143
- Intervessel (Arteries and Veins) and Heart/Vessel Selectivities of Therapeutically Used Calcium Entry Blockers: Variable, Vessel-Dependent Indexes** Martine Magnon, Pierre Gallix and Icilio Cavero 1157
- Pharmacological Evaluation of 1229U91, A Novel High-Affinity and Selective Neuropeptide Y-Y₁ Receptor Antagonist** S. S. Hegde, D. W. Bonhaus, W. Stanley, R. M. Eglén, T. M. Moy, M. Loeb, S. G. Shetty, A. DeSouza and J. Krstenansky 1261
- The Expression of α_1 Adrenoceptor Subtypes Changes with Age in the Rat Aorta** Hakan Gurdal, Nanda Tilakaratne, R. Dale Brown, Maria Fonseca, Eitan Friedman and Mark D. Johnson 1656

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Effects of Chronic Haloperidol on Reaction Time and Errors in a Sustained Attention Task: Partial Reversal by Anticholinergics and by Amphetamine** Becky J. Brockel and Stephen C. Fowler 1090
- Nafadotride, a Potent Preferential Dopamine D₃ Receptor Antagonist, Activates Locomotion in Rodents** Francois Sautel, Nathalie Griffon, Pierre Sokoloff, Jean-Charles Schwartz, Corinne Launay, Philippe Simon, Jean Costentin, Angele Schoenfelder, Fabrice Garrido, Andre Mann and Camille G. Wermuth 1239
- Discriminative Stimulus Effects of *R*-(+)-3-Amino-1-Hydroxypyrrolid-2-One, [(+)-HA-966], a Partial Agonist of the Strychnine-Insensitive Modulatory Site of the N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor** Jeffrey M. Witkin, Scott Brave, Dawn French and Beth Geter-Douglass 1267
- The Reinforcing Effects of Dopamine D1 Receptor Agonists in Rhesus Monkeys** Michael R. Weed and William L. Woolverton 1367
- Serotonergic Modulation of the Behavioral Effects of Cocaine in the Squirrel Monkey** Leonard L. Howell and Larry D. Byrd 1551

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

- Diabetes and ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Openers and Blockers in Isolated Ischemic/Reperfused Hearts** Arpad Tosaki, Daniel T. Engelman, Richard M. Engelman and Dipak K. Das 1115
- Effect of a New Aminopeptidase P Inhibitor, Apstatin, on Bradykinin Degradation in the Rat Lung** M. Margaret Prechel, Arthur T. Orawski, Linda L. Maggiora and William H. Simmons 1136
- Ischemic Preconditioning, Adenosine and Bethanechol Protect Spontaneously Hypertensive Isolated Rat Hearts** Ashraf Boutros and Jun Wang 1148
- 1,3-Dipropyl-8-[2-(5,6-Epoxy)Norbornyl]Xanthine, a Potent, Specific and Selective A₁ Adenosine Receptor Antagonist in the Guinea Pig Heart and Brain and in DDT₁MF-2 Cells** Luiz Belardinelli, John C. Shryock, Yi Zhang, Peter J. Scammells, Ray Olsson, Donn Dennis, Peter Milner, Jürg Pfister and Stephen P. Baker 1167
- Suppression by Mycophenolate Mofetil of the Neointimal Thickening Caused by Vascular Injury in a Rat Arterial Stenosis Model** Elizabeth B. Fraser-Smith, Jose D. Rosete and Randall C. Schatzman 1204
- Hypoxic Relaxation in Functionally Intact Cattle Coronary Artery Segments Involves K⁺_{ATP} Channels** Stanley Kalsner 1219
- Vasorelaxing Effect of S-Nitrosocaptopril on Dog Coronary Arteries: No Cross-tolerance with Nitroglycerin** Tetsuya Matsumoto, Masayuki Takahashi, Ichiro Nakae and Masahiko Kinoshita 1247
- Growth Inhibitory Effects on Human Colon Adenocarcinoma-Derived Caco-2 Cells and Calcemic Potential of 1 α ,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ Analogs: Structure-Function Relationships** M. G. Bischof, K. Redlich, C. Schiller, M. V. Chirayath, M. Uskoković, M. Peterlik and H. S. Cross 1254
- Hemodynamic Effects of Acute and Chronic Treatment with Aladotril, a Mixed Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase and Angiotensin I-Converting Enzyme, in Conscious Rats with Myocardial Infarction** Christine Marie, Claude Mossiat, Jeanne-Marie Lecomte, Jean-Charles Schwartz and Jean Bralet 1324
- Short-Term Drug Effects on the Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram in Healthy Men: Assessment of Intra- and Interindividual Variability of Spectral Temporal Mapping and Time-Domain Analysis** Michael Wolzt, Leopold Schmetterer, Johannes Kastner, Kurt Krejcy, Gabriele Zanaschka, Christian Unfried and Hans-Georg Eichler 1375
- Comparison Between the Effects of a Novel Ca⁺⁺ Sensitizer and a Phosphodiesterase Inhibitor on Stunned Myocardium** B. Korbmacher, U. Sunderdiek, H. D. Schulte, G. Arnold and J. D. Schipke 1433
- Thromboxane Synthase Inhibitors Suppress More Effectively the Aggregation of Thromboxane Receptor-desensitized Than That of Normal Platelets: Role of Adenylyl cyclase Up-regulation** Roberta Vezza, Giuseppe G. Nenci and Paolo Gresele 1497
- Pharmacology of L-754,142, a Highly Potent, Orally Active, Nonpeptidyl Endothelin Antagonist** D. L. Williams, Jr., K. L. Murphy, N. A. Nolan, J. A. O'Brien, D. J. Pettibone, S. D. Kivlighn, S. M. Krause, E. V. Lis, Jr., G. J. Zingaro, R. A. Gabel, F. C. Clayton, P. K. S. Siegl, K. Zhang, J. Naue, K. Vyas, T. F. Walsh, K. J. Fitch, P. K. Chakravarty, W. J. Greenlee and B. V. Clineschmidt 1518
- The Specific Contribution of the Novel *Alpha*-1D Adrenoceptor to the Contraction of Vascular Smooth Muscle** Michael T. Piascik, Richard D. Guarino, Marta S. Smith, Edward E. Soltis, David L. Saussy, Jr. and Dianne M. Perez 1583

CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY

- The Caffeine- and Ryanodine-Sensitive Ca⁺⁺ Store in Porcine Myometrial Cells: Its Heterogeneity of All-or-None Ca⁺⁺ Release** Ronghua Zhuge and Walter H. Hsu 1077
- Endothelin ET_A and ET_B Receptors Facilitating Parasympathetic Neurotransmission in the Rabbit Trachea** Tomoko Yoneyama, Masatoshi Hori, Takeo Tanaka, Yuzuru Matsuda and Hideaki Karaki 1084
- Pharmacology of a Constitutively Active Muscarinic Receptor Generated by Random Mutagenesis** Tracy A. Spalding, Ethan S. Burstein, Hans Brauner-Osborne, David Hill-Eubanks and Mark R. Brann 1274

Cholecystokinin Octapeptide Reverses μ-Opioid-Receptor-Mediated Inhibition of Calcium Current in Rat Dorsal Root Ganglion Neurons	Nai-Jiang Liu, Tao Xu, Chang Xu, Chong-Qing Li, Ying-Xin Yu, Hua-Guang Kang and Ji-Sheng Han	1293
Methylmercury Acts at Multiple Sites to Block Hippocampal Synaptic Transmission	Yukun Yuan and William D. Atchison	1308
Selective Block of Tetramethrin-Modified Sodium Channels by (\pm)-α-Tocopherol (Vitamin E)	Jin-Ho Song and Toshio Narahashi	1402
The "Calcium Antagonist" TMB-8 [3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzoic acid 8-(Diethylamino)Octyl Ester] Is a Potent, Non-competitive, Functional Antagonist at Diverse Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Subtypes	Merouane Bencherif, Cynthia M. Eisenhour, Richard J. Prince, Patrick M. Lippiello and Ronald J. Lukas	1418
Tenidap, an Anti-inflammatory Agent, Discharges Intracellular Ca^{++} Store and Inhibits Ca^{++} Influx in Cultured Human Gingival Fibroblasts	Akira Fujii, Hiroko Matsumoto, Takafumi Hashimoto and Yoshiaki Akimoto	1447
Differential Effects of 2,4-Dithiobiuret on the Synthesis and Release of Acetylcholine and Dopamine from Rat Pheochromocytoma (PC12) Cells	Lynne M. Ireland, Chun-Hong Yan, Laura M. Nelson and William D. Atchison	1453
Potential Risk of Myopathy by HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors: A Comparison of Pravastatin and Simvastatin Effects on Membrane Electrical Properties of Rat Skeletal Muscle Fibers	Sabata Pierno, Annamaria De Luca, Domenico Tricarico, Ada Roselli, Fedele Natuzzi, Ermanno Ferrannini, Marcella Laico and Diana Conte Camerino	1490
Angiotensin II Tachyphylaxis in the Guinea Pig Ileum and its Prevention: A Pharmacological and Biochemical Study	Celia A. Kanashiro, Therezinha B. Paiva, Antonio C. M. Paiva, Rogerio N. Prioste, Jeannine Aboulafia and Suma I. Shimuta	1543
Cloning and Pharmacological Characterization of the Rabbit Bradykinin B_2 Receptor	Dimcho R. Bachvarov, Elise Saint-Jacques, Jean-François Larrivée, Luc Levesque, Francis Rioux, Guy Drapeau and François Marceau	1623
Long-Term Stimulation of Nicotinic Receptors is Required to Increase Proenkephalin A mRNA Levels and the Delayed Secretion of [Met⁵]-Enkephalin in Bovine Adrenal Medullary Chromaffin Cells	Hong W. Suh, Pearlie M. Hudson, Michael K. McMillian, Kaberi P. Das, Belinda C. Wilson, Gen C. Wu and Jau S. Hong	1663
CHEMOTHERAPY/GENE THERAPY		
Accumulation of Protein-Coated Liposomes in an Extravascular Site: Influence of Increasing Carrier Circulation Lifetimes	Shane A. Longman, Paul G. Tardi, Mike J. Parr, Lewis Choi, Pieter R. Cullis and Marcel B. Bally	1177
Distribution of 1,3-bis(2-Chloroethyl)-1-Nitrosourea and Tracers in the Rabbit Brain After Interstitial Delivery by Biodegradable Polymer Implants	J. F. Strasser, L. K. Fung, S. Eller, S. A. Grossman and W. M. Saltzman	1647
Metallothionein Expression and Resistance to Cisplatin in a Human Germ Cell Tumor Cell Line	Jim Koropatnick, Debra M. Kloth, Salam Kadhim, Joseph L. Chin and M. George Chorian	1681
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Development of Δ-Opioid Receptor Subtypes and the Regulatory Role of Weaning: Radioligand Binding Autoradiography and <i>In Situ</i> Hybridization Studies	I. Kitchen, F. M. Leslie, M. Kelly, R. Barnes, T. J. Crook, R. G. Hill, A. Borsodi, G. Toth, P. Melchiorri and L. Negri	1597
DRUG METABOLISM AND DISPOSITION		
Effect of Fluoxetine, Norfluoxetine, Sertraline and Desmethyl Sertraline on Human CYP3A Catalyzed 1'-Hydroxy Midazolam Formation <i>In Vitro</i>	Barbara J. Ring, Shelly N. Binkley, Lorin Roskos and Steven A. Wrighton	1131
The Metabolic Formation of Reactive Intermediates from Clozapine, a Drug Associated with Agranulocytosis in Man	J. L. Maggs, D. Williams, M. Pirmohamed and B. K. Park	1463
Clozapine is Oxidized by Activated Human Neutrophils to a Reactive Nitrenium Ion that Irreversibly Binds to the Cells	Zhao Chao Liu and Jack P. Utrecht	1476
Acetaminophen Does Not Decrease Hepatic 3'-Phosphoadenosine 5'-Phosphosulfate in Mice	Hyo J. Kim, Peter Rozman and Curtis D. Klaassen	1506

Potent and Selective Inactivation of Human Liver Microsomal Cytochrome P-450 Isoforms by L-754,394, an Investigational Human Immune Deficiency Virus Protease Inhibitor	Masato Chiba, Joy A. Nishime and Jiunn H. Lin	1527
Inhibition of the Rat Cytochrome P450 3A2 by an Antisense Phosphorothioate Oligodeoxynucleotide <i>In Vivo</i>	John P. Desjardins and Patrick L. Iversen	1608
GASTROINTESTINAL PHARMACOLOGY		
H₃-Receptor Activation Inhibits Cholinergic Stimulation of Acid Secretion in Isolated Rabbit Fundic Glands	André Bado, Jean-Pierre Laigneau, Laurent Moizo, Yacine Cherifi and Miguel J. M. Lewin	1099
Pharmacological Role and Degradation Processes of Neuromedin N in the Gastrointestinal Tract: An <i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> Study	H. Barelli, Z. Woskowska, S. Cipris, J. E. T. Fox-Threlkeld, E. E. Daniel, J. P. Vincent and F. Checler	1300
Intestinal Absorption of Calcium <i>In Vivo</i> is Dependent on Endogenous Nitric Oxide	R. Schleiffer, M. Galluser and F. Raul	1427
Cloning and Characterization of a Rat H⁺/Peptide Cotransporter Mediating Absorption of β-Lactam Antibiotics in the Intestine and Kidney	Hideyuki Saito, Masahiro Okuda, Tomohiro Terada, Sei Sasaki and Ken-Ichi Inui	1631
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY		
Mouse Strain Differences in Immunosuppression by Opioids <i>In Vitro</i>	Toby K. Eisenstein, Joseph J. Meissler, Jr., Thomas J. Rogers, Ellen B. Geller and Martin W. Adler	1484
NEUROPHARMACOLOGY		
Methamphetamine-Induced Hyperthermia and Dopaminergic Neurotoxicity in Mice: Pharmacological Profile of Protective and Nonprotective Agents	David S. Albers and Patricia K. Sonsalla	1104
Relative Vulnerability of Dopamine and GABA Neurons in Mesencephalic Culture to Inhibition of Succinate Dehydrogenase by Malonate and 3-Nitropropionic Acid and Protection by NMDA Receptor Blockade	Gail D. Zeevalk, Ethel Derr-Yellin and William J. Nicklas	1124
Pharmacodynamic Model for Acute Tolerance Development to the Electroencephalographic Effects of Alfentanil in the Rat	Jaap W. Mandema and D. Russell Wada	1185
Pharmacology of 5-Chloro-7-Trifluoromethyl-1,4-Dihydro-2,3-Quinoxalinedione: A Novel Systemically Active Ionotropic Glutamate Receptor Antagonist	R. M. Woodward, J. E. Huettner, M. Tran, J. Guastella, J. F. W. Keana and E. Weber	1209
Neurochemical and Functional Characterization of the Preferentially Selective Dopamine D3 Agonist PD 128907	T. A. Pugsley, M. D. Davis, H. C. Akunne, R. G. MacKenzie, Y. H. Shih, G. Damsma, H. Wikstrom, S. Z. Whetzel, L. M. Georgic, L. W. Cooke, S. B. DeMattos, A. E. Corbin, S. A. Glase, L. D. Wise, D. Dijkstra and T. G. Heffner	1355
BIII 277 CL Is a Potent and Specific Ion-channel Blocker of the NMDA Receptor-Channel Complex	Adrian J. Carter, Wolf Dietrich Bechtel, Matthias Grauert, Paul Harrison, Herbert Merz and Werner Stransky	1382
U-89843A is a Novel Allosteric Modulator of γ-Aminobutyric Acid_A Receptors	Haesook K. Im, Wha Bin Im, Jeff F. Pregoner, Don B. Carter and Beverly J. Hamilton	1390
Influence of the Estrus Cycle on the Discrimination of Apparent Neuroactive Steroid Site Subtypes on the γ-Aminobutyric Acid_A Receptor Complex in the Rat	Linda D. McCauley and Kelvin W. Gee	1412
Effects of Chronic Pentobarbital Treatment on the GABA_A Receptor Complex in Mammalian Cortical Neurons	Rong Yu and Maharaj K. Ticku	1442
Effects of Propofol on Nociceptive Response and Power Spectra of Electroencephalographic and Systemic Arterial Pressure Signals in the Rat: Correlation with Plasma Concentration	Chen-Hsien Yang, Ming-Hwang Shyr, Terry B. J. Kuo, Peter P. C. Tan and Samuel H. H. Chan	1568

5-Hydroxytryptamine_{2A} (5-HT_{2A}) Receptor Desensitization can Occur Without Down-Regulation	Bryan L. Roth, Esa-Pekka Palvimaki, Sally Berry, Naseem Khan, Nancy Sachs, Ahmet Uluer and M. Salmon Choudhary	1638
Pharmacological Studies of the Regulation of Chronic FOS-Related Antigen Induction by Cocaine in the Striatum and Nucleus Accumbens	Heather E. Nye, Bruce T. Hope, Max B. Kelz, Michael Iadarola and Eric J. Nestler	1671
PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES AND OTHER EICOSANOIDS		
Prostaglandins Mediate the Stimulatory Effects of Endothelin-1 on cAMP Accumulation and Inositol-1,4,5-trisphosphate Production and Contraction in Cat Iris Sphincter	Sardar Y. K. Yousufzai, Zhi Ye and Ata A. Abdel-Latif	1280
Characterization of 5-Lipoxygenase Inhibitors in Biochemical and Functional <i>In Vivo</i> Assays	Walter G. Smith, Alex F. Shaffer, Jerry L. Currie, Janice M. Thompson, Suzanne Kim, Tadimeti Rao and Peter C. Isakson	1332
Stimulatory Effect of Leminoprazole on Secretion and Synthesis of Mucus by Rabbit Gastric Mucosal Cells	Satoru Takahashi, Eiji Nakamura and Susumu Okabe	1396
PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY		
Pharmacological Evaluation of Selected, Orally Active, Peptidyl Inhibitors of Human Neutrophil Elastase	M. J. Janusz, S. L. Durham, C. M. Hare, J. L. Geary, A. K. Mandagere, J. C. Poole, T. N. Thompson, D. Xu, M. R. Angelastro, J. P. Burkhart, T. M. Chen, A. L. Marquart, N. P. Peet and K. K. Hwang	1233
Stimulation of Opioid <i>Mu</i>-Receptors Potentiates Beta Adrenoceptor-Mediated Relaxation of Canine Airway Smooth Muscle	E. Tagaya, J. Tamaoki, A. Chiyotani and K. Konno	1288
RENAL PHARMACOLOGY		
L(+)- and D(-)-Lactate Modulate Rat Renal Tubular Accumulation of Amantadine in the Presence and Absence of Bicarbonate	Miguel R. Escobar, Kerry Goralski and Daniel S. Sitar	1317
TOXICOLOGY		
A Metalloporphyrin Superoxide Dismutase Mimetic Protects Against Paraquat-Induced Endothelial Cell Injury, <i>In Vitro</i>	Brian J. Day, Scott Shawen, Stefan I. Liochev and James D. Crapo	1227
Role of Kupffer Cells in Reperfusion Injury in Fat-Loaded Livers from Ethanol-Treated Rats	Zhi Zhong, Henry D. Connor, Ronald P. Mason, Wei Qu, Wenshi Gao, John J. Lemasters and Ronald G. Thurman	1512
Evidence for Dissimilar Mechanisms of Enhancement of Inorganic and Organic Hydroperoxide Cytotoxicity by L-Histidine	Andrea Guidarelli, Piero Sestili, Andrea Cossarizza, Claudio Franceschi, Flaminio Cattabeni and Orazio Cantoni	1575
Inactivation and Degradation of Human Cytochrome P4502E1 by CCl₄ in a Transfected HepG2 Cell Line	Yan Dai and Arthur I. Cederbaum	1614
Index, Volume 275, October–December, 1995		1688