

Contents

ANALGESICS

- Time Course of the Distribution of Morphine in Brain Regions and Spinal Cord after Intravenous Injection to Spontaneously Hypertensive and Normotensive Wistar-Kyoto Rats** Hemendra N. Bhargava, Vincent M. Villar, Nafasat H. Rahmani and A. Karl Larsen 1008
- Forebrain Sites Differentially Sensitive to β -Endorphin and Morphine for Analgesia and Release of Met-Enkephalin in the Pentobarbital-Anesthetized Rat** Leon F. Tseng and Qiang Wang 1028
- Pharmacologic Activity of CI-977, a Selective *Kappa* Opioid Agonist, in Rhesus Monkeys** Robert E. Davis, Michael J. Callahan, Melvin Dickerson and David A. Downs 1044

AUTONOMIC PHARMACOLOGY

- Plasma dopa Responses during Stress: Dependence on Sympathoneural Activity and Tyrosine Hydroxylation** Richard Kvetnansky, Ines Armando, Virginia K. Weise, Courtney Holmes, Koki Fukuhara, Anna Deka-Starosta, Irwin J. Kopin and David S. Goldstein 899
- Chronic Epinephrine Treatment Fails to Alter Prejunctional Adrenoceptor Modulation of Sympathetic Neurotransmission in the Rat Mesentery** Hamid M. Sadeghi and Douglas C. Eikenburg 924
- Two Models of Peripheral Sympathetic Autoregulation: Role of Neuronal Histamine** H. Augusto Campos and Elena Briceño 943
- Characterization of Prejunctional *Alpha*-2 Adrenergic Receptors Involved in Modulation of Adrenergic Transmitter Release in the Isolated Perfused Rat Kidney** Dean D. Schwartz and Kafait U. Malik 1050
- Effects of Clonidine on Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity, Natriuresis and Diuresis in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure Rats** Qing Ping Feng, Stefan Carlsson, Peter Thorén and Thomas Hedner 1129

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Caffeine Drug Discrimination in Humans: Acquisition, Specificity and Correlation with Self-Reports** Alison H. Oliveto, Warren K. Bickel, John R. Hughes, Pamela J. Shea, Stephen T. Higgins and James W. Fenwick 885

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

- Angiotensin II Amplifies Arterial Contractile Response to Norepinephrine without Increasing Ca^{++} Influx: Role of Protein Kinase C** Daniel Henrion, Ismail Laher, Regent Laporte and John A. Bevan 835
- Comparison of the Serotonin Receptors that Mediate Smooth Muscle Contraction in Canine and Porcine Coronary Artery** Daniel J. Cushing and Marlene L. Cohen 856
- Possible Location and Function of Neuropeptide Y Receptor Subtypes in the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed** Moira A. McAuley and Thomas C. Westfall 863
- Effect of N-Substituted Arginine Compounds on Blood Pressure in Anesthetized Rats** George Thomas, Adam Myers, Michel Farhat, Sam Cathapermal and Peter W. Ramwell 875
- Calcium Antagonists Block Angiotensin II-Mediated Vasoconstriction in Humans: Comparison with their Effect on Phenylephrine-Induced Vasoconstriction** Nabil S. Andrawis, Noah Craft and Darrell R. Abernethy 879
- Comparative Antithrombotic Effects of Heparin, Recombinant Hirudin and Argatroban in a Hamster Femoral Vein Platelet-Rich Mural Thrombosis Model** Yoshimi Imura, Jean-Marie Stassen and Désiré Collen 895
- Characterization of the Sodium Channel Blocking Properties of the Major Metabolites of Cocaine in Single Cardiac Myocytes** William J. Crumb, Jr. and Craig W. Clarkson 910

Cardiac Angiotensin Receptors: Effects of Selective Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonists, DUP 753 and PD 121981, in Rabbit Heart	Ann L. Scott, Raymond S. L. Chang, Victor J. Lotti and Peter K. S. Siegl	931
Regional Differences in the Effects of Septic Shock on Vascular Reactivity in the Rabbit	Tongchuan Li, Kevin Croce and Raymond J. Winquist	959
Sympathoadrenal Stimulation, not Endothelin, Plays a Role in Acute Pressor Response to Cyclosporine in Anesthetized Rats	Peter J. S. Chiu, Subbarao Vemulapalli, Crawford Sabin, Maria Rivelli, Vernon Bernardino and Edmund J. Sybertz	994
<i>In Vitro</i> Pharmacology of a Nonpeptidic Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonist, SC-51316	Gillian M. Olins, Valerie M. Corpus, Ellen G. McMahon, Maria A. Palomo, Joseph R. Schuh, Delores J. Blehm, Horng-Chih Huang, David B. Reitz, Robert E. Manning and Edward H. Blaine	1037
Beneficial Effect of MCI-154, a Cardiotonic Agent, on Ischemic Contractile Failure and Myocardial Acidosis of Dog Hearts: Comparison with Dobutamine, Milrinone and Pimobendan	Yuji Abe, Yoshimi Kitada and Akihiro Narimatsu	1087
Effects of <i>d</i>-myo-Inositol-1,2,6-Trisphosphate on Neuropeptide Y-Induced Potentiation of Various Vasoconstrictor Agents in the Rat	Xiang Ying Sun, Lars Edvinsson and Thomas Hedner	1147
Electromechanical Effects of the Putative Potassium Channel Activator Celikalim (WAY-120,491) on Feline Atrial and Ventricular Muscle	N. J. Lodge, T. J. Colatsky, C. A. Cullinan and C. H. Follmer	1153
Inhibition by 5-Hydroxytryptamine of the <i>Beta</i> Adrenoceptor-Mediated Positive Inotropic Responses to Catecholamines in Rabbit Papillary Muscles: Direct Interaction with <i>Beta</i> Adrenoceptors	Yuichi Hattori, Masayuki Endou and Morio Kanno	1160
Further Studies on Central Actions of Nitroglycerin and Lack of Evidence for Nitroglycerin Interacting on [³H]Clonidine Binding Sites in Cortex Membranes	Shengxing Ma, John P. Long and Ranbir K. Bhatnagar	1187
Localization and Characterization of Neutral Metalloendopeptidase (EC 3.4.24.11), the Degradative Enzyme for Atrial Natriuretic Peptide, in Rat Kidney Using a Radioiodinated Neutral Metalloendopeptidase Inhibitor	Masayuki Kanazawa, David J. Casley, Edmund J. Sybertz, Martin F. Haslanger and Colin I. Johnston	1231
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY		
Homocysteine Remethylation During Nitrous Oxide Exposure of Cells Cultured in Media Containing Various Concentrations of Folates	Benedicte Christensen, Helga Refsum, Alexis Garras and Per Magne Ueland	1096
Disopyramide Block of Cardiac Sodium Current after Removal of the Fast Inactivation Process in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes	Shin-ichi Koumi, Ryoichi Sato, Ichiro Hisatome, Hirokazu Hayakawa, Hidemasa Okumura and Ryo Katori	1167
Agonist-Related Differences in the Relationship Between cAMP Content and Protein Kinase Activity in Canine Trachealis	Han-Liang Zhou, Stephen J. Newsholme and Theodore J. Torphy	1260
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Thyroid Hormone Regulates Ontogeny of <i>Beta</i> Adrenergic Receptors and Adenylate Cyclase in Rat Heart and Kidney: Effects of Propylthiouracil-Induced Perinatal Hypothyroidism	J. B. Pracyk and T. A. Slotkin	951
Developmental Differences in Erythropoietin Pharmacokinetics: Increased Clearance and Distribution in Fetal and Neonatal Sheep	John A. Widness, Peter Veng-Pedersen, Nishit B. Modi, Robert L. Schmidt and David H. Chestnut	977
Postnatal Development of Organic Cation Transport and <i>MDR</i> Gene Expression in Mouse Kidney	Anuradha Dutt, Teresa S. Priebe, Larry D. Teeter, M. Tien Kuo and J. Arly Nelson	1222
DRUG METABOLISM AND DISPOSITION		
Sex-, Age- and Pregnancy-Induced Changes in the Metabolism of Toluene and Trichloroethylene in Rat Liver in Relation to the Regulation of Cytochrome P450IIE1 and P450IIC11 Content	Tamie Nakajima, Rui-Sheng Wang, Yohko Katakura, Reiko Kishi, Eivor Elovaara, Sang S. Park, Harry V. Gelboin and Harri Vainio	869

Pharmacokinetics of Cimetidine During Lactation: Species Differences in Cimetidine Transport into Rat and Rabbit Milk	P. J. McNamara, D. Burgio and S. D. Yoo	918
Homeostasis of Sulfate and 3'-Phosphoadenosine 5'-Phosphosulfate in Rats after Acetaminophen Administration	Hyo J. Kim, Peter Rozman, Cherukury Madhu and Curtis D. Klaassen	1015
Impaired Biliary Excretion of Acetaminophen Glucuronide in the Isolated Perfused Rat Liver After Acute Phenobarbital Treatment and <i>in Vivo</i> Phenobarbital Pretreatment	Scott D. Studenberg and Kim L. R. Brouwer	1022
Age and Gender Influence the Stereoselective Pharmacokinetics of Propranolol	David A. Gilmore, Joseph Gal, John G. Gerber and Alan S. Nies	1181
Inhibition of Dihydropyridine Metabolism in Rat and Human Liver Microsomes by Flavonoids Found in Grapefruit Juice	Angela Miniscalco, Jonas Lundahl, Carl Gunnar Regårdh, Boo Edgar and Ulf G. Eriksson	1195
ENDOCRINE PHARMACOLOGY		
Endotoxin-Induced Activation of Cerebral Catecholamine and Serotonin Metabolism: Comparison with Interleukin-1	Adrian J. Dunn	964
GASTROINTESTINAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Evidence for Two Cholecystokinin Receptors Mediating the Contraction of the Guinea Pig Isolated Ileum Longitudinal Muscle Myenteric Plexus	G. Dal Forno, C. Pietra, M. Urciuoli, F. T. M. Van Amsterdam, G. Toson, G. Gaviraghi and D. Trist	1056
Pharmacologic Characterization of the Muscularis Mucosae in Three Regions of the Rabbit Colon	W. H. Percy, K. Rose and M. B. Burton	1136
Substance P Produces Sodium and Bicarbonate Secretion in Porcine Jejunal Mucosa Through an Action on Enteric Neurons	David R. Brown, Ann M. Parsons and Scott M. O'Grady	1206
Neurokinin Receptors and Mucosal Ion Transport in Porcine Jejunum	Ann M. Parsons, Virginia S. Seybold, Ritu Chandan, Jacqueline Vogt, Alice A. Larson, Christopher R. Murray, Giulio Soldani and David R. Brown	1213
Reduction of Aspirin-Induced Gastric Damage in Rats by Interleukin-1β: Possible Involvement of Endogenous Corticosteroids	Mauro Perretti, Kenneth G. Mugridge, John L. Wallace and Luca Parente	1238
Dual Effects of Endothelins -1, -2 and -3 on Guinea Pig Field-Stimulated Ileum: Possible Mediation by Two Receptors Coupled to Pertussis Toxin-Insensitive Mechanisms	Cláudio L. Guimarães and Giles A. Rae	1253
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY		
Rapamycin and FK506 Differentially Inhibit Mast Cell Cytokine Production and Cytokine-Induced Proliferation and Act as Reciprocal Antagonists	Stephen M. Hatfield, Jon S. Mynderse and Neal W. Roehm	970
NEUROPHARMACOLOGY		
Neuropeptide Y and Σ Ligand (JO 1784) Suppress Stress-Induced Colonic Motor Disturbances in Rats Through Σ and Cholecystokinin Receptors	M. Gue, J. L. Junien, C. Del Rio and L. Bueno	850
Supersensitization of the Oral Response to SKF 38393 in Neonatal 6-OHDA-Lesioned Rats is Mediated Through a Serotonin System	Li Gong, Richard M. Kostrzewa, Ray W. Fuller and Kenneth W. Perry	1000
Platelet-Activating Factor Reduces Spinal Cord Blood Flow and Causes Behavioral Deficits after Intrathecal Administration in Rats Through a Specific Receptor Mechanism	Alan I. Faden and Peter Halt	1064
Relationship Between Benzodiazepine Receptor Occupancy and Potentiation of γ-Aminobutyric Acid-Stimulated Chloride Flux <i>in Vitro</i> of Four Ligands of Differing Intrinsic Efficacies	Meret Facklam, Peter Schoch and Willy E. Haefely	1106
Relationship Between Benzodiazepine Receptor Occupancy and Functional Effects <i>in Vivo</i> of Four Ligands of Differing Intrinsic Efficacies	Meret Facklam, Peter Schoch, Erico P. Bonetti, Francois Jenck, James R. Martin, Jean-Luc Moreau and Willy E. Haefely	1113

N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Increases Acetylcholine Release from Rat Striatum and Cortex: Its Effect is Augmented by Choline Transport of Recombinant CD4 Through the Rat Blood-Brain Barrier <i>in Vivo</i>	Ismail H. Ulus, R. Levent Buyukuysal and Richard J. Wurtman	1122
5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} but not 5-Hydroxytryptamine₂ Receptors are Enriched on Neocortical Pyramidal Neurones Destroyed by Intrastriatal Volkensin	William M. Pardridge, Jody L. Buciak and Takayoshi Yoshikawa	1175
Extrastriatal Dopamine D2 Receptors: Distribution, Pharmacological Characterization and Region-Specific Regulation by Clozapine	P. T. Francis, M. N. Pangalos, R. C. A. Pearson, D. N. Middlemiss, G. C. Stratmann and D. M. Bowen	1273
PHARMACOLOGY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE	Aaron Janowsky, Kim A. Neve, J. Mark Kinzie, Barry Taylor, Tomas de Paulis and John K. Belknap	1282
Self-Administration of Cocaine by Humans: Choice between Smoked and Intravenous Cocaine	Richard W. Foltin and Marian W. Fischman	841
Fourphit: a Selective Probe for the Methylphenidate Binding Site on the Dopamine Transporter	M. M. Schveri, A. Thurkauf, M. V. Mattson and K. C. Rice	936
Acute Effects of Buprenorphine, Hydromorphone and Naloxone in Methadone-Maintained Volunteers	Eric C. Strain, Kenzie L. Preston, Ira A. Liebson and George E. Bigelow	985
PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES, AND OTHER EICOSANOIDS		
Boswellic Acids: Novel, Specific, Nonredox Inhibitors of 5-Lipoxygenase	Hasan Safayhi, Thomas Mack, Joachim Sabieraj, Michael I. Anazodo, Lakshminarayanapuram R. Subramanian and Hermann P. T. Ammon	1143
PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY		
Histamine N-Methyltransferase Controls the Contractile Response of Guinea Pig Trachea to Histamine	T. Ohrui, K. Yamauchi, K. Sekizawa, Y. Ohkawara, K. Maeyama, M. Sasaki, M. Takemura, H. Wada, T. Watanabe, H. Sasaki and T. Takishima	1268
RENAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Nonionic Diffusion of Salicylic Acid through MDCK Cell Monolayers	Jean-Yves Chatton and Françoise Roch-Ramel	1071
Opposite Rank Order of Potency for <i>Alpha</i>-2 Adrenoceptor Agonists on Water and Solute Excretion in the Rat: Two Sites and/or Receptors?	D. D. Smyth, P. Li, D. E. Blandford and S. B. Penner	1080
Surface Binding and Intracellular Uptake of Gentamicin in the Cultured Kidney Epithelial Cell Line (LLC-PK₁)	Ryohei Hori, Masahiro Okuda, Yoshiko Ohishi, Masato Yasuhara and Mikiyoshi Takano	1200
TOXICOLOGY		
Nephrotoxicity of the Glutathione and Cysteine Conjugates of 2-Bromo-2-Chloro-1,1-Difluoroethene	Martin B. Finkelstein, Raymond B. Baggs and M. W. Anders	1248
ERRATUM		1290
Index, Volume 261, April-June, 1992		1292