

Contents

ANTI-INFLAMMATORIES

- Anti-Inflammatory Activity of BF389, a Di-T-butylphenol, in Animal Models of Arthritis Alison M. Bendele, Don N. Benslay, Joanne T. Hom, Stephen M. Spaethe, Kenneth J. Ruterbories, Terry D. Lindstrom, Sung J. Lee and Robert W. Naismith 300

ANALGESICS

- Comparison of *Mu* Opioid Receptor Binding on Intact Neuroblastoma Cells with Guinea Pig Brain and Neuroblastoma Cell Membranes Lawrence Toll 9
- A Proposed Mechanism of Action for the Antinociceptive Effect of Intrathecally Administered Calcium in the Mouse Sandra P. Welch, David L. Stevens and William L. Dewey 117
- Paradoxical Effect of Chronic Fentanyl Treatment on Naltrexone-Induced Supersensitivity and Upregulation F. J. Ayesta, A. Ableitner, M. W. Emmett-Oglesby, A. Herz and T. S. Shippenberg 168
- Opioid and Nonopioid Components Independently Contribute to the Mechanism of Action of Tramadol, an "Atypical" Opioid Analgesic Robert B. Raffa, Elmar Friderichs, Wolfgang Reimann, Richard P. Shank, Ellen E. Codd and Jeffry L. Vaught 275
- Agonist and Antagonist Activity of *Kappa* Opioids in the Squirrel Monkey: I. Antinociception and Urine Output Rebecca M. Craft and Linda A. Dykstra 327
- Agonist and Antagonist Activity of *Kappa* Opioids in the Squirrel Monkey: II. Effect of Chronic Morphine Treatment Rebecca M. Craft and Linda A. Dykstra 334

AUTONOMIC PHARMACOLOGY

- Evidence for a Noradrenergic Innervation to "Atypical" *Beta* Adrenoceptors (or Putative *Beta*-3 Adrenoceptors) in the Ileum of Guinea Pig D. T. Taneja and D. E. Clarke 192

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Effects of the Serotonin Releasers 3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), 4-Chloroamphetamine (PCA) and Fenfluramine on Acoustic and Tactile Startle Reflexes in Rats John H. Kehne, Timothy C. McCloskey, Vicki L. Taylor, Christine K. Black, Gina M. Fadayel and Christopher J. Schmidt 78

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

- Effect of Chronic Treatment with the Calcium Entry Blocker, Isradipine, on Vascular Calcium Overload Produced by Vitamin D₃ and Nicotine in Rats Daniel Henrion, Jean-Marc Chillon, Christine Capdeville-Atkinson and Jeffrey Atkinson 1
- The Sympathetic Nervous System Facilitates Endothelin-1 Effects on Venous Tone Robert P. Waite and Catherine C. Y. Pang 45
- Electrophysiological Actions of the Pimobendan Metabolite, UD-CG 212 Cl, in Guinea Pig Myocardium Margaret V. Westfall, Gordon M. Wahler, Kazuya Fujino and R. John Solaro 58
- Comparison of the Thrombolytic Activity of the Novel Plasminogen Activator, LY210825, to Anisoylated Plasminogen-Streptokinase Activator Complex in a Canine Model of Coronary Artery Thrombolysis Charles V. Jackson, Jack D. Frank, Trelia J. Craft, Jackie L. Sundboom and Gerald F. Smith 64

Pharmacological Characterization of the Nonpeptide Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonist, SK&F 108566	Richard M. Edwards, Nambi Aiyar, Eliot H. Ohlstein, Edwin F. Weidley, Elayne Griffin, Mildred Ezekiel, Richard M. Keenan, Robert R. Ruffolo and Joseph Weinstock	175
<i>In Vivo</i> Evaluation of the Antagonist Activity of Angiotensin I Analogs	Edwin K. Jackson	223
Different Mechanisms of Relaxation of Pig Coronary Artery to Bradykinin and Cromakalim are Distinguished by Potassium Channel Blockers	Conrad L. Cowan and Richard A. Cohen	248
Effects of Diazoxide and Glyburide on ATP-Sensitive K⁺ Channels from Hypertrophied Ventricular Myocytes	Flora Ciampolillo, Deborah E. Tung and John S. Cameron	254
Lack of Tolerance to a 24-hr Infusion of S-Nitroso N-Acetylpenicillamine (SNAP) in Conscious Rabbits	Joel E. Shaffer, Ba-Jin Han, Wendy H. Chern and Frank W. Lee	286
Effects of Captopril on Blood Pressure, Placental Blood Flow and Uterine Oxygen Consumption in Pregnant Rabbits	Nancy D. Binder and J. Job Faber	294
Captopril and ANP: Changes in Renal Hemodynamics, Glomerular-ANP Receptors and Guanylate Cyclase Activity in Rats with Heart Failure	Richard W. Lee, Thomas E. Raya, Uhlrich Michael, Stanley Foster, Ted Meeks and Steven Goldman	349
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY		
Design of an Irreversible Affinity Ligand for the Phencyclidine Recognition Site on N-Methyl-D-Aspartate-Type Glutamate Receptors	Stefano O. Casalotti, Alan P. Kozikowski, Abdul Fauq, Werner Tückmantel and Karl E. Krueger	21
Receptor-Coupled G Proteins Mediate Contraction and Ca⁺⁺ Mobilization in Isolated Intestinal Muscle Cells	K. S. Murthy, J. R. Grider and G. M. Makhoulouf	90
Characterization of Receptors Involved in Dopamine-Induced Activation of Phospholipase-C in Rat Renal Cortex	Subhash J. Vyas, Joseph Eichberg and Mustafa F. Lokhandwala	134
Cromakalim Effects on Acetylcholine-Induced Changes in Cytosolic Calcium and Tension in Swine Trachealis	Char-Chang Shieh, Marcy F. Petrini, Terry M. Dwyer and Jerry M. Farley	261
Opposite Effects of Enantiomers of Clofibrilic Acid Derivative on Rat Skeletal Muscle Chloride Conductance: Antagonism Studies and Theoretical Modeling of Two Different Receptor Site Interactions	Annamaria De Luca, Domenico Tricarico, Richard Wagner, Shirley H. Bryant, Vincenzo Tortorella and Diana Conte Camerino	364
Effects of the Amphiphilic Peptides Melittin and Mastoparan on Calcium Influx, Phosphoinositide Breakdown and Arachidonic Acid Release in Rat Pheochromocytoma PC12 Cells	Oksoon H. Choi, William L. Padgett and John W. Daly	369
Characterization of Kinin Receptors on Human Synovial Cells and Upregulation of Receptor Number by Interleukin-1	Joan M. Bathon, Donald C. Manning, Daniel W. Goldman, Marilyn C. Towns and David Proud	384
The Insulin-Secreting Cell Line, RINm5F, Expresses an Alpha-2D Adrenoceptor and Nonadrenergic Idazoxan-Binding Sites	Anne Remaury and Hervé Paris	417
CHEMOTHERAPY		
Differences in Teniposide Disposition and Pharmacodynamics in Patients with Newly Diagnosed and Relapsed Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia	William E. Evans, John H. Rodman, Mary V. Relling, William P. Petros, Clinton F. Stewart, Ching-Hon Pui and Gaston K. Rivera	71
DRUG METABOLISM AND DISPOSITION		
<i>In Vivo</i> Characterization of the Pharmacodynamic Interaction of a Benzodiazepine Agonist and Antagonist: Midazolam and Flumazenil	Jaap W. Mandema, Erica Tukker and Meindert Danhof	36
GASTROINTESTINAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Antagonists of Nitric Oxide Synthesis Inhibit Nerve-Mediated Relaxations of Longitudinal Muscle in Guinea Pig Ileum	Laura E. Osthaus and James J. Galligan	140

Differential Inhibition of Cholinergic and Noncholinergic Neurogenic Contractions by 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} Receptor Agonists in Guinea Pig Ileum	James J. Galligan	306
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY		
The Biochemistry and Pharmacology of PD 116124 (8-Amino-2'-Nordeoxyguanosine), an Inhibitor of Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase (PNP)	Mi K. Dong, Mary E. Scott, Denis J. Schrier, Mark J. Suto, Jagadish C. Sircar, Ann Black, Tsun Chang and Richard B. Gilbertsen	319
NEUROPHARMACOLOGY		
Regulation of 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} Receptor Function in Rat Hippocampus by Short- and Long-Term Administration of 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} Agonists and Antidepressants	Michael E. Newman, Baruch Shapira and Bernard Lerer	16
Preclinical Studies on LY237733, a Potent and Selective Serotonergic Antagonist	Mark M. Foreman, Ray W. Fuller, David L. Nelson, David O. Calligaro, Kenneth D. Kurz, Jerry W. Misner, William L. Garbrecht and C. John Parli	51
Block of Sodium Channel Current by Anticonvulsant U-54494A in Mouse Neuroblastoma Cells	Yu Zhu and Wha Bin Im	110
Pharmacological Profile of the New Potent Neuroleptic Ocapridone (R 79 598)	A. A. H. P. Megens, F. H. L. Awouters, T. F. Meert, K. H. L. Schellekens, C. J. E. Niemegeers and P. A. J. Janssen	146
Behavioral Disinhibition and Depression in Amphetaminized Rats: A Comparison of Risperidone, Ocapridone and Haloperidol	A. A. H. P. Megens, C. J. E. Niemegeers and F. H. L. Awouters	160
After GM1 Ganglioside Treatment of Sensory Neurons Naloxone Paradoxically Prolongs the Action Potential But Still Antagonizes Opioid Inhibition	Stanley M. Crain and Ke-Fei Shen	182
N-Methyl-D-Aspartic Acid (NMDA) and Non-NMDA Receptors Regulating Hippocampal Norepinephrine Release. I. Location on Axon Terminals and Pharmacological Characterization	Anna Pittaluga and Maurizio Raiteri	232
N-Methyl-D-Aspartic Acid (NMDA) and Non-NMDA Receptors Regulating Hippocampal Norepinephrine Release. II. Evidence for Functional Cooperation and for Coexistence on the Same Axon Terminal	Maurizio Raiteri, Beatrice Garrone and Anna Pittaluga	238
Cholecystokinin Release from the Rat Caudate-Putamen, Cortex and Hippocampus is Increased by Activation of the D₁ Dopamine Receptor	Judith S. Brog and Margery C. Beinfeld	343
Use-, Concentration- and Voltage-Dependent Limitation by MK-801 of Action Potential Firing Frequency in Mouse Central Neurons in Cell Culture	Artur W. Wamil and Michael J. McLean	376
Opposite Effects of NMDA Receptor Blockade on Dopaminergic D₁- and D₂-Mediated Behavior in the 6-Hydroxydopamine Model of Turning: Relationship with c-fos Expression	Micaela Morelli, Sandro Fenu, Annalisa Pinna and Gaetano Di Chiara	402
D₁ Receptor Stimulation Inhibits Dopamine Cell Activity after Reserpine Treatment but not After Chronic SCH 23390: An Effect Blocked by N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Antagonists	Kai-Xing Huang and Judith R. Walters	409
[³H]Nisoxetine: A Radioligand for Quantitation of Norepinephrine Uptake Sites by Autoradiography or by Homogenate Binding	Shanaz M. Tejani-Butt	427
PHARMACOLOGY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE		
Pharmacological Profile of a Series of Bicyclic Cannabinoid Analogs: Classification as Cannabimimetic Agents	David R. Compton, M. Ross Johnson, Lawrence S. Melvin and Billy R. Martin	201
Chronic Marijuana Smoke Exposure in the Rhesus Monkey. II. Effects on Progressive Ratio and Conditioned Position Responding	Merle G. Paule, Richard R. Allen, John R. Bailey, Andrew C. Scallet, Syed F. Ali, Roger M. Brown and William Slikker, Jr.	210

Clinical Characteristics of Naloxone-Precipitated Withdrawal in Human Opioid-Dependent Subjects	Philip D. Kanof, Leonard Handelsman, Marvin J. Aronson, Robert Ness, Kenneth J. Cochran and Karen J. Rubinstein	355
PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES AND OTHER EICOSANOIDS		
Cyclooxygenase Dependency of the Renovascular Actions of Cytochrome P450-Derived Arachidonate Metabolites	Mairead A. Carroll, M. Pilar Garcia, J. R. Falck and John C. McGiff	104
Multiple Actions of the Leukotriene B₄ Receptor Antagonist SC-41930	D. Villani-Price, D. C. Yang, R. E. Walsh, D. J. Fretland, R. H. Keith, G. Kocan, J. F. Kachur, T. S. Gaginella and B. S. Tsai	187
Misoprostol Accelerates Colonic Mucosal Repair in Acetic Acid-Induced Colitis	Tamaki Yamada, Kazuma Fujimoto, Patrick Tso, Tomoko Fujimoto, Timothy S. Gaginella and Matthew B. Grisham	313
PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY		
Omega-Conotoxin-Sensitive Calcium Channels Modulate Autonomic Neurotransmission in Guinea Pig Airways	Ralph J. Altieri, Louis Diamond and David C. Thompson	98
RENAL PHARMACOLOGY		
The Acute Renal Actions of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitors in the Sodium-Depleted Conscious Primate Are Mediated by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System	Ulrich Humke, Nigel Levens, Jeanette Wood and Karl Hofbauer	29
Effect of 3'-Azido-3'-Deoxythymidine (AZT) on Organic Ion Transport in Rat Renal Brush Border Membrane Vesicles	Dorothea A. Griffiths, Stephen D. Hall and Paul P. Sokol	128
Effect of Long-Acting Calcium Entry Blocker (Anipamil) on Blood Pressure, Renal Function and Survival of Uremic Rats	Chokchai Jarusiripipat, Laurence Chan, Joseph I. Shapiro, and Robert W. Schrier	243
Effect of Fenoldopam on the Acute and Subacute Nephrotoxicity Produced by Amphotericin B in the Dog	Andrew J. Nichols, Paul F. Koster, David P. Brooks and Robert R. Ruffolo, Jr.	269
TOXICOLOGY		
Methimazole Protection of Rats Against Chemically Induced Kidney Damage <i>In Vivo</i>	Peter J. Sausen, Adnan A. Elfarra and A. James Cooley	393