

# INDEX

Volume 244, January–March, 1988

- Abel, P. W., *see* Minneman, K. P., 226  
Abernethy, D. R., Egan, J. M., Dickinson, T. H. and Carrum, G.: Substrate-selective inhibition of verapamil and diltiazem: Differential disposition of antipyryne and theophylline in humans, 994  
Acara, M., *see* Springate, J., 797  
Acetaminophen, toxication and detoxication, species variation, biliary and urinary excretion (mice, hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, and rabbits), 91  
Acetaminophen conjugates, lorazepam and, enterohepatic circulation (ponies), 674  
Acetylcholine  
adrenergic antagonists and, presynaptic interactions, norepinephrine release (guinea pigs, rabbits), 879  
cholinergic stimulation, phosphoinositide hydrolysis, kidney (rabbits), 586  
determination of release by radioimmunoassay, presynaptic M<sub>1</sub> muscarinic receptors, ileum (guinea pigs), 1036  
release from hippocampal slices, effects, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists (rats), 213  
Action potentials, high frequency repetitive firing, spinal cord neurons, benzodiazepines (mice), 789  
Adams, D. G., *see* Adams, W. H., 633  
Adams, G. K., III, *see* Undem, B. J., 659  
Adams, W. H. and Adams, D. G.: Effects of deuteration on hematopoiesis in the mouse, 633  
Adenosine  
dopamine receptors and, desensitization with adenosine analogs, brain (rats), 218  
endogenous, gastric acid secretion, histamine in parietal cells (dogs), 190  
pre- and postsynaptic influences, purine-dopamine interactions (rats), 493  
Adenosine triphosphate, muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors, inhibition, intestinal motility (rats), 680  
Adenylate cyclase, regulation by exposure to cannabimimetic drugs, 1157  
Adkinson, N. F., Jr., *see* Undem, B. J., 659  
Adrenal gland  
bovine chromaffin cells, nicotine-mediated catecholamine release, neuropeptide Y, 468  
opioid receptor regulation (dogs), 1098  
Adrenal medulla, antihypertensive effect of nocardipine (dogs), 1116  
Adrenoceptors  
*alpha*  
antagonists and acetylcholine, norepinephrine release (guinea pigs, rabbits), 879  
endothelial potentiation, phentolamine (rats), 475  
*alpha-1*  
inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226  
prolonged phenylephrine infusion, calcium channels (rats), 100  
*alpha-2*  
characterization, kidney cell line (opossums), 571  
clonidine, hypoxemia (sheep), 247  
nerves and muscles, uterus (rats), 1128  
Schild analysis, phenoxybenzamine/prazosin-resistant contractions (rats), 206  
vasopressin-stimulated cAMP accumulation, papillary collecting ducts (rats), 526  
*beta*  
bromoacetylated derivative of pindolol, characterization, 820  
endogenous neurotransmitter overflow, epinephrine (rats), 11  
prolonged phenylephrine infusion, calcium channels (rats), 100  
relaxation, deoxycorticosterone-salt hypertensive rats, 716  
serotonin/norepinephrine link, brain (rats), 154  
*beta-2*, tulobuterol, smooth muscle and adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173  
Adrenocorticotropin, 21-aminosteroid antioxidant, blocked arachidonic acid release, pituitary tumor cells (mice), 423  
AF-DX 116, muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors, inhibition, intestinal motility (rats), 680  
Agonists, *alpha-2*, spinal infusion, opiate (rats), 63  
Airway  
*beta-2* adrenergic responses, tulobuterol (guinea pigs, dogs), 173  
kinin-induced contraction, neutral endopeptidase, angiotensin converting enzyme (ferrets), 531  
smooth muscle contraction, removal of epithelium (guinea pigs), 659  
Alberts, D., *see* Rush, G. F., 113  
Albumin, aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium (mice), 579  
Alcohol, ethanol and oxazepam, discriminative stimulus, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592  
Alexander, J., Jr., *see* Schipke, J. D., 1000  
Allan, A. M., Spuhler, K. P. and Harris, D. A.:  $\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid-activated chloride channels: Relationship to genetic differences in ethanol sensitivity, 866  
Allen, D. O. and Quesenberry, J. T.: Quantitative differences in the cyclic AMP-lipolysis relationships for isoproterenol and forskolin, 852  
Allodynia, pharmacology, high dose intrathecal morphine (rats), 501  
Altar, C. A., *see* Wood, P. L., 58  
Aluminum, effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579  
Amantadine, rimantadine and, transport through blood-brain barrier (rats), 516  
Amines, biogenic, hyperthyroidism, vascular sensitivity (rats), 1027  
 $\gamma$ -Aminobutyric acid  
benzodiazepine receptor complex, Ro 4864 binding site, brain (rats), 379  
chloride channels, genetic differences, ethanol sensitivity (rats), 866  
modulation of chloride influx, bicycloorthocarboxylates, other cage convulsants (rats), 802  
muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors, inhibition, intestinal motility (rats), 680  
persistent reversal, benzodiazepine tolerance (rats), 79  
receptor complex, estrogen modulation, central nervous system (rats), 1005  
receptor-gated chloride ion channel, inhibition, brain (rats), 963  
Aminoglycosides, renal protein phosphorylation, protein kinase C (rat-kangaroo), 355  
*p*-Aminohippurate, transport into basolateral membrane vesicles, epinephrine and norepinephrine (rats), 543  
21-Aminosteroid antioxidant, adrenocorticotropin secretion, blocked arachidonic acid release, pituitary tumor cells (mice), 423  
Amiodarone, pulmonary toxicity (humans), 774  
Amphetamine, 3,4-methylenedioxymphetamine and isomers, serotonergic, nigral neurotensin systems (rats), 977  
Amrinone, milrinone and, cardiac arrhythmias (dogs), 348  
Analgesia  
agonist/antagonist, nalbuphine receptor binding profile, central nervous system (rats), 391  
catalepsy and, ketamine and morphine (rats), 51  
morphine, stress-induced analgesia and, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253  
Anatagonists, LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106  
Anemia, hemolytic, role of dapsone hydroxylamine (rats), 118  
Anesthesia  
anticonvulsants and, neuronal glutamate uptake, sodium fluxes (rats), 666  
morphine effects on locus ceruleus neurons, state of arousal, external stimuli (rats), 1178  
Angiogenesis, prevention of, inhibition, basement membrane biosynthesis (chicks), 729  
Angiotensin converting enzyme, neutral endopeptidase and, kinin-induced contraction, trachea (ferrets), 531

- Angiotensin II**  
 monoclonal antibody, functional antagonism, antihypertensive activity (rabbits, rats), 160  
 normal and cirrhotic liver, vasoactive agents, portal vascular response (rats), 283
- Anglade, F.**, see Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Antagonists**  
 discriminative stimulus, response rate effects, phencyclidine (rats), 34  
 $H_2$ -receptor, toxicity, hepatocytes (rats), 113  
 muscarinic, methocarbamol (rats), 1016  
 muscarinic cholinergic, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- Antiarrhythmic agents**  
 lidocaine and procainamide derivatives, quantitative structure activity studies (guinea pigs), 479  
 metabolites of propafenone, electrophysiologic effects, Purkinje fibers (dogs), 950
- Antibiotics**, cephaloridine, endotoxin synergy, saline protective effects in kidney (rabbits), 520
- Anticholinergic agents**, striatal  $D_2$  and muscarinic receptors (rats), 987
- Anticonvulsants**  
 anesthetics and, neuronal glutamate uptake, sodium fluxes (rats), 666  
 persistent reversal of tolerance, benzodiazepine antagonist, chronic benzodiazepine administration (rats), 79
- Antidepressant drugs**, serotonin antagonists, DRL behavior (rats), 650
- Antiemetic agents**, BMY-25801, lack of  $D_2$ -dopamine receptor antagonist properties (dogs, ferrets), 830
- Antihypertensive activity**, functional antagonism and, monoclonal antibody, angiotensin II (rabbits, rats), 160
- Antinociception**  
 calcitonin gene-related peptide, with and without morphine, calcium uptake (mice), 28  
 spinal infusion, opiate and  $\alpha$ -2 agonists (rats), 63
- Antipsychotic drugs**  
 BMY 14802, electrophysiological effects, midbrain dopamine neurons (rats), 410  
 pharmacology of risperidone (rats, dogs), 685
- Antipyrine**, theophylline and, disposition, inhibition of verapamil and diltiazem (humans), 994
- Aoki, K.**, see Fujimoto, S., 716
- Aorta**  
 glyceryl nitrate-induced vasodilation, mechanism (rabbits), 322  
 thoracic, relaxation response to phenolamine, endothelial potentiation (rats), 475
- Apomorphine**  
 BMY-25801 antiemetic agent (dogs, ferrets), 830  
 climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Aprophen**, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- Arachidonic acid**  
 blocked release from pituitary tumor cells,
- 21-aminosteroid antioxidant, adrenocorticotropin secretion (mice), 423  
 prostaglandin  $F_{2\alpha}$  and, positive inotropic effect, phosphoinositide breakdown (rats), 844  
 prostaglandin  $H_2$  and, endothelium responses, cerebral arteries (dogs), 297
- Armstead, W. M.**, Mirro, R., Leffler, C. W. and Busija, D. W.: Role of prostaglandins in the mediation of responses to KC-404, a novel cerebrovasodilator, 138
- Armstead, W. M.**, see Kadowitz, P. J., 84
- Arousal**, morphine effects, locus ceruleus neurons (rats), 1178
- Arrhythmia**  
 amrinone and milrinone, electrophysiological effects, ischemia and reperfusion (dogs), 348  
 theophylline effects, cardiotonic steroids, cardiac muscle (guinea pigs), 556
- Artery**  
 acute ischemic left ventricular failure, cardiac output by secretin (dogs), 1057  
 cerebral, endothelium, prostaglandin  $H_2$  and arachidonic acid (dogs), 297  
 collateral, vasoconstriction, endothelial injury (rabbits), 1164  
 coronary  
   norepinephrine response, influence of endothelium (pigs), 550  
   vasodilator, 6-keto-prostaglandin  $E_1$  and vagal reflex (dogs), 814  
   smooth muscle and endothelium, serotonergic receptor subtypes (dogs), 1  
   thrombolysis, intravenous streptokinase (dogs), 956  
 femoral, endothelium-dependent responses, 17 $\beta$ -estradiol effect (rabbits), 19  
 superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Aryl amines**, hydroxylamine metabolites, synthesis and toxicity, sulfonamides, 724
- Asano, M.**, see Takenaka, T., 699
- Assays**, nitric oxide relation to EDRF, pharmacological evidence, 181
- Atherosclerosis**, cholesterol-induced, dimethyl sulfoxide (rabbits), 1145
- Atrial natriuretic factor**, characterization of effect of nicotine, vasopressin and (rabbits), 1093
- Atrioventricular nodal cells**, membrane actions of quinidine sulfate, voltage clamp method (rabbits), 780
- Atropine**, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- Aubert, J. F.**, Burnier, M., Waeber, B., Nussberger, J., Dipette, D. J., Burris, J. F. and Brunner, H. R.: Effects of nonpressor dose of neuropeptide Y on cardiac output, regional blood flow distribution and plasma renin vasopressin and catecholamine levels, 1109
- Aungst, B. J.**, Rogers, N. J. and Shefter, E.: Comparison of nasal, rectal, buccal, sublingual and intramuscular insulin efficacy and the effects of a bile salt absorption promoter, 23
- Autoradiography**  
 8-methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino]
- tetralin, binding, serotonin-1A receptors (rats), 751  
 nalbuphine receptor binding profile, central nervous system, agonist/antagonist analgesic (rats), 391  
 visualization of muscarinic receptors, human bronchi, 760
- Awouters, F.**, see Janssen, P. A. J., 685
- Axelrod, J.**, see Burch, R. M., 765
- Axelrod, J.**, see Conklin, B. R., 646
- Babany, G.**, Morris, R. E., Babany, I. and Kates, R. E.: Evaluation of the *in vivo* dose-response relationship of immunosuppressive drugs using a mouse heart transplant model: Application to cyclosporine, 259
- Babany, I.**, see Babany, G., 259
- Bailey, J. R.**, see McDonald, Z. A., 428
- Ballet, F.**, Chretien, Y., Rey, C. and Poupon, R.: Differential response of normal and cirrhotic liver to vasoactive agents. A study in the isolated perfused rat liver, 283
- Balster, R. L.**, see Beardsley, P. M., 34
- Balster, R. L.**, see Rees, D. C., 592
- Balster, R. L.**, see Slifer, B. L., 606
- Banks, W. A.**, Kastin, A. J. and Fasold, M. B.: Differential effect of aluminum on the blood-brain barrier transport of peptides, technetium and albumin, 579
- Basement membrane**, inhibition of biosynthesis, prevention, angiogenesis (chicks), 729
- Basolateral membrane vesicles**, *p*-aminohippurate transport, epinephrine and norepinephrine (rats), 543
- Basophilic leukemia cells**, calcium mobilization, leukotriene  $D_4$ -induced desensitization (rats), 449
- Beardsley, P. M.** and Balster, R. L.: Evaluation of antagonists of the discriminative stimulus and response rate effects of phencyclidine, 34
- Beaucourt, J. P.**, see Gozlan, H., 751
- Behavior**  
 differential-reinforcement-of-low-rate, serotonin antagonists (rats), 650  
 schedule-controlled responding, nicotine and nornicotine stereoisomers (dogs), 807
- Beld, A. J.**, see van Koppen, C. J., 760
- Benactyzine**, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- Benowitz, N. L.**, see Porchet, H. C., 231
- Benowitz, N. L.**, see Risner, M. E., 807
- Benthuyzen, J. L.**, see Winters, W. D., 51
- Benzodiazepines**  
 $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid receptor complex, Ro 5 4864 binding site, brain (rats), 379  
 attenuation of discriminative stimulus properties, ethanol and oxazepam, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592  
 firing of action potentials, spinal cord neurons (mice), 789
- Benzomorphans**, phencyclidine-like discriminative stimulus effects, stereoisomers,  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -cyclazocine (rats), 606
- Berezin, I.**, see Kyozuka, M., 1128
- Berndt, W. O.**, see Jensen, R. E., 543
- Bestatin**, conditioned suppression of motil-

- ity, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303
- BHT-920, uterine nerves and muscles,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptors (rats), 1128
- Bian, K., *see* Toda, N., 297
- Bickel, W. K., Stitzer, M. L., Liebson, I. A. and Bigelow, G. E.: Acute physical dependence in man: Effects of naloxone after brief morphine exposure, 126
- Bicycloorthocarboxylates, other cage convulsants and, modulation, GABA-stimulated chloride influx (rats), 802
- Bigelow, G. E., *see* Bickel, W. K., 126
- Bile  
excretion of acetaminophen metabolites, species variation (mice, hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, and rabbits), 91 lorazepam and acetaminophen conjugates, enterohepatic circulation (ponies), 674
- Bile salt, absorption promoter, insulin, site-specific efficacy, 23
- Bipyridines, amrinone and milrinone, electrophysiological effects, ischemia and reperfusion (dogs), 348
- Bixler, G. B., *see* Eaker, E. Y., 438
- Blankesteijn, W. M., *see* van Koppen, C. J., 760
- Blood, components, tissue uptake indices, cyclosporin (rats), 740
- Blood-brain barrier  
differential effect of aluminum, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579  
transport of amantadine and rimantadine (rats), 516
- Blood pressure  
antagonism by naltrexone, hypotension and bradycardia, conscious normotensive rats, 341  
deoxycorticosterone-salt hypertensive rats,  $\beta$  adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation, 716
- Bloom, J. W., Halonen, M. and Yamamura, H. I.: Characterization of muscarinic cholinergic receptor subtypes in human peripheral lung, 625
- BMY 14802, electrophysiological effects, midbrain dopamine neurons (rats), 410
- BMY-25801, antiemetic agent, lack of D<sub>2</sub>-dopamine receptor antagonist properties (dogs, ferrets), 830
- Bochner, F., *see* Muirhead, M., 734
- Borson, D. B., *see* Dusser, D. J., 531
- Bousquet, P., *see* Tibirica, E., 1062
- Bowling, N., *see* Gengo, P. J., 100
- Boyson, S. J., McGonigle, P., Luthin, G. R., Wolfe, B. B., and Molinoff, P. B.: Effects of chronic administration of neuroleptic and anticholinergic agents on densities of D<sub>2</sub> dopamine and muscarinic cholinergic receptors in rat striatum, 987
- Bradycardia, antagonism by naltrexone,  $\alpha$ -methyldopa, conscious normotensive rats, 341
- Bradykinin  
neutral endopeptidase and angiotensin converting enzyme, airway contraction (ferrets), 531  
receptors, prostaglandin synthesis, endothelial cells and fibroblasts, 646
- Brain  
acute exposure to triethyltin, changes, neurotypic and gliotypic proteins (rats), 368
- adenosine and dopamine receptors, desensitization, adenosine analogs (rats), 218
- $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid/benzodiazepine receptor complex, Ro5 4864 binding site (rats), 379
- analgesia and catalepsy, ketamine and morphine action (rats), 51
- development of catecholamine systems, prenatal exposure, nicotine (rats), 940
- extracts, nitrendipine binding, endogenous modulators (rats), 971
- histamine,  $\mu$  receptors, increase in turnover (mice), 1021
- influence of blood components, tissue uptake indices, cyclosporin (rats), 740
- inhibition of chloride ion channel, GABA receptor-gated (rats), 963
- LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106
- measurement of serotonin-1B receptors, iodocyanopindolol application (rats), 144
- 8-methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino] tetralin, binding, serotonin-1A receptors (rats), 751
- microvessels, neurotoxicity, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (humans, rats, mice), 443
- midbrain dopamine neurons, electrophysiological effects, BMY 14802 (rats), 410
- neuronal control of kidney and heart (rats), 166
- nonserotonergic ketanserin binding sites, nerve terminals, platelets (rats, cats), 310
- serotonin/norepinephrine link, regulation,  $\beta$  adrenoceptors (rats), 154
- serotonin-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, pharmacological characterization (rats), 1051
- Brambilla, G., Robbiani, L., Cajelli, E., Martelli, A., Turmolini, F. and Mazzei, M.: Cytotoxic, DNA-damaging and mutagenic properties of 2,6-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone, formed by dimethopine-nitrate interaction, 1011
- Braughler, J. M., Chase, R. L., Neff, G. L., Yonkers, P. A., Day, J. S., Hall, E. D., Sethy, V. H. and Lahti, R. A.: A new 21-aminosteroid antioxidant lacking glucocorticoid activity stimulates adrenocorticotropin secretion and blocks arachidonic acid release from mouse pituitary tumor (AtT-20) cells, 423
- Breastfeeding  
propranolol distribution into milk, serum protein binding, lactating rabbit, 925  
xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Breese, G. R., *see* Criswell, H., 493
- Brien, J. F., McLaughlin, B. E., Kobus, S. M., Kawamoto, J. H., Nakatsu, K. and Marks, G. S.: Mechanism of glyceryl trinitrate-induced vasodilation. I. Relationship between drug bioconversion, tissue cyclic GMP elevation and relaxation of rabbit aorta, 322
- Brinton, R. E., *see* Gee, K. W., 379
- Brisac, A.-M., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Brocklehurst, C., *see* Moerschbaecher, J. M., 237
- para-Bromophenacyl bromide, inhibition of endothelium-dependent relaxation, cyclic GMP accumulation, smooth muscle (rats, rabbits), 859
- Bronchi, autoradiographic visualization, muscarinic receptors (humans), 760
- Bronchoconstriction, muscarinic cholinergic receptor subtypes, peripheral lung (humans), 625
- Bronchodilators, responses to tulobuterol, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
- Brown, T. H., *see* Rush, G. F., 113
- Bruckenstein, D., *see* Springate, J., 797
- Brunner, H. R., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Buga, G. M., *see* Ignarro, L. J., 181
- Bult, H., *see* Verbeuren, T. J., 276
- Burch, R. M., Jelsema, C. and Axelrod, J.: Cholera toxin and pertussis toxin stimulate prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis in a murine macrophage cell line, 765
- Burch, R. M., *see* Conklin, B. R., 646
- Burkhoff, D., *see* Schipke, J. D., 1000
- Burks, T. F., *see* Fox, D. A., 456
- Burnier, M., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Burris, J. F., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Busija, D. W., *see* Armstead, W. M., 138
- Buyinski, J. P., *see* Gylys, J. A., 830
- Bylund, D. B., *see* Murphy, T. J., 571
- Byrns, R. E., *see* Ignarro, L. J., 181
- Cadd, G. G., *see* Winters, W. D., 51
- Cajelli, E., *see* Brambilla, G., 1011
- Calcitonin gene-related peptide, antinociceptive activity, with and without morphine, calcium uptake (mice), 28
- Calcium  
C-kinase or, sustained contraction, vascular smooth muscle (rabbits), 537  
effect of ethanol on neurotransmitter release, PC12 cells, 417  
entry blockers, diltiazem, vasoconstrictor responses (cat), 84  
mobilization, leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>, tracheal smooth muscle cells (sheep), 508  
mobilization in basophilic leukemia cells, leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>-induced desensitization (rats), 449  
source for contraction, longitudinal intestinal muscle cells (guinea pigs), 432  
uptake by synaptosomes, calcitonin gene-related peptide, antinociceptive activity (mice), 28
- Calcium channel  
activation, vasoconstrictor action, 1,4-dihydropyridines (dogs), 699  
antihypertensive effect of nicardipine, adrenal medulla involvement (dogs), 1116  
nitrendipine binding, endogenous modulators, brain extracts (rats), 971  
positive inotropic response, arachidonic acid, prostaglandin F<sub>2</sub> (rats), 844  
prolonged phenylephrine infusion, cardiac adrenoceptors (rats), 100  
regulation of number, membrane potential changes, PC12 cells (rats), 838

- sodium blockade and, transmitter release, dinitrophenol (frogs), 613
- Campos, H. A.: A possible crossed histamine-containing pathway adjacent to the sympathetic system of the rat vas deferens, 1121
- Cannabimimetic drugs, chronic exposure, regulation, adenylyl cyclase, 1157
- Cantin, M., *see* Larose, P., 1093
- Capillary, intestinal microcirculation, effects of fenoldopam (cats), 983
- Captopril, left ventricular reflexes, prostaglandins (dogs), 384
- Carbamazepine, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, sodium fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake (rats), 666
- Cardiac output  
  effects of nonpressor dose of neuropeptide Y, plasma renin, vasopressin and catecholamine levels (rats), 1109
- secretin, acute ischemic left ventricular failure (dogs), 1057
- Carrum, G., *see* Abernethy, D. R., 994
- Casida, J. E., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Catalepsy, analgesia and, ketamine and morphine (rats), 51
- Catecholamines  
  adrenal opioid receptor regulation (dogs), 1098
- coupling of  $\alpha$ -1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226
- effects of nonpressor dose of neuropeptide Y, cardiac output, plasma renin (rats), 1109
- neuronal control of kidney and heart (rats), 166
- nicotine-mediated release, neuropeptide Y, bovine adrenal chromaffin cells, 468
- nonserotonergic ketanserin binding sites, nerve terminals and platelets, brain (rats, cats), 310
- system development, prenatal exposure, nicotine (rats), 940
- thyroid state and imipramine, cerebral metabolic interactions (rats), 463
- Cations, organic, uptake by hepatocytes, vercuronium (rats), 268
- Caudate-putamen, serotonin-1B receptors, iodocyanopindolol application, brain (rats), 144
- Caughey, G. H., Leidig, F., Viro, N. F. and Nadel, J. A.: Substance P and vasoactive intestinal peptide degradation by mast cell tryptase and chymase, 133
- Cavero, I., *see* Marquis, O., 709
- Central nervous system  
  acute exposure to triethyltin, changes, neurotypic and gliotypic proteins (rats), 368
- estrogen modulation, GABA receptor complex (rats), 1005
- 8-methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino] tetralin, binding, serotonin-1A receptors (rats), 751
- nalbuphine receptor binding profile, agonist/antagonist analgesic (rats), 391
- Cephaloridine, bacterial endotoxin toxic synergy, protective effects of saline, kidney (rabbits), 520
- Cerebellum, Purkinje cells, cholecystokinin, climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input (mice), 58
- Cerebral cortex  
  mediation of responses to KC-404, role of prostanoids (pigs), 138
- metabolic interactions, thyroid state, imipramine (rats), 463
- CGS-8216, persistent reversal, benzodiazepine tolerance (rats), 79
- Chase, R. L., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Chaudhuri, G., *see* Ignarro, L. J., 181
- Chaudhuri, G., *see* Lemaire, M., 740
- Chauvelot-Moachon, L., Delers, F., Poüs, C., Engler, R., Tallet, F. and Giroud, J. P.:  $\alpha$ -1-acid glycoprotein concentrations and protein binding of propranolol in Sprague-Dawley and Dark Agouti rat strains treated by phenobarbital, 1103
- Chavkin, C., *see* Neumaier, J. F., 564
- Checler, F., Kostolanska, B. and Fox, J.: *In vivo* inactivation of neurotensin in dog ileum: Major involvement of endopeptidase 24-11, 1040
- Chloride channel  
   $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid-activated, genetic differences, ethanol sensitivity (rats), 866
- GABA receptor-gated, inhibition, brain (rats), 963
- modulation of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid-stimulated influx, bicycloorthocarboxylates, other cage convulsants (rats), 802
- Cholecystokinin, inhibition of climbing and mossy fiber input, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Cholera toxin, pertussis toxin and, prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis, macrophage cell line, 765
- Cholesterol, -induced atherosclerosis, dimethyl sulfoxide (rabbits), 1145
- Cholinergic agents, stimulation of phosphoinositide hydrolysis, kidney (rabbits), 586
- Chretien, Y., *see* Ballet, F., 283
- Chromaffin cells, bovine adrenal, nicotine-mediated catecholamine release, neuropeptide Y, 468
- Chymase, tryptase and, mast cells, substance P and VIP degradation (dogs), 133
- Cieslinski, D. A., *see* Messana, J. M., 1139
- Cimetidine, morphine and stress-induced analgesia, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253
- Cirrhosis, normal liver and, vasoactive agents, portal vascular response (rats), 283
- Cisplatin, effect on proximal convoluted and straight segments, kidney (rats), 1081
- C-kinase, calcium or, sustained contraction, vascular smooth muscle (rabbits), 537
- Clark, E. S. and Granger, D. N.: Effects of fenoldopam on feline intestinal microcirculation, 983
- Claustre, Y., Rouquier, L. and Scatton, B.: Pharmacological characterization of serotonin-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover in brain regions of the immature rat, 1051
- Climbing fibers, inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Cline, W. H., Jr., *see* Yamamoto, R., 905
- Clonidine  
  ability of yohimbine to antagonize hypotensive effect, normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats, 1062
- hypoxemia, peripheral  $\alpha$ -2 adrenergic mechanism (sheep), 247
- Cocaine, coupling of  $\alpha$ -1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226
- Cohen, M. L., Fuller, R. W., Kurz, K. D., Parli, C. J., Mason, N. R., Meyers, D. B., Smallwood, J. K. and Toomey, R. E.: Preclinical pharmacology of a new serotonergic receptor antagonist, LY281067, 106
- Cohen, R. A., Zitnay, K. M., Weisbrod, R. M. and Tesfamariam, B.: Influence of the endothelium on tone and the response of isolated pig coronary artery to norepinephrine, 550
- Collagen, inhibition of basement membrane biosynthesis, prevention of angiogenesis (chicks), 729
- Colon, delivery of narcotic antagonists, constipation, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- Cone, E. J., *see* Risner, M. E., 807
- Conklin, B. R., Burch, R. M., Steranka, L. R. and Axelrod, J.: Distinct bradykinin receptors mediate stimulation of prostaglandin synthesis by endothelial cells and fibroblasts, 646
- Cooper, C. W., *see* Welch, S. P., 28
- Corticosterone, LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106
- Costa, E., *see* Higuchi, H., 468
- Crankshaw, D. J., *see* Kyozuka, M., 1128
- Crankshaw, J., *see* Kyozuka, M., 1128
- Crenshaw, R. R., *see* Glylys, J. A., 830
- Crews, F. T., *see* McArdle, S., 586
- Criswell, H., Mueller, R. A. and Breese, G. R.: Assessment of purine-dopamine interactions in 6-hydroxydopamine-lesioned rats: Evidence for pre- and postsynaptic influences by adenosine, 493
- Crooke, S. T., *see* Mong, S., 508
- Crooke, S. T., *see* Winkler, J. D., 449
- Cyclazocine,  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  stereoisomers, discriminative stimulus effects, phencyclidine-like (rats), 606
- Cyclic AMP  
  lipolysis relationships, quantitative differences, isoproterenol and forskolin (rats), 852
- vasopressin-stimulated accumulation,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptor agonists, papillary collecting ducts (rats), 526
- Cyclic GMP  
  climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- glyceryl nitrate-induced vasodilation, mechanism (rabbits), 322
- inhibition of accumulation, para-bromophenacyl bromide, smooth muscle (rats, rabbits), 859
- regulation of phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate binding sites, neuroblastoma cells (mice), 41
- superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Cyclosporine  
  mouse heart transplant model (mice), 259

- tissue uptake indices, influence, blood components (rats), 740
- Cytochalasin B, phloretin and, effects on digitalis inotropy (rabbits), 290
- Danesh, S. and Walker, L. A.: Effects of central administration of morphine on renal function in conscious rats, 640
- Daniel, E. E., *see* Kyozuka, M., 1128
- Dapsone hydroxylamine, role in dapsone-induced hemolytic anemia (rats), 118
- Das, D. K., *see* Otani, H., 844
- Daugaard, G., Holstein-Rathlou, N.-H. and Leyssac, P. P.: Effect of cisplatin on proximal convoluted and straight segments of the rat kidney, 1081
- Daval, G., *see* Gozlan, H., 751
- Davison, J. S., *see* Mathison, R., 1045
- Dawson, R. M., *see* Freeman, S. E., 1086
- Day, J. S., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Debons, A. F., *see* Kani, F., 1145
- De Broe, M. E., *see* Pattyn, V. M., 694
- de Jong, W., *see* van Giersbergen, P. L. M., 341
- Delers, F., *see* Chauvelot-Moachon, L., 1103
- deLorme, E. M., Rabe, C. S. and McGee, R., Jr.: Regulation of the number of functional voltage-sensitive  $\text{Ca}^{++}$  channels on PC12 cells by chronic changes in membrane potential, 838
- Dementia, aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579
- Dentate gyrus, CA1 region and, opioid receptors, hippocampus (rats), 564
- Deoxycorticosterone, -salt hypertensive rats,  $\beta$  adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation, 716
- De Saint-Bланquat, G., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- De Souza, E. B., Schmidt, W. K. and Kuhar, M. J.: Nalbuphine: An autoradiographic opioid receptor binding profile in the central nervous system of an agonist/antagonist analgesic, 391
- Deuterium, effects on hematopoiesis (mice), 633
- Devia, C., *see* Moerschbaecher, J. M., 237
- Dewey, W. L., *see* Welch, S. P., 28
- Dexetimide, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- Diabetes
- hyperfiltration and proteinuria, gentamicin uptake kinetics, kidney cortex (rats), 694
  - streptozotocin, smooth muscle responses, jejunum, 1045
- Dialysis, aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579
- Diarrhea, delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- Diatrizoate, iopamidol and, toxicity, renal proximal tubule cells (rabbits), 1139
- Diazepam
- kinetics of drug action in disease states (rats), 912
  - persistent reversal, benzodiazepine tolerance (rats), 79
  - withdrawal from substitutes, pentylene tetrazol, discriminative stimulus properties (rats), 892
- xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Dibucaine, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, sodium fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake (rats), 666
- Di Chiara, G. and Imperato, A.: Opposite effects of *mu* and *kappa* opiate agonists on dopamine release in the nucleus accumbens and in the dorsal caudate of freely moving rats, 1067
- Dickinson, T. H., *see* Abernethy, D. R., 994
- Digitalis, inotropy, effects, cytochalasin B and phloretin (rabbits), 290
- Dihydropyridines
- calcium channel regulation, membrane potential, PC12 cells (rats), 838
  - vasoconstrictor action, calcium channel activation (dogs), 699
- Dill, J. A. and Howlett, A. C.: Regulation of adenylate cyclase by chronic exposure to cannabinomimetic drugs, 1157
- Diltiazem
- inhibitory effects, vasoconstrictor responses (cats), 84
  - verapamil and, substrate-selective inhibition (humans), 994
- Dimethophrine, -nitrate interaction, formation, 2,6-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone (rats), 1011
- Dimethyl sulfoxide, cholesterol-induced atherosclerosis (rabbits), 1145
- Dinitrophenol, transmitter release, effect, sodium and calcium channel blockade (frogs), 613
- Dipette, D. J., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Diphenylhydantoin, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, sodium fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake (rats), 666
- Dipyridamole, modulation of gastric acid to histamine, endogenous adenosine, parietal cells (dogs), 190
- Discrimination
- acute supersensitivity to stimulus effects, naltrexone (pigeons), 599
  - attenuation of stimulus properties, ethanol and oxazepam, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592
  - fixed-ratio, opioids, antagonism by naltrexone (rats), 237
  - phencyclidine-like stimulus effects, stereoisomers, *alpha*- and *beta*-cyclazocine (rats), 606
- Discriminative stimulus properties, pentylenetetrazol, withdrawal from diazepam substitutes (rats), 892
- Diuresis, cholinergic stimulation, phosphoinositide hydrolysis, kidney (rabbits), 586
- Dixon, R., *see* Simpkins, J. W., 195
- Dohi, Y., *see* Fujimoto, S., 716
- Domino, E. F., *see* Pohorecki, R., 213
- Domperidone, BMY-25801 antiemetic agent (dogs, ferrets), 830
- Dopamine
- adenosine receptors and, desensitization with adenosine analogs, brain (rats), 218
  - climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- D<sub>2</sub>* antagonistic properties, pharmacology of risperidone (rats, dogs), 685
- development of catecholamine systems, prenatal exposure, nicotine (rats), 940
- D<sub>2</sub>* receptors, densities in striatum (rats), 987
- midbrain neurons, electrophysiological effects, BMY 14802 (rats), 410
- nigral neuropeptides, effects, 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine and isomers (rats), 977
- norepinephrine and, gastrointestinal tract, neurotoxins (mice), 438
- prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>-induced inhibition, gastric acid, sympathetic-adrenomedullary system (rats), 335
- purine interactions, adenosine, pre- and postsynaptic influences (rats), 493
- release in nucleus accumbens and dorsal caudate, *mu* and *kappa* opiate agonists (rats), 1067
- Dorsal caudate, dopamine release, *mu* and *kappa* opiate agonists (rats), 1067
- Dorsal pontine tegmentum, opiate receptors, urinary bladder reflex contraction (rats), 403
- Dorsal raphe neurons, persistent reversal, benzodiazepine tolerance (rats), 79
- Dow-Edwards, D. L., Elowitz, E. H., Freed, L. A., Friedlander, M. E. and Milhorat, T. H.: Cerebral metabolic interactions between thyroid state and imipramine in the rat, 463
- Dresel, P. E., *see* Ogbaghebriel, A., 290
- Driscoll, E. M., *see* Kitzen, J. M., 929
- Drug discrimination, *see* Discrimination
- Dunn, A. J., *see* Eaker, E. Y., 438
- Duodenum, nonadrenergic noncholinergic inhibitory pathway, muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors (rats), 680
- Durant, G. J., *see* Rush, G. F., 113
- du Souich, P., *see* Larose, P., 1093
- Dusser, D. J., Nadel, J. A., Sekizawa, K., Graf, P. D. and Borsig, D. B.: Neutral endopeptidase and angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors potentiate kinin-induced contraction of ferret trachea, 531
- E-64, polarization and locomotor responses, wounding, endothelial cells (bovine), 361
- Eaker, E. Y., Bixler, G. B., Dunn, A. J., Moreshead, W. V. and Mathias, J. R.: Dopamine and norepinephrine in the gastrointestinal tract of mice and the effects of neurotoxins, 438
- Ebersole, B. J., Gajary, Z. L. and Molinoff, P. B.: Endogenous modulators of binding of [<sup>3</sup>H]nitrendipine in extracts of rat brain, 971
- Edoute, Y., *see* Ruff, F., 173
- Edwards, R. M. and Gellai, M.: Inhibition of vasopressin-stimulated cyclic AMP accumulation by *alpha*-2 adrenoceptor agonists in isolated papillary collecting ducts, 526
- Eens, A., *see* Leysen, J. E., 310
- Egan, J. M., *see* Abernethy, D. R., 994
- Ehring, G. R., Moyer, J. W. and Hondeghem, L. M.: Quantitative structure activity studies of antiarrhythmic properties in a series of lidocaine and procainamide derivatives, 479
- Eicosanoid, regulation of biosynthesis, manoolide (mice), 871
- Eikenburg, D. C., *see* Schwartz, D. D., 11
- Eilon, G., *see* Mascardo, R. N., 361

- Eisenach, J. C.: Intravenous clonidine produces hypoxemia by a peripheral  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic mechanism, 247
- El-Fakahany, E. E., *see* Lai, W. S., 41
- Elowitz, E. H., *see* Dow-Edwards, D. L., 463
- Emesis, BMY-25801 antiemetic agent, lack of  $D_2$ -dopamine receptor antagonist properties (dogs, ferrets), 830
- Emmett-Oglesby, M. W., Mathis, D. A., Harris, C. M., Idemudia, S. O. and Lal, H.: Withdrawal from diazepam substitutes for the discriminative stimulus properties of pentylenetetrazol, 892
- Endometriosis, one-month release injectable microcapsules, leuprolide acetate (rats), 744
- Endopeptidase**  
inactivation of neuropeptides, ileum (dogs), 1040  
neutral, airway contraction, angiotensin converting enzyme (ferrets), 531
- $\beta$ -Endorphin, antagonism by naltrexone, hypotension and bradycardia, conscious normotensive rats, 341
- Endothelial cells**  
fibroblasts and, prostaglandin synthesis, bradykinin receptors, 646  
response to wounding, E-64, polarization and locomotor responses (bovine), 361
- Endothelium**  
-dependent and -independent responses, prostaglandin  $H_2$  and arachidonic acid, cerebral arteries (dogs), 297  
-dependent responses, effect of 17 $\beta$ -estradiol (rabbits), 19  
influence on tone, coronary artery response, norepinephrine (pigs), 550  
penetration of serotonin and norepinephrine, saphenous vein (dogs), 276  
potentiation of relaxation response, phenotolamine, thoracic aorta (rats), 475
- Endothelium-derived relaxing factor**  
inhibition by para-bromophenacyl bromide, cyclic GMP accumulation, smooth muscle (rats, rabbits), 859  
relation to nitric oxide, pharmacological evidence, 181  
serotonergic receptor subtypes, smooth muscle, coronary artery (dogs), 1
- Endotoxins**, -cephaloridine toxic synergy, protective effects of saline, kidney (rabbits), 520
- Engelking, L. R., *see* Greenblatt, D. J., 674
- Engler, R., *see* Chauvelot-Moachon, L., 1103
- Enkephalins**  
aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579  
inhibition of degradation, conditioned suppression, motility (mice), 303  
 $\mu$  receptors, opioid-induced turnover increase, brain histamine (mice), 1021
- Epinephrine**  
enhanced endogenous neurotransmitter overflow (rats), 11  
norepinephrine and,  $p$ -aminohippurate transport, basolateral membrane vesicles (rats), 543  
penetration of serotonin and norepinephrine, endothelium, saphenous vein (dogs), 276
- Epithelium**, effect of removal, smooth mus-
- cle contraction, trachea (guinea pigs), 659
- Ergolines**, LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106
- Estradiol**  
endothelium-dependent responses (rabbits), 19  
enhancement of potency, 16-methylene  $E_2$  (rats), 428
- Estrogen**, modulation of GABA receptor complex, central nervous system (rats), 1005
- Ethanol**  
genetic differences in sensitivity, chloride channels,  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid (rats), 866  
neurotransmitter release, intracellular free calcium, PC12 cells, 417  
oxazepam and, discriminative stimulus, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592
- Fantone, J. C., *see* Simpson, P. J., 619
- Fasold, M. B., *see* Banks, W. A., 579
- Fat cells**, cyclic AMP-lipolysis relationships, isoproterenol, forskolin (rats), 852
- Feldman, J., *see* Tibirica, E., 1062
- Fenoldopam**, effects on intestinal microcirculation (cats), 983
- Ferrier, G. R., *see* Lukas, A., 348
- Fibroblasts**, endothelial cells and, prostaglandin synthesis, bradykinin receptors, 646
- Flavahan, N. A., *see* Ruff, F., 173
- Fleishaker, J. C. and McNamara, P. J.: Effects of altered serum protein binding on propranolol distribution into milk in the lactating rabbit, 925
- Fleishaker, J. C. and McNamara, P. J.: *In vivo* evaluation in the lactating rabbit of a model for xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, 919
- Fokkema, G. N., *see* Mol, W. E. M., 268
- Forskolin, isoproterenol and, cyclic AMP-lipolysis relationships (rats), 852
- Fox, D. A. and Burks, T. F.: Roles of central and peripheral  $\mu$ ,  $\delta$  and  $\kappa$  opioid receptors in the mediation of gastric acid secretory effects in the rat, 456
- Fox, J., *see* Checler, F., 1040
- France, C. P. and Woods, J. H.: Acute supersensitivity to the discriminative stimulus effects of naltrexone in pigeons, 599
- Fravert, D., *see* Tune, B. M., 520
- Frazer, A., *see* Qfford, S. J., 144
- Freed, L. A., *see* Dow-Edwards, D. L., 463
- Freeman, S. E. and Dawson, R. M.: Effects of guanyl nucleotides on the activation of cardiac muscarinic receptors, 1086
- Friedlander, M. E., *see* Dow-Edwards, D. L., 463
- Fu, P. P., *see* McDonald, Z. A., 428
- Fujimoto, K., *see* Kawashima, K., 1036
- Fujimoto, S., Dohi, Y., Aoki, K. and Matsuda, T.: Altered vascular  $\beta$  adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation in deoxycorticosterone-salt hypertensive rats, 716
- Fuller, R. W., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Gaillard, G., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Gajary, Z. L., *see* Ebersole, B. J., 971
- Gallager, D. W., *see* Gonsalves, S. F., 79
- Gallagher, K. P., *see* Simpson, P. J., 619
- Garg, L. C., *see* McArdle, S., 586
- Gas exchange, clonidine, hypoxemia,  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic mechanism (sheep), 247
- Gastric acid**  
mediation of secretory effects,  $\mu/\delta/\kappa$  opioid receptors (rats), 456  
modulation of secretion to histamine, endogenous adenosine, parietal cells (dogs), 190  
prostaglandin  $E_2$ -induced central inhibition, mediation, sympathoadrenomedullary system (rats), 335
- Gastrointestinal tract**  
dopamine and norepinephrine, neurotoxins (mice), 438  
renal and hepatic clearance, triamterene and ranitidine (humans), 734
- Gee, K. W., Brinton, R. E. and McEwen, B. S.: Regional distribution of a Ro5 4864 binding site that is functionally coupled to the  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid/benzodiazepine receptor complex in rat brain, 379
- Gellai, M., *see* Edwards, R. M., 526
- Gengo, P. J., Bowling, N., Wyss, V. L. and Hayes, J. S.: Effects of prolonged phenylephrine infusion on cardiac adrenoceptors and calcium channels, 100
- Genotoxicity, 2,6-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone, formation, dimethophrine-nitrate interaction (rats), 1011
- Gentamicin, uptake kinetics in kidney cortex, hyperfiltration, proteinuria and diabetes (rats), 694
- Gerber, J. G. and Payne, N. A.: Endogenous adenosine modulates gastric acid secretion to histamine in canine parietal cells, 190
- Giachetti, A., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- Giachetti, A., *see* Micheletti, R., 680
- Gibb, J. W., *see* Johnson, M., 977
- Gillespie, D. D., Manier, D. H., Sanders-Bush, E. and Sulser, F.: Serotonin/norepinephrine-link in brain. II. Role of serotonin in the regulation of  $\beta$  adrenoceptors in the low agonist affinity conformation, 154
- Giraldo, E., Micheletti, R., Montagna, E., Giachetti, A., Vigano, M. A., Ladinsky, H. and Melchiorre, C.: Binding and functional characterization of the cardioselective muscarinic antagonist methoctramine, 1016
- Giroud, J. P., *see* Chauvelot-Moachon, L., 1103
- Gisclard, V., Miller, V. M. and Vanhoutte, P. M.: Effect of 17 $\beta$ -estradiol on endothelium-dependent responses in the rabbit, 19
- Giuliano, R. A., *see* Pattyn, V. M., 694
- Glaser, K. B., *see* Mayer, A. M. S., 871
- Glia, acute exposure to triethyltin, changes, neurotypic and gliotypic proteins (rats), 368
- Glucose**  
insulin routes of administration, efficacy, various sites, 23  
thyroid state and imipramine, cerebral metabolic interactions (rats), 463
- Glucuronidation, conjugative clearance of 1-naphthol, kidney (rats), 263

- Glucuronide conjugates, delivery of narcotic agents to colon (rats), 195
- Glutamate, neuronal uptake, sodium fluxes, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs (rats), 666
- $\gamma$ -Glutamyltranspeptidase, toxication and detoxication of acetaminophen, glutathione, species variation (mice, hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, and rabbits), 91
- Glycerol, cyclic AMP-lipolysis relationships, isoproterenol, forskolin (rats), 852
- Glyceryl trinitrate, mechanism of induced vasodilation (rabbits, bovine), 322, 328
- Glycoprotein, *alpha*-1-acid, phenobarbital treatment and (rats), 1103
- Gogas, K. R., *see* Weinstein, I. J., 253
- Gommeren, W., *see* Leysen, J. E., 310
- Gonsalves, S. F. and Gallager, D. W.: Persistent reversal of tolerance to anti-convulsant effects and GABAergic subsensitivity by a single exposure to benzodiazepine antagonist during chronic benzodiazepine administration, 79
- Gozlan, H., Ponchard, M., Daval, G., Verge, D., Menard, F., Vanhove, A., Beaucourt, J. P. and Hamon, M.:  $^{125}\text{I}$ -Bolton-Hunter-8-methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino]tetralin as a new selective radioligand of 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> sites in the rat brain. *In vitro* binding and autoradiographic studies, 751
- Graf, P. D., *see* Dusser, D. J., 531
- Granger, D. N., *see* Clark, E. S., 983
- Grasseby, P. F. and McNeill, J. H.: Hyperthyroidism induces supersensitivity to biogenic amines in rat vascular tissue via a pre- and postjunctional mechanism, 1027
- Green, R. D., *see* Leung, E., 1150
- Green, R. D., *see* Porter, N. M., 218
- Greenblatt, D. J. and Engelking, L. R.: Enterohepatic circulation of lorazepam and acetaminophen conjugates in ponies, 674
- Gregus, Z., Madhu, C. and Klaassen, C. D.: Species variation in toxication and detoxication of acetaminophen *in vivo*: A comparative study of biliary and urinary excretion of acetaminophen metabolites, 91
- Grider, J. R. and Makhoul, G. M.: Contraction mediated by Ca<sup>++</sup> release in circular and Ca<sup>++</sup> influx in longitudinal intestinal muscle cells, 432
- Grossman, S. J. and Jollow, D. J.: Role of dapsone hydroxylamine in dapsone-induced hemolytic anemia, 118
- Guanine nucleotides, serotonin-1B receptors, iodocyanopindolol application, brain (rats), 144
- Guanyl nucleotides, activation of cardiac muscarinic receptors (guinea pigs), 1086
- Gunnes, P. and Reikerås, O.: Peripheral distribution of the increased cardiac output by secretin during acute ischemic left ventricular failure, 1057
- Gylys, J. A., Wright, R. N., Nicolosi, W. D., Buyniski, J. P. and Crenshaw, R. R.: BMY-25801, an antiemetic agent free of D<sub>2</sub>-dopamine receptor antagonist properties, 830
- H-7, *see* 1-(5-Isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine
- Habuchi, Y., *see* Nishimura, M., 780
- Hagiwara, M., Inagaki, M., Kanamura, K., Ohta, H. and Hidaka, H.: Inhibitory effects of aminoglycosides on renal protein phosphorylation by protein kinase C, 355
- Hajdu, M. A., *see* Panzenbeck, M. J., 384
- Hall, E. D., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Halonen, M., *see* Bloom, J. W., 625
- Haloperidol, pharmacology of risperidone (rats, dogs), 685
- Hamon, M., *see* Gozlan, H., 751
- Hance, A. J., *see* Winters, W. D., 51
- Hanson, G. R., *see* Johnson, M., 977
- Harik, S. I., *see* Riachi, N. J., 443
- Harmaline, climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Harris, C. M., *see* Emmett-Oglesby, W. M., 892
- Harris, R. A., *see* Allan, A. M., 866
- Harty, G. J., *see* Yaksh, T. L., 501
- Hay, D. W. P., Muccitelli, R. M., Wilson, K. A., Wasserman, M. A. and Torphy, T. J.: Functional antagonism by salbutamol suggests differences in the relative efficacies and dissociation constants of the peptidoleukotrienes in guinea pig trachea, 71
- Hayes, J. S., *see* Gengo, P. J., 100
- Head, R., *see* Pohorecki, R., 213
- Heart
- A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptors, ligand binding, photoaffinity labeling (rabbits), 1150
  - antimuscarinic properties of methochatramine (rats), 1016
  - electrophysiologic activity
    - hemodynamics, pimobendan (dogs), 929
    - model of ischemia and reperfusion, amrinone and milrinone (dogs), 348
    - kidney and, neuronal control of (rats), 166
    - left ventricle
      - acute ischemic failure, secretin (dogs), 1057
      - effect of nisoldipine (dogs), 1000
      - reflexes and captopril treatment, prostaglandins (dogs), 384    - mouse model, application to cyclosporine (mice), 259
    - muscarinic receptors, effects of guanyl nucleotides (guinea pigs), 1086
    - positive inotropic response, arachidonic acid, prostaglandin F<sub>2α</sub> (rats), 844
    - prolonged phenylephrine infusion, adrenoceptors, calcium channels (rats), 100
    - propagation of damage, platelet-activating factor, myocardial ischemia (rats), 898
    - theophylline effects, cardiotonic steroids (guinea pigs), 556
- Hematopoiesis, effects of deuterium (mice), 633
- Hemodynamics, cardiac electrophysiologic activity and, pimobendan (dogs), 929
- Hepatocytes
- toxicity, H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists (rats), 113
  - uptake of organic cations, vercuronium (rats), 268
- Hepatotoxicity, pulegone, contribution of menthofuran (rats), 825
- Herman, A. G., *see* Verbeuren, T. J., 276
- Heya, T., *see* Okada, H., 744
- Hidaka, H., *see* Hagiwara, M., 355
- Higuchi, H., Costa, E. and Yang, H.-Y. T.: Neuropeptide Y inhibits the nicotine-mediated release of catecholamines from bovine adrenal chromaffin cells, 468
- Hintze, T. H., *see* Panzenbeck, M. J., 814
- Hippocampus
- acetylcholine release, effects, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists (rats), 213
  - dentate gyrus and CA1 region, opioid receptors (rats), 564
- Histamine
- brain, mu receptors, increase in turnover (mice), 1021
  - containing pathway adjacent to sympathetic system, vas deferens (rats), 1121
  - gastric acid secretion modulation, endogenous adenosine, parietal cells (dogs), 190
  - morphine and stress-induced analgesia, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253
- Hofman, G. A., *see* Redegeld, F. A., 263
- Holiday, J. W., *see* Long, J. B., 1169
- Hollenberg, N. K., Monteiro, K. and Sandor, T.: Endothelial injury provokes collateral arterial vasoconstriction: Response to a serotonin<sub>2</sub> antagonist, thromboxane antagonist or synthetase inhibition, 1164
- Holstein-Rathlou, N.-H., *see* Daugaard, G., 1081
- Hondeghem, L. M., *see* Ehring, G. R., 479
- Hoover, E. L., *see* Kani, F., 1145
- Hosey, M. M., *see* Leung, E., 1150
- Hough, L. B., *see* Weinstein, I. J., 253
- Houston, D. S. and Vanhoutte, P. M.: Comparison of serotonergic receptor subtypes on the smooth muscle and endothelium of the canine coronary artery, 1
- Howlett, A. C., *see* Dill, J. A., 1157
- Hsu, C.-Y., *see* Tune, B. M., 520
- Huan, R. M., *see* Nishimura, M., 780
- Humes, H. D., *see* Messana, J. M., 1139
- 8-Hydroxy-2-di-n-propylamine tetralin, serotonin receptor subtypes, smooth muscle and endothelium, coronary artery (dogs), 1
- Hydroxylamine metabolites, synthesis and toxicity, sulfonamides, 724
- 17 $\beta$ -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase inhibitor, 16-methylene E<sub>2</sub>, enhancement, estradiol potency (rats), 428
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine, *see* Serotonin
- 4-Hydroxytulobuterol, beta-2 adrenergic responses, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
- Hyman, A. L., *see* Kadowitz, P. J., 84
- Hypertension
- antihypertensive effect of nicardipine, adrenal medulla involvement (dogs), 1116
  - deoxycorticosterone-salt hypertensive rats, beta adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation, 716
- Hyperthyroidism, supersensitivity to biogenic amines, vascular tissue, pre- and postjunctional mechanism (rats), 1027

- Hypotension  
antagonism by naltrexone,  $\alpha$ -methyldopa, conscious normotensive rats, 341  
effect of yohimbine and clonidine (rats), 1062
- Hypothyroidism, thyroid state and imipramine, cerebral metabolic interactions (rats), 463
- Hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl-transferase, purine-dopamine interactions, adenosine, pre- and postsynaptic influences (rats), 493
- Hypoxemia, clonidine, peripheral  $\alpha$ -adrenergic mechanism (sheep), 247
- Iansmith, D. H. S., *see* Thompson, K. A., 950
- ICI 118.551, responses to tulobuterol, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
- ICI 1714864, nonopioid actions (rats), 1169
- Idemudia, S. O., *see* Emmett-Oglesby, W. M., 892
- Ignarro, L. J., Byrns, R. E., Buga, G. M., Wood, K. S. and Chaudhuri, G.: Pharmacological evidence that endothelium-derived relaxing factor is nitric oxide: Use of pyrogallol and superoxide dismutase to study endothelium-dependent and nitric oxide-elicited vascular smooth muscle relaxation, 181
- Ikeda, M., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Ileum  
inactivation of neuropeptidin, involvement, endopeptidase 24-11 (dogs), 1040  
radioimmunoassay for acetylcholine release, presynaptic M<sub>1</sub> muscarinic receptors (guinea pigs), 1036
- Imipramine, thyroid state and, cerebral metabolic interactions (rats), 463
- Immunosuppressive drugs, mouse heart transplant model, application to cyclosporine (mice), 259
- Imperato, A., *see* Di Chiara, G., 1067
- Inagaki, M., *see* Hagiwara, M., 355
- Inagaki, O., *see* Takenaka, T., 699
- Inflammation, reduced myocardial infarct size, prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>, inhibited neutrophil migration (dogs), 619
- Inositol phospholipid, coupling of  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptors, denervation, vas deferens (rats), 226
- Inotropic agents, pimobendan, cardiac electrophysiologic and hemodynamic activity (dogs), 929
- Inoue, S., *see* Toda, N., 297
- Insel, P. A., *see* Jasper, J. R., 820
- Insulin, site-specific efficacy, effects, bile salt absorption promoter, 23
- Interneurons, opioid receptor, dentate gyrus and CA1 region, hippocampus (rats), 564
- Intestine  
longitudinal muscle cells, source of calcium contraction (guinea pigs), 432  
microcirculation, effects of fenoldopam (cats), 983
- Iodocyanopindolol, application to measure serotonin-1B receptors, brain (rats), 144
- Iopamidol, diatrizoate and, toxicity, renal proximal tubule cells (rabbits), 1139
- Ischemia  
cardiac tissue model, electrophysiological effects, amrinone and milrinone (dogs), 348
- myocardial, platelet-activating factor, propagation of cardiac damage (rats), 898
- reduced myocardial infarct size, prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>, inhibited neutrophil migration (dogs), 619
- Isoproterenol, forskolin and, cyclic AMP-lipolysis relationships (rats), 852
- 1-(5-Isosquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine, calcium or C-kinase, sustained contraction, vascular smooth muscle (rabbits), 537
- Itoh, Y., Oishi, R., Nishibori, M. and Saeki, K.: Involvement of mu receptors in the opioid-induced increase in the turnover of mouse brain histamine, 1021
- Jacob, P., III, *see* Risner, M. E., 807
- Jacobs, R. S., *see* Mayer, A. M. S., 871
- Janssen, P. A. J., Niemegeers, C. J. E., Awouters, F., Schellekens, K. H. L., Megens, A. A. H. P. and Meert, T. F.: Pharmacology of risperidone (R 64 766), a new antipsychotic with serotonin-S<sub>2</sub> and dopamine-D<sub>2</sub> antagonistic properties, 685
- Janssen, P. A. J., *see* Leysen, J. E., 310
- Januszewicz, P., *see* Larose, P., 1093
- Jasper, J. R., Motulsky, H. J. and Insel, P. A.: Characterization of a bromoacetylated derivative of pindolol as a high affinity, irreversible beta adrenergic antagonist in cultured cells, 820
- Jejunum, modified smooth muscle responses, streptozotocin-diabetic rats, 1045
- Jelsema, C., *see* Burch, R. M., 765
- Jensen, R. E. and Berndt, W. O.: Epinephrine and norepinephrine enhance p-aminohippurate transport into basolateral membrane vesicles, 543
- Jimenez, F. A., *see* Kani, F., 1145
- Johns, R. A. and Peach, M. J.: para-Bromophenacyl bromide inhibits endothelium-dependent arterial relaxation and cyclic GMP accumulation by effects produced exclusively in the smooth muscles, 859
- Johnson, M., Letter, A. A., Merchant, K., Hanson, G. R. and Gibb, J. W.: Effects of 3,4-methylenedioxymphetamine and 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine isomers in central serotonergic, dopaminergic, and nigral neurotensin systems of the rat, 977
- Jollow, D. J., *see* Grossman, S. J., 118
- Jordaens, F. H., *see* Verbeuren, T. J., 276
- Kadowitz, P. J., Armstead, W. M., Roland, P. Y., Hyman, A. L. and Lippton, H. L.: Inhibitory effects of diltiazem on vasoconstrictor responses in the cat, 84
- Kafiluddi, R., Kennedy, R. H. and Seifen, E.: Effects of theophylline on inotropic and arrhythmogenic actions of cardiotonic steroids in guinea pig cardiac muscle, 556
- Kalaria, R. N., *see* Riachi, N. J., 443
- Kaley, G., *see* Panzenbeck, M. J., 814
- Kalsner, S. and Quillan, M.: Presynaptic interactions between acetylcholine and adrenergic antagonists on norepinephrine release, 879
- Kameyama, T., *see* Nabeshima, T., 303
- Kanamura, K., *see* Hagiwara, M., 355
- Kani, K., Debons, A. F., Jimenez, F. A. and Hoover, E. L.: Cholesterol-induced atherosclerosis in the rabbit: Effect of dimethyl sulfoxide on existing lesions, 1145
- Kastin, A. J., *see* Banks, W. A., 579
- Kates, R. E., *see* Babany, G., 259
- Katoh, A., *see* Nabeshima, T., 303
- Katoh, M., *see* Kimura, T., 1098
- Kawamoto, J. H., Brien, J. F., Marks, G. S. and Nakatsu, K.: Mechanism of glyceryl trinitrate-induced vasodilation. II. Lack of evidence for specific binding of GTN to bovine pulmonary vein, 328
- Kawamoto, J. H., *see* Brien, J. F., 322
- Kawashima, K., Fujimoto, K., Suzuki, T. and Oohata, H.: Direct determination of acetylcholine release by radioimmunoassay and presence of pre-synaptic M<sub>1</sub> muscarinic receptors in guinea pig ileum, 1036
- KC-404, mediation of responses, role of prostanoids (pigs), 138
- Kenakin, T. P. and Novak, P. J.: Classification of phenoxybenzamine/prazosin-resistant contractions of rat spleen to norepinephrine by Schild analysis: Similarities and differences to postsynaptic  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptors, 206
- Kennedy, R. H., *see* Kafiluddi, R., 556
- Ketamine, morphine and, analgesia and cataplexy (rats), 51
- Ketanserin  
collateral arterial vasoconstriction, endothelial injury (rabbits), 1164  
nonserotonergic binding sites, nerve terminals and platelets, brain (rats, cats), 310  
serotonergic receptor subtypes, smooth muscle and endothelium, coronary artery (dogs), 1
- Ketocyclazocine, differential antagonism of naltrexone, opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
- Khalil, R. A. and van Breemen, C.: Sustained contraction of vascular smooth muscle: Calcium influx or C-kinase activation?, 537
- Kidney  
cell line characterization,  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptors (opossums), 571  
central administration of morphine (rats), 640  
conjugative clearance of 1-naphthol, disposition, glucuronide and sulfate conjugates (rats), 263  
enhanced endogenous neurotransmitter overflow, epinephrine (rats), 11  
excretion and metabolism, nicotinic acid (chickens), 797  
gentamicin uptake kinetics in cortex, hyperfiltration, proteinuria and diabetes (rats), 694  
heart and, neuronal control of (rats), 166  
influence of blood components, tissue uptake indices, cyclosporin (rats), 740  
papillary collecting ducts, vasopressin ac-

- tion on cAMP, *alpha*-2 adrenoceptor agonists (rats), 526
- phosphoinositide hydrolysis, cholinergic stimulation (rabbits), 586
- protective effects of saline infusion, LPS-antibiotic toxicity (rabbits), 520
- protein phosphorylation, aminoglycosides, protein kinase C (rat-kangaroo), 355
- proximal convoluted and straight segments, effect of cisplatin (rats), 1081
- proximal tubule cells, toxicity, iopamidol and diatrizoate (rabbits), 1139
- sulfate homeostasis, effect, salicyclic acid and metabolites (rats), 945
- triamterene and ranitidine, clearance, gastrointestinal absorption (humans), 734
- Kim, H. S., *see* Wood, P. L., 58
- Kimura, T., Katoh, M. and Satoh, S.: Inhibition by opioid agonists and enhancement of antagonists of the release of catecholamines from the dog adrenal gland in response to splanchnic nerve stimulation: Evidence for the functional role of opioid receptors, 1098
- Kitzen, J. M., Lynch, J. J., Driscoll, E. M. and Lucchesi, B. R.: Cardiac electrophysiologic and hemodynamic activity of pimobendan (UD-CG 115 BS), a new inotropic agent, 929
- Klaassen, A. B. M., *see* van Koppen, C. J., 760
- Klaassen, C. D., *see* Gregus, Z., 91
- Klockowski, P. M. and Levy G.: Kinetics of drug action in disease states. XXIV. Pharmacodynamics of diazepam in its active metabolites in rats, 912
- Kobus, S. M., *see* Brien, J. F., 322
- Kopaciewicz, L. J., *see* Kopia, G. A., 956
- Kopia, G. A., Kopaciewicz, L. J. and Ruffolo, R. R., Jr.: Coronary thrombolysis with intravenous streptokinase in the anesthetized dog: A dose-response study, 956
- Kostolanska, B., *see* Checler, F., 1040
- Kubo, K., *see* Takenaka, T., 699
- Kuhar, M. J., *see* De Souza, E. B., 391
- Kurz, K. D., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Kwan, C. Y., *see* Kyozuka, M., 1128
- Kwatra, M. M., *see* Leung, E., 1150
- Kwon, O., *see* Morris, M. E., 945
- Kyozuka, M., Crankshaw, D. J., Crankshaw, J., Berezin, I., Kwan, C. Y. and Daniel, E. E.: *Alpha*-2 adrenoceptors on nerves and muscles of rat uterus, 1128
- Lactation
- propranolol distribution into milk, serum protein binding (rabbits), 925
  - xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, rabbit as model, 919
- Ladinsky, H., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- Lahti, R. A., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Lai, W. S. and El-Fakahany, E. E.: Regulation of [<sup>3</sup>H]phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate binding sites in mouse neuroblastoma cells: Simultaneous down-regulation by phorbol esters and desensitization of their inhibition of muscarinic receptor function, 41
- Laird, H., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Lal, H., *see* Emmett-Oglesby, W. M., 892
- Larose, P., Ong, H., Januszewicz, P., Cantin, M. and du Souich, P.: Characterization of the effect of nicotine on vasopressin and atrial natriuretic factor in the rabbit, 1093
- Lefer, A. M., *see* Stahl, G. L., 898
- Leffler, C. W., *see* Armstead, W. M., 138
- Lehmann, J., *see* Taylor, C. A., 666
- Leidig, F., *see* Caughey, G. H., 133
- Lemaire, M., Pardridge, W. M. and Chaudhuri, G.: Influence of blood components on the tissue uptake indices of cyclosporin in rats, 740
- Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, purine-dopamine interactions, adenosine, pre- and postsynaptic influences (rats), 493
- Letter, A. A., *see* Johnson, M., 977
- Leukocytes, polymorphonuclear, 52770 RP, PAF receptor ligand (humans), 709
- Leukotrienes
- effect of removal of epithelium, smooth muscle contraction, trachea (guinea pigs), 659
  - peptidoleukotrienes, functional antagonism by salbutamol, trachea (guinea pigs), 71
- Leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>
- induced desensitization, calcium mobilization, basophilic leukemia cells (rats), 449
  - receptor-mediated hydrolysis of phosphoinositide, calcium mobilization, tracheal smooth muscle cells (sheep), 508
- Leung, E., Kwatra, M. M., Hosey, M. M. and Green, R. D.: Characterization of cardiac A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptors by ligand binding and photoaffinity labeling, 1150
- Leuprolide acetate, one-month release injectable microcapsules, treatment, experimental endometriosis (rats), 744
- Levant, B., *see* Slotkin, T. A., 166
- Levy, G., *see* Klockowski, P. M., 912
- Leysen, J. E., Eens, A., Gommeren, W., van Gompel, P., Wynarts, J. and Janssen, P. A. J.: Identification of non-serotonergic [<sup>3</sup>H]ketanserin binding sites associated with nerve terminals in rat brain and with platelets: Relation with release of biogenic amine metabolites induced by ketanserin and tetrabenazine-like drugs, 310
- Leyssac, P. P., *see* Daugaard, G., 1081
- Lidocaine
- anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, sodium fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake (rats), 666
  - procainamide derivatives and, antiarrhythmic properties, quantitative structure activity (guinea pigs), 479
- Liebson, I. A., *see* Bickel, W. K., 126
- Lipe, G. W., *see* McDonald, Z. A., 428
- Lipids, toxicity of H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists, hepatocytes (rats), 113
- Lipid peroxidation, bacterial endotoxin-cephaloridine toxic synergy, saline protective effects, kidney (rabbits), 520
- Lipolysis, cyclic AMP relationships, quantitative differences, isoproterenol and forskolin (rats), 852
- Lipopoly saccharide, -antibiotic toxicity, protective effects of saline, kidney (rabbits), 520
- Lippton, H. L., *see* Kadowitz, P. J., 84
- Lithium, effect of cisplatin in kidney, proximal convoluted and straight segments (rats), 1081
- Liver
- enterohepatic circulation, lorazepam and acetaminophen conjugates (ponies), 674
  - influence of blood components, tissue uptake indices, cyclosporin (rats), 740
  - neurotoxicity, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (humans, rats, mice), 443
  - normal and cirrhotic, vasoactive agents, portal vascular response (rats), 283
  - triamterene and ranitidine, clearance, gastrointestinal absorption (humans), 734
  - uptake of organic cations, vecuronium (rats), 268
- Locomotor responses, polarization and, E-64, endothelial cell response to wounding (bovine), 361
- Locus ceruleus, morphine effects on neurons, state of arousal, external stimuli (rats), 1178
- Long, J. B., Petras, J. M. and Holaday, J. W.: Neurologic deficits and neuronal injury in rats resulting from non-opioid actions of the *delta* opioid receptor antagonist ICI 174864, 1169
- Lorazepam, acetaminophen conjugates and, enterohepatic circulation (ponies), 674
- Lucchesi, B. R., *see* Kitzen, J. M., 929
- Lucchesi, B. R., *see* Simpson, P. J., 619
- Lukas, A. and Ferrier, G. R.: Electrophysiological effects of amrinone and milrinone in an isolated canine cardiac tissue model of ischemia and reperfusion, 348
- Lung
- amiodarone toxicity (humans), 774
  - peripheral, characterization, muscarinic cholinergic receptor subtypes (humans), 625
  - superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Lupo, S., *see* Rush, G. F., 113
- Luthin, G. R., *see* Boyson, S. J., 987
- LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106
- Lymphocytes, effects of deuteration, hematopoiesis (mice), 633
- Lymphoma cells, irreversible beta adrenergic antagonist, bromoacetylated derivative, pindolol, 820
- Lynch, J. J., *see* Kitzen, J. M., 929
- Macdonald, R. L., *see* McLean, M. J., 789
- Macrophages
- potent inactivator of venom phospholipases, manaoalide (mice), 871
  - prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis, cholera toxin and pertussis toxin, 765
- Madhu, C., *see* Gregus, Z., 91
- Maggi, A., *see* Perez, J., 1005
- Mailheau, S., *see* Neumaier, J. F., 564
- Makhlouf, G. M., *see* Grider, J. R., 432
- Malatymska, E., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Manier, D. H., *see* Gillespie, D. D., 154
- Manaoalide, regulation of eicosanoid biosynthesis (mice), 871
- Mansfield, I. L., *see* Morris, M. E., 945
- Maragoudakis, M. E., Sarmonika, M. and

- Panoutsacopoulou, M.: Inhibition of basement membrane biosynthesis prevents angiogenesis, 729
- Marek, G. J. and Seiden, L. S.: Effects of selective 5-hydroxytryptamine-2 and nonselective 5-hydroxytryptamine antagonists on the differential-reinforcement-of-low-rate 72-second schedule, 650
- Marijuana, regulation of adenylate cyclase, chronic exposure, cannabimimetic drugs, 1157
- Marks, G. S., *see* Brien, J. F., 322
- Marks, G. S., *see* Kawamoto, J. H., 328
- Marquis, O., Robaut, C. and Cavero, I.: [<sup>3</sup>H] 52770 RP, a platelet-activating factor receptor antagonist, and tritiated platelet-activating factor label a common specific binding site in human polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 709
- Martelli, A., *see* Brambilla, G., 1011
- Martin, W. J., II and Standing, J. E.: Amiodarone pulmonary toxicity: Biochemical evidence for a cellular phospholipidosis in the bronchoalveolar lavage of human subjects, 774
- Mascardo, R. N. and Eilon, G.: The cysteine protease inhibitor, E-64, stimulates the polarization and locomotor responses of endothelial cells to wounding, 361
- Mason, N. R., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Mast cells, tryptase and chymase, substance P, vasoactive intestinal peptide (dogs), 133
- Mathias, J. R., *see* Eaker, E. Y., 438
- Mathis, D. A., *see* Emmett-Oglesby, W. M., 892
- Mathison, D. and Davison, J. S.: Modified smooth muscle responses of jejunum in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, 1045
- Matsuda, T., *see* Fujimoto, S., 716
- Mayer, A. M. S., Glaser, K. B. and Jacobs, R. S.: Regulation of eicosanoid biosynthesis *in vivo* and *in vitro* by the marine natural product manoolide: A potent inactivator of venom phospholipases, 871
- Mazzei, M., *see* Brambilla, G., 1011
- McArdle, S., Garg, L. C. and Crews, F. T.: Cholinergic stimulation of phosphoinositide hydrolysis in rabbit kidney, 586
- McDonald, Z. A., Slikker, W., Jr., Fu, P. P., Bailey, J. R., Lipe, G. W. and Unruh, L. E.: Enhancement of estradiol potency by the 17 $\beta$ -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase inhibitor, 16-methylene E<sub>2</sub> *in vivo*, 428
- McEwen, B. S., *see* Gee, K. W., 379
- McGee, R., Jr., *see* deLorme, E. M., 838
- McGonigle, P., *see* Boyson, S. J., 987
- McLaughlin, B. E., *see* Brien, J. F., 322
- McLean, M. J. and Macdonald, R. L.: Benzodiazepines, but not beta carbolines, limit high frequency repetitive firing of action potentials of spinal cord neurons in cell culture, 789
- McN-A-343, muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors, inhibition, intestinal motility (rats), 680
- McNamara, P. J., *see* Fleishaker, J. C., 919, 925
- McNeill, J. H., *see* Grassby, P. F., 1027
- Meert, T. F., *see* Janssen, P. A. J., 685
- Megens, A. A. H. P., *see* Janssen, P. A. J., 685
- Meijer, D. K. F., *see* Mol, W. E. M., 268
- Melchiorre, C., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- Membrane potential, regulation of functional calcium channel number, PC12 cells (rats), 838
- Menard, F., *see* Gozlan, H., 751
- Menthofuran, contribution of hepatotoxicity, pulegone (rats), 825
- Merchant, K., *see* Johnson, M., 977
- Mesenteric vasculature, periarterial nerve stimulation-induced release, norepinephrine, propranolol and yohimbine (rats), 905
- Messana, J. M., Cieslinski, D. A., Nguyen, V. D. and Humes, H. D.: Comparison of the toxicity of the radiocontrast agents, iopamidol and diatrizoate, to rabbit renal proximal tubule cells *in vitro*, 1139
- Metergoline, serotonergic receptor subtypes, smooth muscle and endothelium, coronary artery (dogs), 1
- Methoctramine, antimuscarinic properties (rats), 1016
- 8-Methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino]tetralin, binding to 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptors (rats), 751
- Methylatropine, muscarinic cholinergic antagonists, acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
- $\alpha$ -Methylldopa, antagonism by naltrexone, hypotension and bradycardia, conscious normotensive rats, 341
- 3,4-Methylenedioxymphetamine, isomers and, serotonergic parameters, nigral neurotensin systems (rats), 977
- 16-Methylene E<sub>2</sub>, enhancement of estradiol potency (rats), 428
- 1-Methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine, mechanisms underlying neurotoxicity, brain microvessels, liver (humans, rats, mice), 443
- Methylxanthines, theophylline effects, cardiotonic steroids, cardiac muscle (guinea pigs), 556
- Metoclopramide, BMY-25801 antiemetic agent (dogs, ferrets), 830
- Metoprolol, responses to tulobuterol, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
- Meyers, D. B., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Micheletti, R., Schiavone, A. and Giachetti, A.: Muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors stimulate a nonadrenergic noncholinergic inhibitory pathway in the isolated rat duodenum, 680
- Micheletti, R., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- Mickelson, J., *see* Simpson, P. J., 619
- Microcapsules, injectable, leuprolide acetate, experimental endometriosis (rats), 744
- Microcirculation  
intestinal, effects of fenoldopam (cats), 983  
normal and cirrhotic liver, vasoactive agents (rats), 283
- Milhorat, T. H., *see* Dow-Edwards, D. L., 463
- Milk  
model for xenobiotic distribution, lactating rabbit, 919  
propranolol distribution, serum protein binding, lactating rabbit, 925
- Miller, D. B., *see* O'Callaghan, J. P., 368
- Miller, J., *see* Mong, S., 508
- Miller, V. M., *see* Gisclard, V., 19
- Milrinone, amrinone and, cardiac arrhythmias (dogs), 348
- Mindlin, M. C., *see* Schwartz, R. D., 963
- Minneman, K. P., Mumford, G. K. and Abel, P. W.: High efficiency coupling of alpha-1 adrenergic receptors to inositol phospholipid metabolism revealed by denervation of rat vas deferens, 226
- Mirro, R., *see* Armstead, W. M., 138
- Mitochondrial inhibitors, dinitrophenol, transmitter release, sodium and calcium channel blockade (frogs), 613
- Miyamoto, M. D., *see* Moffatt, E. J., 613
- Moerschbaecher, J. M., Devia, C. and Brocklehurst, C.: Differential antagonism by naltrexone of the effects of opioids on a fixed-ratio discrimination in rats, 237
- Moffatt, E. J. and Miyamoto, M. D.: Effect of sodium and calcium channel blockade on the increase in spontaneous transmitter release produced by the mitochondrial inhibitor, dinitrophenol, 613
- Mol, W. E. M., Fokkema, G. N., Weert, B. and Meijer, D. K. F.: Mechanisms for the hepatic uptake of organic cations. Studies with the muscle relaxant vecuronium in isolated rat hepatocytes, 268
- Molinoff, P. B., *see* Boyson, S. J., 987
- Molinoff, P. B., *see* Ebersole, B. J., 971
- Monasky, M. S., *see* Stevens, C. W., 63
- Mong, S., Miller, J., Wu, H.-L. and Crooke, S. T.: Leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> receptor-mediated hydrolysis of phosphoinositide and mobilization of calcium in sheep tracheal smooth muscle cells, 508
- Mong, S., *see* Winkler, J. D., 449
- Monoamine oxidase, penetration of serotonin and norepinephrine, endothelium, saphenous vein (dogs), 276
- Monoclonal antibodies, angiotensin II, functional antagonism, antihypertensive activity (rabbits, rats), 160
- Montagna, E., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- Montastruc, J.-L., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Montastruc, P., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Monteiro, K., *see* Hollenberg, N. K., 1164
- Moreshead, W. V., *see* Eaker, E. Y., 438
- Morphine  
analgesia, stress-induced analgesia and, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253  
calcitonin gene-related peptide, antinociceptive activity, calcium uptake (mice), 28
- central administration, effects, renal function (rats), 640
- delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- differential antagonism of naltrexone, opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
- discriminative stimulus effects, acute supersensitivity, naltrexone (pigeons), 599
- effects of naloxone after brief exposure, acute physical dependence (humans), 126
- effects on locus ceruleus neurons, state of arousal, external stimuli (rats), 1178

- high dose intrathecal, allodynia, pharmacology (rats), 501  
 ketamine and, analgesia and catalepsy (rats), 51  
 $\mu/\delta/\kappa$  opioid receptors, mediation, gastric acid secretory effects (rats), 456
- Morris, M. E., Kwon, O. and Mansfield, I. L.: Sulfate homeostasis: I. Effect of salicyclic acid and its metabolites on inorganic sulfate in rats, 945
- Morris, R. E., *see* Babany, G., 259
- Morrison, S., *see* Willette, R. N., 403
- Mossy fibers, climbing inhibition, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Mostaghim, R., Thomas, G. and Ramwell, P. W.: Endothelial potentiation of relaxation response to phentolamine in rat thoracic aorta, 475
- Motility**  
 conditioned suppression, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303  
 intestinal, inhibition, muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors (rats), 680
- Motor activity**, condition suppression of motility, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303
- Motulsky, H. J., *see* Jasper, J. R., 820
- Moyer, J. W., *see* Ehring, G. R., 479
- Muccitelli, R. M., *see* Hay, D. W. P., 71
- Mueller, R. A., *see* Criswell, H., 493
- Muirhead, M., Bochner, F. and Somogyi, A.: Pharmacokinetic drug interactions between triamterene and ranitidine in humans: Alterations in renal and hepatic clearances and gastrointestinal absorption, 734
- Mumford, G. K., *see* Minneman, K. P., 226
- Murphy, T. J. and Bylund, D. B.: Characterization of  $\alpha$ -2 adrenergic receptors in the OK cell, an opossum kidney cell line, 571
- Muscle**  
 nerves and, uterus,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptors (rats), 1128  
 papillary, arachidonic acid, inotropic response (rats), 844
- Muscle, smooth**  
 endothelium and, serotonergic receptor subtypes, coronary artery (dogs), 1  
 inhibition of EDRF action and cyclic GMP accumulation, *para*-bromophenacyl bromide (rats, rabbits), 859  
 LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106  
 modified responses of jejunum, streptozotocin-diabetic rats, 1045  
 superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- tracheal  
 contraction, endothelium removal (guinea pigs), 659  
 leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>, calcium mobilization (sheep), 508
- vascular  
 $\beta$ -2 adrenergic responses, tulobuterol (guinea pigs, dogs), 173  
 sustained contraction, calcium or C-kinase (rabbits), 537
- Muscle cells**, longitudinal intestinal, source of calcium contraction (guinea pigs), 432
- Muscle relaxants**, vercuronium, uptake of organic cations, heptocytes (rats), 268
- Myocardial infarction**, coronary thrombolytic, streptokinase, dose-response study (dogs), 956
- Myocardium**, infarct size reduction, prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>, neutrophil migration (dogs), 619
- Myometrium**, uterine nerves and muscles,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptors (rats), 1128
- Nabeshima, T., Katoh, A. and Kameyama, T.: Inhibition of enkephalin degradation attenuated stress-induced motor suppression (conditioned suppression of motility), 303
- Nadel, J. A., *see* Caughey, G. H., 133
- Nadel, J. A., *see* Dusser, D. J., 531
- Nakanishi, T., *see* Nishimura, M., 780
- Nakatsu, K., *see* Brien, J. F., 322
- Nakatsu, K., *see* Kawamoto, J. H., 328
- Nalbuphine, receptor binding profile, central nervous system, agonist/antagonist analgesic (rats), 391
- Nalmefene, delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- Naloxone  
 central administration of morphine, renal function (rats), 640  
 conditioned suppression of motility, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303  
 delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195  
 effects after brief morphine exposure, acute physical dependence (humans), 126  
 morphine and stress-induced analgesia, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253
- Naltrexone  
 antagonism of hypotension and bradycardia,  $\alpha$ -methyldopa, conscious normotensive rats, 341  
 differential antagonism, effects of opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237  
 discriminative stimulus effects, acute supersensitivity (pigeons), 599  
 phencyclidine-like discriminative stimulus effects, stereoisomers,  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -cyclazocine (rats), 606
- NANM, differential antagonism of naltrexone, opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
- 1-Naphthol, conjugative clearance, kidney (rats), 263
- Narcotic antagonists, delivery to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- Navarro, H. A., Seidler, F. J., Whitmore, W. L. and Slotkin, T. A.: Prenatal exposure to nicotine via maternal infusions: Effects on development of catecholamine systems, 940
- Neff, G. L., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Nelson, S. D., *see* Thomassen, D., 825
- Neomycin, renal protein phosphorylation, aminoglycosides, protein kinase C (rat-kangaroo), 355
- Nephrotoxicity**  
 protective effects of saline infusion, bacterial endotoxin-cephaloridine toxic synergy (rabbits), 520
- renal protein phosphorylation, aminoglycosides, protein kinase C (rat-kangaroo), 355
- Nerves**  
 adrenergic  
 $\beta$ -2 adrenoceptors, tulobuterol (guinea pigs, dogs), 173  
 endothelium, serotonin and norepinephrine (dogs), 276  
 degeneration, vas deferens neuronal histamine (rats), 1121  
 muscles and, uterus,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptors (rats), 1128  
 periarterial, endogenous norepinephrine release, propranolol and yohimbine (rats), 905  
 splanchnic, adrenal opioid receptor regulation (dogs), 1098
- Neumaier, J. F., Mailheau, S. and Chavkin, C.: Opioid receptor-mediated responses in the dentate gyrus and CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, 564
- Neuroblastoma cells**, regulation of binding sites, phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate (mice), 41
- Neuroleptic drugs**, striatal D<sub>2</sub> dopamine and muscarinic cholinergic receptors, densities, striatum (rats), 987
- Neuromuscular junction**, sodium and calcium channel blockade, transmitter release, dinitrophenol (frogs), 613
- Neurons**  
 acute exposure to triethyltin, changes, neurotypic and gliotypic proteins (rats), 368  
 dopamine, midbrain, BMY 14802 (rats), 410  
 spinal cord, firing of action potentials, benzodiazepines (mice), 789
- Neuropeptides**, mast cell tryptase and chymase, substance P, VIP degradation (dogs), 133
- Neuropeptide Y**  
 effects of nonpressor dose, cardiac output, plasma renin (rats), 1109  
 nicotine-mediated release of catecholamines, bovine adrenal chromaffin cells, 468
- Neurotensin**  
 inactivation in ileum, involvement, endopeptidase 24-11 (dogs), 1040  
 nigril, effects, 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine and isomers (rats), 977
- Neurotoxicity**  
 aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579  
 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine, brain microvessels, liver (humans, rats, mice), 443
- Neurotoxins**, gastrointestinal tract, dopamine and norepinephrine (mice), 438
- Neurotransmitters**  
 effect of ethanol on release, intracellular free calcium, PC12 cells, 417  
 endogenous, enhanced overflow, epinephrine (rats), 11
- Neutrophils**, inhibition of migration and activation, prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>, reduced infarct size (dogs), 619
- Nguyen, V. D., *see* Messana, J. M., 1139
- Nicardipine, antihypertensive effect, involvement of adrenal medulla (dogs), 1116
- Nicolosi, W. D., *see* Gylys, J. A., 830
- Nicotine**  
 effect on vasopressin and atrial natri-

- uretic factor, characterization (rabbits), 1093
- nornicotine and, stereoisomers, schedule-controlled responding (dogs), 807
- pharmacodynamic model of tolerance (humans), 231
- prenatal exposure, development, catecholamine systems (rats), 940
- Nicotinic acid, excretion and metabolism, kidney (chickens), 797
- Niemegeers, C. J. E., *see* Janssen, P. A. J., 685
- Nishibori, M., *see* Itoh, Y., 1021
- Nishimura, M., Huan, R. M., Habuchi, Y., Tsuji, Y., Nakanishi, T. and Watanabe, Y.: Membrane actions of quinidine sulfate in the rabbit atrioventricular node studied by voltage clamp method, 780
- Nisoldipine, effect on coronary resistance and contractility, oxygen consumption, left ventricle (dogs), 1000
- Nitrate, -dimethophrine interaction, formation, 2,6-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone (rats), 1011
- Nitrendipine, endogenous modulators of binding, brain extracts (rats), 971
- Nitric oxide, relation to endothelium-derived relaxing factor, pharmacological evidence, 181
- Noordhoek, J., *see* Redegeld, F. A., 263
- Norepinephrine coupling of  $\alpha$ -1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226 development of catecholamine systems, prenatal exposure, nicotine (rats), 940
- dopamine and, gastrointestinal tract, neurotoxins (mice), 438
- endogenous release from mesenteric vasculature, periarterial nerve stimulation, propranolol and yohimbine (rats), 905
- epinephrine and, *p*-aminohippurate transport, basolateral membrane vesicles (rats), 543
- normal and cirrhotic liver, vasoactive agents, portal vascular response (rats), 283
- phenoxybenzamine/prazosin-resistant contractions, Schild analysis, spleen (rats), 206
- release, presynaptic interactions, acetylcholine and adrenergic antagonists (guinea pigs, rabbits), 879
- response of coronary artery, influence of endothelium, tone (pigs), 550
- serotonin and endothelium, saphenous vein (dogs), 276
- link in brain,  $\beta$  adrenoceptors (rats), 154
- Novak, P. J., *see* Kenakin, T. P., 206
- Nucleic acids, neuronal control of kidney and heart (rats), 166
- Nucleus accumbens, dopamine release, *mu* and *kappa* opiate agonists (rats), 1067
- Nussberger, J., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Obata, T., Yamamura, H. I., Malatynska, E., Ikeda, M., Laird, H., Palmer, C. J. and Casida, J. E.: Modulation of  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid-stimulated chloride influx by bicycloorthocarboxylates, bicyclophosphorus esters, polychlorocycloalkanes and other cage convulsants, 802
- O'Callaghan, J. P. and Miller, D. B.: Acute exposure of the neonatal rat to triethyltin results in persistent changes in neurotypic and gliotypic proteins, 368
- Offord, S. J., Ordway, G. A. and Frazer, A.: Application of [ $^{125}$ I]iodocyanopindolol to measure 5-hydroxytryptamine<sub>B</sub> receptors in the brain of the rat, 144
- Ogawa, Y., *see* Okada, H., 744
- Ogbaghebriel, A. and Dresel, P. E.: Effects of cytochalasin-B and phloretin on digitalis inotropy, 290
- 8-OH-DPAT, *see* 8-Hydroxy-2-di-n-propylamine tetralin
- Ohta, H., *see* Hagiwara, M., 355
- Oishi, R., *see* Itoh, Y., 1021
- Okada, H., Heya, T., Ogawa, Y. and Shimamoto, T.: One-month release injectable microcapsules of a luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone agonist (Leuprolide/Acetate) for treating experimental endometriosis in rats, 744
- Okamura, T., *see* Toda, N., 297
- Okuma, Y., *see* Yokotani, K., 335
- Ong, H., *see* Larose, P., 1093
- Oohata, H., *see* Kawashima, K., 1036
- Opiates agonist/antagonist analgesic, nalbuphine receptor binding profile, central nervous system (rats), 391
- aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, technetium and albumin (mice), 579
- central administration of morphine, renal function (rats), 640
- delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- morphine and stress-induced analgesia, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253
- receptors, dorsal pontine tegmentum, urinary bladder reflex contraction (rats), 403
- spinal infusion,  $\alpha$ -agonists (rats), 63
- Opiate agonists, *mu* and *kappa*, dopamine release, nucleus accumbens and dorsal caudate (rats), 1067
- Opioids antagonism by naltrexone, hypotension and bradycardia, conscious normotensive rats, 341
- delta* receptor antagonist, ICI 174864, nonopioid actions (rats), 1169
- differential antagonism of naltrexone, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
- discriminative stimulus effects, acute supersensitivity, naltrexone (pigeons), 599
- effects of naloxone, brief morphine exposure, acute physical dependence (humans), 126
- induced increase in turnover, *mu* receptors, brain histamine (mice), 1021
- phencyclidine-like discriminative stimulus effects, stereoisomers,  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -cyclazocine (rats), 606
- receptors, dentate gyrus and CA1 region, hippocampus (rats), 564
- spinal infusion, opiate and  $\alpha$ -agonists (rats), 63
- Orband-Miller, L., *see* Slotkin, T. A., 166
- Ordway, G. A., *see* Offord, S. J., 144
- Osumi, Y., *see* Yokotani, K., 335
- Otani, H., Otani, H. and Das, D. K.: Positive inotropic effect and phosphoinositide breakdown mediated by arachidonic acid and prostaglandin F<sub>2</sub>, 844
- Otani, H., *see* Otani, H., 844
- Ovariectomy endothelium-dependent responses, 17 $\beta$ -estradiol effect (rabbits), 19
- one-month release injectable microcapsules, leuprolide acetate, experimental endometriosis (rats), 744
- Oxazepam diazepam and its active metabolites, kinetics, disease states (rats), 912
- ethanol and, discriminative stimulus, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592
- Oxmetidine, toxicity, hepatocytes (rats), 113
- Oxotremorine, climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input, cholecystokinin, cerebellar Purkinje cells (mice), 58
- Oxygen, consumption, effect of nisoldipine, left ventricle (dogs), 1000
- Palmer, C. J., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Palumbo, P., *see* Springate, J., 797
- Panoutsacopoulou, M., *see* Maragoudakis, M. E., 729
- Panzenbeck, M. J., Hintze, T. H., Kaley, G.: 6-keto-Prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub> is a potent coronary vasodilator and stimulates a vagal reflex in dogs, 814
- Panzenbeck, M. J., Tan, W., Hajdu, M. A. and Zucker, I. H.: Prostaglandins mediate the increased sensitivity of left ventricular reflexes after captopril treatment in conscious dogs, 384
- Papillary collecting ducts, vasopressin-stimulated cAMP accumulation, inhibition,  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (rats), 526
- Pardridge, W. M., *see* Lemaire, M., 740
- Pargyline, coupling of  $\alpha$ -1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226
- Parietal cells, modulation of gastric acid to histamine, endogenous adenosine (dogs), 190
- Parli, C. J., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Pattyn, V. M., Verpoeten, G. A., Giuliano, R. A., Zheng, F. and De Broe, M. E.: Effect of hyperfiltration, proteinuria and diabetes mellitus on the uptake kinetics of gentamicin in the kidney cortex of rats, 694
- Payne, N. A., *see* Gerber, J. G., 190
- PC12 cells calcium channel regulation, chronic changes, membrane potential (rats), 838
- effect of ethanol on neurotransmitter release, intracellular free calcium, 417
- PCP, *see* Phencyclidine
- Peach, M. J., *see* Johns, R. A., 859
- Pentazocine, differential antagonism of naltrexone, opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
- Pentobarbital, attenuation of discriminative stimulus properties, ethanol and oxazepam, Ro 15-4513 (mice), 592
- Pentylenetetrazol, discriminative stimulus

- properties, withdrawal from diazepam substitutes (rats), 892
- Peptides**, aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of technetium, alumin (mice), 579
- Peptidoleukotrienes**, functional antagonism by salbutamol, trachea (guinea pigs), 71
- Perez, J., Zucchin I. and Maggi, A.: Estrogen modulation of the  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid receptor complex in the central nervous system of rat, 1005
- Pertussis toxin**
- cholera toxin and, prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis, macrophage cell line, 765
  - vasopressin-stimulated cAMP accumulation,  $\alpha$ -2 adrenoceptor agonists, papillary collecting ducts (rats), 526
- Petrack, B., see Wood, P. L., 58
- Petras, J. M., see Long, J. B., 1169
- Phencyclidine**
- differential antagonism of naltrexone, opioids, fixed-ratio discrimination (rats), 237
  - like discriminative stimulus effects, stereoisomers,  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -cyclazocine (rats), 606
  - response rate effects, antagonists, discriminative stimulus (rats), 34
- Phenobarbital**
- $\alpha$ -1-acid glycoprotein, protein binding of propranolol and (rats), 1103
  - xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Phenoxybenzamine**, prazosin-resistant contractions, Schild analysis, spleen (rats), 206
- Phentolamine**
- endothelial potentiation, relaxation response, thoracic aorta (rats), 475
  - prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>-induced inhibition, gastric acid, sympathoadrenomedullary system (rats), 335
- Phenylephrine**, prolonged infusion, cardiac adrenoceptors, calcium channels (rats), 100
- 8-**Phenyltheophylline**, modulation of gastric acid to histamine, endogenous adenosine, parietal cells (dogs), 190
- Phenytoin**, xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Phloretin**, cytochalasin B and, effects on digitalis inotropy (rabbits), 290
- Phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate**, regulation of binding sites, neuroblastoma cells (mice), 41
- Phosphoinositide**
- cholinergic stimulation of hydrolysis, kidney (rabbits), 586
  - leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> receptor-mediated hydrolysis, calcium mobilization, tracheal smooth muscle cells (sheep), 508
  - regulation of phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate binding sites, neuroblastoma cells (mice), 41
  - turnover in brain regions, serotonin-stimulated (rats), 1051
- Phospholipases**, venom, potent inactivator, manoolide (mice), 871
- Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>**, prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis, cholera and pertussis toxins, macrophages, 765
- Phospholipase C**, arachidonic acid and inotropic response (rats), 844
- Phospholipidosis**, amiodarone pulmonary toxicity (humans), 774
- Phosphorylation**, renal protein, aminoglycosides, protein kinase C (rat-kangaroo), 355
- Photoaffinity labeling**, ligand binding and, cardiac A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptors (rabbits), 1150
- Pimobendan**, cardiac electrophysiologic activity, hemodynamics (dogs), 929
- Pimozide**, conditioned suppression of motility, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303
- Pindolol**, characterization of bromoacetylated derivative, irreversible  $\beta$  adrenergic antagonist, 820
- Pirenzepine**
- muscarinic cholinergic antagonists acetylcholine release, hippocampus (rats), 213
  - peripheral lung (humans), 625
  - muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> receptors, inhibition, intestinal motility (rats), 680
- Pituitary tumor cells**, blocked arachidonic acid release, 21-aminosteroid antioxidant, adrenocorticotropin secretion (mice), 423
- Plasma**
- analgesia and catalepsy, ketamine and morphine action (rats), 51
  - serum protein binding, propranolol distribution into milk, lactating rabbit, 925
  - xenobiotic distribution, breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Platelet-activating factor**
- propagation of cardiac damage, myocardial ischemia (rats), 898
  - 52770 RP, polymorphonuclear leukocytes (humans), 709
- Platelets**
- nonserotonergic ketanserin binding sites, nerve terminals, brain (rats, cats), 310
  - penetration of serotonin and norepinephrine, endothelium, saphenous vein (dogs), 276
- Pohorecki, R., Head, R. and Domino, E. F.: Effects of selected muscarinic cholinergic antagonists on [<sup>3</sup>H]acetylcholine release from rat hippocampal slices, 213
- Polychlorocycloalkanes**, other cage convulsants and, modulation, GABA-stimulated chloride influx (rats), 802
- Ponchart, M., see Gozlan, H., 751
- Porchet, H. C., Benowitz, N. L. and Sheiner, L. B.: Pharmacodynamic model of tolerance: Application to nicotine, 231
- Porter, N. M., Radulovacki, M. and Green, R. D.: Desensitization of adenosine and dopamine receptors in rat brain after treatment with adenosine analogs, 218
- Potassium current**, effects of guanyl nucleotides, activation, cardiac muscarinic receptors (guinea pigs), 1086
- Poupon, R., see Ballet, F., 283
- Pouss, C., see Chauvelot-Moachon, L., 1103
- Prazosin**
- antagonists of discriminative stimulus, response rate effects, phencyclidine (rats), 34
  - endothelial potentiation of relaxation re-
- sponse, phentolamine, thoracic aorta (rats), 475
- phenoxybenzamine-resistant contractions**, Schild analysis, spleen (rats), 206
- Price, W. A., see Reilly, T. M., 160
- Procainamide**, lidocaine derivatives and, antiarrhythmic properties, quantitative structure activity (guinea pigs), 479
- Procaine**, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, sodium fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake (rats), 666
- Propafenone**, metabolites of, electrophysiologic effects, Purkinje fibers (dogs), 950
- Propranolol**
- distribution into milk, serum protein binding, lactating rabbit, 925
  - protein binding of, phenobarbital treatment and (rats), 1103
  - xenobiotic distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
  - yohimbine and, endogenous norepinephrine release, periarterial nerves (rats), 905
- Prostaglandin**
- effect of removal of epithelium, smooth muscle contraction, trachea (guinea pigs), 669
  - stimulation of synthesis, endothelial cells and fibroblasts, bradykinin receptors, 646
  - ventricular reflexes, captopril treatment (dogs), 384
- Prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>**
- reduction of myocardial infarct size, inhibition, neutrophil migration (dogs), 619
  - stimulation of vagal reflex (dogs), 814
- Prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>**
- central inhibition of gastric acid output, mediation, sympathoadrenomedullary system (rats), 335
  - synthesis in macrophage cell line, cholera toxin and pertussis toxin, 765
- Prostaglandin F<sub>2</sub>**, arachidonic acid and, positive inotropic effect, phosphoinositide breakdown (rats), 844
- Prostaglandin H<sub>2</sub>**, arachidonic acid and, endothelium responses, cerebral arteries (dogs), 297
- Prostanoids**, mediation of responses to KC-404 (pigs), 138
- Proteases**, mast cell tryptase and chymase, substance P, VIP degradation (dogs), 133
- Protein kinase C**
- regulation of phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate binding sites, neuroblastoma cells (mice), 41
  - renal protein phosphorylation, inhibitory effects, aminoglycosides (rat-kangaroo), 355
- Proteinuria**, hyperfiltration and diabetes mellitus, gentamicin uptake kinetics, kidney cortex (rats), 694
- Proximal tubule cells**, renal, toxicity, iopamidol and diatrizoate (rabbits), 1139
- Pulegone**, hepatotoxicity, contribution of menthofuran (rats), 825
- Purine**, dopamine interactions, adenosine, pre- and postsynaptic influences (rats), 493
- Purkinje cells**, cerebellar, cholecystokinin,

- climbing inhibition and mossy fiber input (mice), 58
- Purkinje fibers, potent electrophysiologic effects, metabolites of propafenone (dogs), 950
- Pyrogallol coupling of *alpha*-1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism, vas deferens denervation (rats), 226
- superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Quam, D. D., *see* Winters, W. D., 51
- Queen, K. L., *see* Slotkin, T. A., 166
- Quesenberry, J. T., *see* Allen, D. O., 852
- Quillan, M., *see* Kalsner, S., 879
- Quinidine sulfate, membrane actions, atrioventricular node, voltage clamp method (rabbits), 780
- Rabe, C. S. and Weight, F. F.: Effects of ethanol on neurotransmitter release and intracellular free calcium in PC12 cells, 417
- Rabe, C. S., *see* deLorme, E. M., 838
- Radiocontrast agents, toxicity of iopamidol and diatrizoate, renal proximal tubule cells (rabbits), 1139
- Radioimmunoassay, determination of acetylcholine release, presynaptic M<sub>1</sub> muscarinic receptors, ileum (guinea pigs), 1036
- Radulovacki, M., *see* Porter, N. M., 218
- Raible, D. G., *see* Undem, B. J., 659
- Ramwell, P. W., *see* Mostaghim, R., 475
- Ranitidine, triamterene and, renal and hepatic clearance, gastrointestinal absorption (humans), 734
- Rascol, O., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Receptors
- A<sub>1</sub>, adenosine, heart, ligand binding (rabbits), 1150
  - adenosine, desensitization with adenosine analogs, brain (rats), 218
  - $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid, inhibition of chloride ion channel, brain (rats), 963
  - bradykinin, prostaglandin synthesis, endothelial cells and fibroblasts, 646
  - delta* opioid, antagonist, ICI 174864 (rats), 1169
  - dopamine, desensitization with adenosine analogs, brain (rats), 218
  - dopamine D<sub>2</sub> densities in striatum (rats), 987 lack of antagonist properties, BMY-25801 antiemetic agent (dogs, ferrets), 830
  - mu*, opioid-induced increase in turnover, brain histamine (mice), 1021
  - mu* and *kappa*, dopamine release, nucleus accumbens and dorsal caudate (rats), 1067
  - muscarinic autoradiographic visualization, human bronchi, 760
  - effects of guanyl nucleotides (guinea pigs), 1086
  - methocramine (rats), 1016
  - neuroblastoma cell regulation, phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate (mice), 41
  - muscarinic cholinergic characterization, peripheral lung (humans), 625
  - densities in striatum (rats), 987
  - muscarinic M<sub>1</sub> inhibition of intestinal motility (rats), 680
  - radioimmunoassay, acetylcholine release (guinea pigs), 1036
  - nalbuphine, central nervous system, agonist/antagonist analgesic (rats), 391
  - nicotinic, inhibition, GABA-gated chloride flux (rats), 963
  - opiate, urinary bladder reflex contraction (rats), 403
  - opioid adrenal regulation (dogs), 1098 dentate gyrus and CA1 region, hippocampus (rats), 564
  - opioid mu/delta/kappa, gastric acid secretory effects, mediation (rats), 456
  - Schild analysis, phenoxybenzamine/prazosin-resistant contractions, spleen (rats), 206
  - serotonin-1A, binding, 8-methoxy-2-[N-propyl-N-propylamino]tetralin (rats), 751
  - serotonin-1B, iodocyanopindolol application, brain (rats), 144
  - Redegeld, F. A., Hofman, G. A. and Noordhoek, J.: Conjugative clearance of 1-naphthol and disposition of its glucuronide and sulfate conjugates in the isolated perfused rat kidney, 263
  - Rees, D. C. and Balster, R. L.: Attenuation of the discriminative stimulus properties of ethanol and oxazepam, but not of pentobarbital, by RO 15-4513 in mice, 592
  - Reflexes
    - left ventricular, captopril, prostaglandins (dogs), 384
    - urinary bladder contraction, opiate receptors, dorsal pontine tegmentum (rats), 403  - Reikerås, O., *see* Gunnarsson, P., 1057
  - Reilly, T. M., Wong, P. C., Price, W. A. and Timmermans, P. B. M. W. M.: Characterization of the functional antagonism and antihypertensive activity displayed by a monoclonal antibody to angiotensin II, 160
  - Reis, D. J., *see* Willette, R. N., 403
  - Renin, effects of nonpressor dose of neuropeptide Y, cardiac output, catecholamine levels (rats), 1109
  - Rennick, B., *see* Springate, J., 797
  - Reserpine, nonserotonergic ketanserin binding sites, nerve terminals and platelets, brain (rats, cats), 310
  - Rey, C., *see* Ballet, F., 283
  - Riachi, N. J., Harik, S. I., Kalaria, R. N. and Sayre, L. M.: On the mechanisms underlying 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine neurotoxicity. II. Susceptibility among mammalian species correlates with the toxin's metabolic patterns in brain microvessels and liver, 443
  - Rieder, M. J., Utrecht, J., Shear, N. H. and Spielberg, S. P.: Synthesis and *in vitro* toxicity of hydroxylamine metabolites of sulfonamides, 724
  - Rimantadine, amantadine and, transport through blood-brain barrier (rats), 516
  - Risner, M. E., Cone, E. J., Benowitz, N. L. and Jacob, P., III: Effects of the stereoisomers of nicotine and nornicotine on schedule-controlled responding and physiological parameters of dogs, 807
  - Risperidone, pharmacology of (rats, dogs), 685
  - Ritanserin, pharmacology of risperidone (rats, dogs), 685
  - Ro 4864,  $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid/benzodiazepine receptor complex, binding site, brain (rats), 379
  - Ro 15-1788, persistent reversal, benzodiazepine tolerance (rats), 79
  - Ro 15-4513, attenuation of discriminative stimulus properties, ethanol and oxazepam (mice), 592
  - Robaut, C., *see* Marquis, O., 709
  - Robbiani, L., *see* Brambilla, G., 1011
  - Roden, D. M., *see* Thompson, K. A., 950
  - Rodrigues de Miranda, J. F., *see* van Koppen, C. J., 760
  - Rogers, N. J., *see* Aungst, B. J., 23
  - Roland, P. Y., *see* Kadowitz, P. J., 84
  - Rouquier, L., *see* Claustré, Y., 1051
  - 52770 RP, PAF receptor ligand, polymorphonuclear leukocytes (humans), 709
  - Ruff, F., Zander, J. F., Edoute, Y., Santais, M. C., Flavahan, N. A., Verbeuren, T. J. and Vanhoutte, P. M.: Beta-2 adrenergic responses to tolubuterol in airway smooth muscle, vascular smooth muscle and adrenergic nerves, 173
  - Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., *see* Kopka, G. A., 956
  - Rush, G. F., Alberts, D., Lupo, S., Yodis, L. A., Brown, T. H. and Durant, G. J.: Toxicity of H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists to isolated rat hepatocytes: Structure-activity relationships, 113
  - Saeki, K., *see* Itoh, Y., 1021
  - Sagawa, K., *see* Schipke, J. D., 1000
  - Salbutamol functional antagonism, peptidoleukotrienes, trachea (guinea pigs), 71 responses to tolubuterol, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
  - Salicyclic acid, metabolites and, effect, sulfate homeostasis (rats), 945
  - Saline, protective effects in kidney, bacterial endotoxin-cephaloridine toxic synergy (rabbits), 520
  - Salivary gland, influence of blood components, tissue uptake indices, cyclosporin (rats), 740
  - Sanders-Bush, E., *see* Gillespie, D. D., 154
  - Sandor, T., *see* Hollenberg, N. K., 1164
  - Santais, M. C., *see* Ruff, F., 173
  - Sapru, H. N., *see* Willette, R. N., 403
  - Sarmonika, M., *see* Maragoudakis, M. E., 729
  - Satoh, S., *see* Kimura, T., 1098
  - Sayre, L. M., *see* Riachi, N. J., 443
  - Scatton, B., *see* Claustré, Y., 1051
  - Schaefer, J., *see* Schipke, J. D., 1000
  - Schellekens, K. H. L., *see* Janssen, P. A. J., 685
  - Schiavone, A., *see* Micheletti, R., 680
  - Schild analysis, phenoxybenzamine/prazosin-resistant contractions, norepinephrine, spleen (rats), 206
  - Schipke, J. D., Burkhoff, D., Alexander, J., Jr., Schaefer, J. and Sagawa, K.: Effect of nisoldipine on coronary resistance, contractility and oxygen con-

- sumption of the isolated blood-perfused canine left ventricle, 1000
- Schmidt, W. K., *see De Souza, E. B.*, 391
- Schwartz, D. D. and Eikenburg, D. C.: Enhanced endogenous neurotransmitter overflow in the isolated perfused rat kidney after chronic epinephrine administration: Lack of a prejunctional *beta* adrenoceptor influence, 11
- Schwartz, R. D. and Mindlin, M. C.: Inhibition of the GABA receptor-gated chloride ion channel in brain by non-competitive inhibitors of the nicotinic receptor-gated cation channel, 963
- Seiden, L. S., *see Marek, G. J.*, 650
- Seidler, F. J., *see Navarro, H. A.*, 940
- Seifen, E., *see Kafiluddi, R.*, 556
- Seikawa, K., *see Dusser, D. J.*, 531
- Serotonin**
- antagonists, DRL behavior (rats), 650
  - 1B receptors, iodocyanopindolol application, brain (rats), 144
  - endothelial injury, collateral arterial vasoconstriction (rabbits), 1164
  - nigral neurotensin systems, effects, 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine and isomers (rats), 977
  - norepinephrine and
    - endothelium, saphenous vein (dogs), 276
    - link in brain, *beta* adrenoceptors (rats), 154
  - receptor antagonist LY281067, preclinical pharmacology (rats, guinea pigs), 106
  - receptor subtypes, smooth muscle and endothelium, coronary artery (dogs), 1-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, brain regions (rats), 1051
- Serotonin-S<sub>2</sub>
- antagonistic properties, pharmacology of risperidone (rats, dogs), 685
  - antagonists, differential-reinforcement-of-low-rate (rats), 650
- Sethy, V. H., *see Braughler, J. M.*, 423
- Shear, J., *see Rieder, M. J.*, 724
- Shefter, E., *see Aungst, B. J.*, 23
- Sheiner, L. B., *see Porchet, H. C.*, 231
- Shimamoto, T., *see Okada, H.*, 744
- Siddoway, L. A., *see Thompson, K. A.*, 950
- Simpkins, J. W., Smulkowski, M., Dixon, R. and Tuttle, R.: Evidence for the delivery of narcotic antagonists to the colon as their glucuronide conjugates, 195
- Simpson, P. J., Mickelson, J., Fantone, J. C., Gallagher, K. P. and Lucchesi, B. R.: Reduction of experimental canine myocardial infarct size with prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>: Inhibition of neutrophil migration and activation, 619
- SK&F 92909, toxicity of H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists, hepatocytes (rats), 113
- Slattery, J. T., *see Thomassen, D.*, 825
- Slifer, B. L. and Balster, R. L.: Phenacyclidine-like discriminative stimulus effects of the stereoisomers of *alpha*- and *beta*-cyclazocine in rats, 606
- Slikker, W., Jr., *see McDonald, Z. A.*, 428
- Slotkin, T. A., Levant, B., Orband-Miller, L., Queen, K. L. and Stasheff, S.: Do sympathetic neurons coordinate cellular development in the heart and kidney? Effects of neonatal central and peripheral catecholaminergic lesions on cardiac and renal nucleic acids and proteins, 166
- Slotkin, T. A., *see Navarro, H. A.*, 940
- Smallwood, J. K., *see Cohen, M. L.*, 106
- Smulkowski, M., *see Simpkins, J. W.*, 195
- Sodium**
- calcium channel blockade and, transmitter release, dinitrophenol (frogs), 613
  - central administration of morphine, renal function (rats), 640
  - fluxes, neuronal glutamate uptake, anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs (rats), 666
- Sodium glycocholate, insulin efficacy, various sites, 23
- Somogyi, A., *see Muirhead, M.*, 734
- Spector, R.: Transport of amantadine and rimantadine through the blood-brain barrier, 516
- Spielberg, S. P., *see Rieder, M. J.*, 724
- Spinal cord**
- infusion of opiate and *alpha*-2 agonists (rats), 63
  - neurons, firing of action potentials, benzodiazepines (mice), 789
- Springate, J., Rennick, B., Palumbo, P., Bruckenstein, D. and Acara, M.: Excretion and metabolism of nicotinic acid by the avian kidney, 797
- Spuhler, K. P., *see Allan, A. M.*, 866
- Stahl, G. L., Terashita, Z.-I. and Lefer, A. M.: Role of platelet activating factor in propagation of cardiac damage during myocardial ischemia, 898
- Standing, J. E., *see Martin, W. J.*, II, 774
- Stasheff, S., *see Slotkin, T. A.*, 166
- Steel, D. J., *see Wood, P. L.*, 58
- Steranka, L. R., *see Conklin, B. R.*, 646
- Steroids, cardiotonic, theophylline effects, cardiac muscle (guinea pigs), 556
- Stevens, C. W., Monasky, M. S. and Yaksh, T. L.: Spinal infusion of opiate and *alpha*-2 agonists in rats: Tolerance and cross-tolerance studies, 63
- Stitzer, M. L., *see Bickel, W. K.*, 126
- Streptokinase, coronary thrombolysis, dose-response study (dogs), 956
- Streptozotocin, -diabetic rats, smooth muscle responses, jejunum, 1045
- Stress**
- induced analgesia, morphine analgesia and, sensitivity and tolerance (rats), 253
  - inhibition of enkephalin degradation, conditioned suppression, motility (mice), 303
- Striatum, densities, D<sub>2</sub> dopamine and muscarinic cholinergic receptors, neuroleptic and anticholinergic agents (rats), 987
- Substance P, vasoactive intestinal peptide degradation and, mast cell tryptase, chymase (dogs), 133
- Sugar, digitalis inotropy, effects, cytochalasin B and phloretin (rabbits), 290
- Sulfate, inorganic, effect of salicyclic acid, metabolites (rats), 945
- Sulfation, conjugative clearance of 1-naphthal, kidney (rats), 263
- Sulfonamides, hydroxylamine metabolites, synthesis and toxicity, 724
- Sulser, F., *see Gillespie, D. D.*, 154
- Superoxide dismutase, superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Suzuki, T., *see Kawashima, K.*, 1036
- Sympathectomy, crossed histamine-containing pathway, adjacent to sympathetic system, vas deferens (rats), 1121
- Synaptosomes, calcitonin gene-related peptide, antinociceptive activity, calcium uptake (mice), 28
- Tachykinin, mast cell tryptase and chymase, substance P, VIP degradation (dogs), 133
- Takenaka, T., Inagaki, O., Terai, M., Asano, M. and Kubo, K.: New 1,4-dihydropyridines with vasoconstrictor action through activation of Ca<sup>++</sup>-channels, 699
- Tallet, F., *see Chauvelot-Moachon, L.*, 1103
- Tan, W., *see Panzenbeck, M. J.*, 384
- Tardive dyskinesia, striatal D<sub>2</sub> dopamine and muscarinic receptors (rats), 987
- Taylor, C. A., Tsai, C. and Lehmann, J.: sodium fluxes modulating neuronal glutamate uptake: differential effects of local anesthetic and anticonvulsant drugs, 666
- Technetium, aluminum effect on blood-brain barrier, transport of peptides, albumin (mice), 579
- Temazepam, diazepam and its active metabolites, kinetics, disease states (rats), 912
- Terai, M., *see Takenaka, T.*, 699
- Terashita, Z.-I., *see Stahl, G. L.*, 898
- Tesfamariam, B., *see Cohen, R. A.*, 550
- Tetrabenazine, nonserotonergic ketanserin binding sites, nerve terminals and platelets, brain (rats, cats), 310
- 12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, calcium or C-kinase, sustained contraction, vascular smooth muscle (rabbits), 537
- Tetrahydrocannabinol, regulation of adenylyl cyclase, chronic exposure, cannabinomimetic drugs, 1157
- Theophylline**
- antipyrene and, disposition, inhibition of verapamil and diltiazem (humans), 994
  - inotropic and arrhythmogenic actions, cardiotonic steroids, cardiac muscle (guinea pigs), 556
- Thiorphan, conditioned suppression of motility, inhibition, enkephalin degradation (mice), 303
- Thomas, G., *see Mostaghim, R.*, 475
- Thomassen, D., Slattery, J. R. and Nelson, S. D.: Contribution of menthofuran to the hepatotoxicity of pulegone: Assessment based on matched area under the curve and on matched time course, 825
- Thompson, K. A., Iansmith, D. H. S., Siddoway, L. A., Woosley, R. L. and Roden, D. M.: Potent electrophysiologic effects of the major metabolites of propafenone in canine Purkinje fibers, 950
- Thrombolysis, coronary, streptokinase, dose-response study (dogs), 956
- Thromboxane, endothelial injury, collateral arterial vasoconstriction (rabbits), 1164
- Thyroid, imipramine and, cerebral metabolic interactions (rats), 463

- Tibirica, E., Feldman, J. and Bousquet, P.: Differences in the ability of yohimbine to antagonize the hypotensive effect of clonidine in normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive anesthetized rats, 1062
- Timmermans, P. B. M. W. M., *see* Reilly, T. M., 160
- Tobacco, nicotine and nornicotine stereoisomers, schedule-controlled responding (dogs), 807
- Toda, N., Inoue, S., Bian, K. and Okamura, T.: Endothelium-dependent and independent responses to prostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> and arachidonic acid in isolated dog cerebral arteries, 297
- Tolerance, pharmacodynamic model, application to nicotine (humans), 231
- Toomey, R. E., *see* Cohen, M. L., 106
- Torphy, T. J., *see* Hay, D. W. P., 71
- Trachea  
functional antagonism by salbutamol, peptidoleukotrienes (guinea pigs), 71  
smooth muscle contraction, removal of epithelium (guinea pigs), 659
- Tran, L. D., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- Tran, M.-A., De Saint-Blanquat, G., Valet, P., Tran, L. D., Anglade, F., Gaillard, G., Rascol, O., Brisac, A.-M., Montastruc, J.-L. and Montastruc, P.: Is adrenal medulla involved in the anti-hypertensive effect of nicardipine?, 1116
- Triamterene, ranitidine and, renal and hepatic clearance, gastrointestinal absorption (humans), 734
- Triethyltin, acute exposure of neonatal rat, changes, neurotypic and gliotypic proteins, 368
- Tryptase, chymase and, mast cells, substance P and VIP degradation (dogs), 133
- Tsai, C., *see* Taylor, C. A., 666
- Tsuji, Y., *see* Nishimura, M., 780
- Tulobuterol, beta-2 adrenergic responses, smooth muscle, adrenergic nerves (guinea pigs, dogs), 173
- Tune, B. M., Hsu, C.-Y. and Fravert, D.: Mechanisms of the bacterial endotoxin-cephaloridine toxic synergy and the protective effects of saline infusion in the rabbit kidney, 520
- Turmolini, F., *see* Brambilla, G., 1011
- Tuttle, R., *see* Simpkins, J. W., 195
- Tyrosine hydroxylase, development of catecholamine systems, prenatal exposure, nicotine (rats), 940
- U-50,488H, mu/delta/kappa opioid receptors, mediation, gastric acid secretory effects (rats), 456
- UD-CG 115 BS, *see* Pimobendan
- Utrecht, J., *see* Rieder, M. J., 724
- U74006F, adrenocorticotropin secretion, blocked arachidonic acid release, pituitary tumor cells (mice), 423
- Undem, B. J., Raible, D. G., Adkinson, N. F., Jr. and Adams, G. K., III: Effect of removal of epithelium on antigen-induced smooth muscle contraction and mediator release from guinea pig isolated trachea, 659
- Unruh, L. E., *see* McDonald, Z. A., 428
- Urinary bladder, reflex contraction, opiate receptors, dorsal pontine tegmentum (rats), 403
- Urine, excretion of acetaminophen metabolites, species variation (mice, hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, and rabbits), 91
- Uterus  
enhancement of estradiol potency, 16-methylene E<sub>2</sub> (rats), 428  
nerves and muscles, alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 1128
- Vagal reflex, effects of 6-keto-prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub> (dogs), 814
- Valentino, R. J. and Wehby, R. G.: Morphine effects on locus ceruleus neurons are dependent on the state of arousal and availability of external stimuli: Studies in anesthetized and unanesthetized rats, 1178
- Valet, P., *see* Tran, M.-A., 1116
- van Breemen, C., *see* Khalil, R. A., 537
- van Giersbergen, P. L. M. and de Jong, W.: Antagonism by naltrexone of the hypotension and bradycardia induced by alpha-methyldopa in conscious normotensive rats, 341
- van Ginneken, C. A. M., *see* van Koppen, C. J., 760
- van Gompel, P., *see* Leysen, J. E., 310
- Vanhoutte, P. M., *see* Gisclard, V., 19
- Vanhoutte, P. M., *see* Houston, A. D. S., 1
- Vanhoutte, P. M., *see* Ruff, F., 173
- Vanhove, A., *see* Gozlan, H., 751
- van Koppen, C. J., Blankestein, W. M., Klaassen, A. B. M., Rodrigues de Miranda, J. F., Beld, A. J. and van Ginneken, C. A. M.: Autoradiographic visualization of muscarinic receptors in human bronchi, 760
- Vasconstriction, collateral arterial, endothelial injury, serotonin and thromboxane (rabbits), 1164
- Vascular tissue, supersensitivity to biogenic amines, hyperthyroidism-induced (rats), 1027
- Vas deferens  
crossed histamine-containing pathway, adjacent to sympathetic system (rats), 1121  
denervation, coupling of alpha-1 adrenoceptors, inositol phospholipid metabolism (rats), 226
- Vasoactive agents, normal and cirrhotic liver, portal vascular response (rats), 283
- Vasoactive intestinal peptide, degradation and substance P, mast cell tryptase, chymase (dogs), 133
- Vasoconstriction  
1,4-dihydropyridines, calcium channel activation (dogs), 699  
inhibitory effects of diltiazem (cats), 84
- Vasodilation  
glyceryl nitrate-induced mechanism (bovine), 328  
mechanism (rabbits), 322  
superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Vasodilators  
influence of endothelium on tone, coronary artery response, norepinephrine (pigs), 550
- 6-keto-prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub>, stimulation, vagal reflex (dogs), 814
- Vasopressin  
characterization of effect of nicotine, atrial natriuretic factor and (rabbits), 1093
- effects of nonpressor dose of neuropeptide Y, cardiac output, plasma renin (rats), 1109
- normal and cirrhotic liver, portal vascular response (rats), 283
- stimulated cyclic AMP accumulation, alpha-2 adrenoceptor agonists, papillary collecting ducts (rats), 526
- Vasorelaxation, deoxycorticosterone-salt hypertensive rats, beta adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation, 716
- Vein  
pulmonary, glyceryl nitrate-induced vasodilation, mechanism (bovine), 328
- saphenous, serotonin and norepinephrine, endothelium (dogs), 276
- superoxide anion, inactivation, EDRF and nitric oxide, 181
- Venom, phospholipases, potent inactivator, manaoalide (mice), 871
- Verapamil, diltiazem and, substrate-selective inhibition (humans), 994
- Veratridine, left ventricular reflex, captopril, prostaglandins (dogs), 384
- Verbeuren, T. J., Jordaeans, F. H., Bult, H. and Herman, A. G.: The endothelium inhibits the penetration of serotonin and norepinephrine in the isolated canine saphenous vein, 276
- Verbeuren, T. J., *see* Ruff, F., 173
- Vercuronium, uptake of organic cations, hepatocytes (rats), 268
- Verge, D., *see* Gozlan, H., 751
- Verpoosten, G. A., *see* Pattyn, V. M., 694
- Vigano, M. A., *see* Giraldo, E., 1016
- VIP, *see* Vasoactive intestinal peptide
- Viro, N. F., *see* Caughey, G. H., 133
- Wachtel, S. R. and White, F. J.: Electrophysiological effects of BMY 14802, a new potential antipsychotic drug, on midbrain dopamine neurons in the rat: Acute and chronic studies, 410
- Waerber, B., *see* Aubert, J. F., 1109
- Walker, L. A., *see* Danesh, S., 640
- Wasserman, M. A., *see* Hay, D. W. P., 71
- Watanabe, Y., *see* Nishimura, M., 780
- Weert, B., *see* Mol, W. E. M., 268
- Wehby, R. G., *see* Valentino, R. J., 1178
- Weight, F. F., *see* Rabe, C. S., 417
- Weinstein, I. J., Hough, L. B. and Gogas, K. R.: Cross-tolerance and cross-sensitization between morphine analgesia and naloxone-sensitive and cimetidine-sensitive stress-induced analgesia, 253
- Weisbrod, R. M., *see* Cohen, R. A., 550
- Welch, S. P., Cooper, C. W. and Dewey, W. L.: An investigation of the antinociceptive activity of calcitonin gene-related peptide alone and in combination with morphine: Correlation to <sup>45</sup>Ca<sup>++</sup> uptake by synaptosomes, 28
- White, F. J., *see* Wachtel, S. R., 410
- Whitmore, W. L., *see* Navarro, H. A., 940
- Willette, R. N., Morrison, S., Sapru, H. N. and Reis, D. J.: Stimulation of opiate receptors in the dorsal pontine tegmentum inhibits reflex contraction of the urinary bladder, 403
- Wilson, K. A., *see* Hay, D. W. P., 71

- Winkler, J. D., Mong, S. and Crooke, S. T.: Leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>-induced homologous desensitization of calcium mobilization in rat basophilic leukemia cells, 449
- Winters, W. D., Hance, A. J., Cadd, G. G., Quam, D. D. and Benthuyzen, J. L.: Ketamine- and morphine-induced analgesia and catalepsy. I. Tolerance, cross-tolerance, potentiation, residual morphine levels and naloxone action in the rat, 51
- Withdrawal, delivery of narcotic agents to colon, glucuronide conjugates (rats), 195
- Wolfe, B. B., *see* Boyson, S. J., 987
- Wong, P. C., *see* Reilly, T. M., 160
- Wood, K. S., *see* Ignarro, L. J., 181
- Wood, P. L., Steel, D. J., Kim, H. S., Petrack, B. and Altar, C. A.: Inhibition of climbing and mossy fiber input to mouse cerebellar Purkinje cells by cholecystokinin, 58
- Woods, J. H., *see* France, C. P., 599
- Woosley, R. L., *see* Thompson, K. A., 950
- Wounding, polarization and locomotor responses, endothelial cells, E-64 (bovine), 361
- Wright, R. N., *see* Gylys, J. A., 830
- Wu, H.-L., *see* Mong, S., 508
- Wynants, J., *see* Leysen, J. E., 310
- Wyss, V. L., *see* Gengo, P. J., 100
- Xenobiotics, distribution into breast milk, lactating rabbit as model, 919
- Yaksh, T. L. and Harty G. J.: Pharmacology of the allodynia in rats evoked by high dose intrathecal morphine, 501
- Yaksh, T. L., *see* Stevens, C. W., 63
- Yamamoto, R. and Cline, W. H., Jr.: Effects of propranolol and yohimbine on periarterial nerve stimulation-induced release of endogenous norepinephrine from the mesenteric vasculature of Wistar Kyoto and spontaneously hypertensive rats, 905
- Yamamura, H. I., *see* Bloom, J. W., 625
- Yamamura, H. I., *see* Obata, T., 802
- Yang, H.-Y. T., *see* Higuchi, H., 468
- YC-170, 1,4-dihydropyridines, calcium channel activation (dogs), 699
- Yodis, L. A., *see* Rush, G. F., 113
- Yohimbine antagonists of discriminative stimulus, response rate effects, phencyclidine (rats), 34
- endothelial potentiation of relaxation response, phentolamine, thoracic aorta (rats), 475
- imidazolines hypotensive effect (rats), 1062
- propranolol and, endogenous norepinephrine release, periarterial nerves (rats), 905
- Yokotani, K., Yokotani, K., Okuma, Y. and Osumi, Y.: Sympathoadrenomedullary system mediation of the prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>-induced central inhibition of gastric acid output in rats, 335
- Yokotani, K., *see* Yokotani, K., 335
- Yonkers, P. A., *see* Braughler, J. M., 423
- Zander, J. F., *see* Ruff, F., 173
- Zheng, F., *see* Pattyn, V. M., 694
- Zitnay, K. M., *see* Cohen, R. A., 550
- Zucchi, I., *see* Perez, J., 1005
- Zucker, I. H., *see* Panzenbeck, M. J., 384