# **INDEX**

#### Volume 219, October-December, 1981

- Abuchowski, A., Karp, D. and Davis, F. F.: Reduction of plasma urate levels in the cockerel with polyethylene glycol-uricase, 352
- Acetaminophen
- and its metabolites, tissue levels after toxic dose (mice), 281
- elimination, nonlinear kinetics (rats), 14
- internal standard for calibrating in vivo electrochemical electrodes in brain (rats), 49
- metabolism, prostaglandin endoperoxide synthetase renal cooxidation of (rabbits), 659
- sn-2-Acetylated choline phospholipids, hypotensive effect (rats), 219
- Acetylcholine
- brain, turnover rate, effect of pentobarbital (rats), 489
- effect on response and sensitivity of lung parenchymal strips (guinea pigs), 1
- release, involvement in inhibitory effect of morphine at choledochoduodenal junction (dogs), 274
- N-Acetylcysteine, effect on acetaminophen elimination kinetics (rats), 14
- N-Acetyltransferase rhythm, pineal, effect of lithium (rats), 121
- Acyclovir, disposition (mice, rats, dogs, monkeys), 309
- Adenosine
  - receptors, evidence against presence in nictitating membrane (cats), 235
  - regulation of cyclic AMP formation in spinal cord (rats), 370
- Na, K-Adenosine triphosphatase inhibition by HgCl<sub>2</sub> (fish), 428 smooth muscle vas deferens, binding of [<sup>3</sup>H]ouabain to (guinea pigs), 163
- Na<sup>+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup>-Adenosine triphosphatase, troleandomycin induction (rats), 558
- Adenylate cyclase
  - activity in atria, effect of dietary lipid on (rats), 625
  - myocardial and soleus, effects of isoproterenol, prenalterol and procaterol (cats), 798
- Adrenergic blockade, beta, with propranolol, dosage requirements and effects on heart rate and left ventricular performance (calves), 394
- Adrenergic receptors (see also

- Adrenoceptors)
- alpha, in spinal cord, interaction with adenosine (rats), 370
- alpha, -mediated renin release is prostaglandin-dependent (dogs), 321
- alpha and beta, activities of stereoisomers of dobutamine (rats, cats), 447
- alpha-1 and alpha-2, in uterus, mediation of myometrial contraction and regulation by estrogen (rabbits), 290
- beta, myocardial, action of thyroid hormones (calves), 394
- pineal beta, effect of lithium (rats), 121
- renal alpha-1 and alpha-2, biochemical and pharmacological correlations (rats), 400
- Adrenoceptors (see also Adrenergic receptors)
  - alpha-2, prejunctional function in vas deferens after ganglionic blockade (guinea pigs, rats), 21
  - alpha and beta interconversion, effects of carbachol and hypothyroidism (rats), 231
  - apha-1 and alpha-2, pre- and postsynaptic, selectivity studies with yohimbine, rauwolscine and corynanthine (dog), 540
  - beta, interaction of full and partial agonists in heart and soleus muscle (cats), 798
- Adrenoceptor agonists, selectivity for peripheral *alpha-1* and *alpha-2* adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- Adrenochrome-induced coronary artery constriction in heart (rats), 225
- Agonist uptake effects, selective inhibition of (rats, guinea pigs), 112
- Aiken, J. W., Shebuski, R. J., Miller, O. V. and Gorman, R. R.: Endogenous prostacyclin contributes to the efficacy of a thromboxane synthetase inhibitor for preventing coronary artery thrombosis, 299
- β-Alanine, inhibitory effects on cerebral cortical and Purkinje neurons (rats), 604
- Albuquerque, E. X., see Maleque, M. A., 638
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase, liver, inhibition by carbon tetrachloride (rats), 821
- Alkadhi, K. A., see Volle, R. L.,

- 338
- Almeida, A. P., see Bayer, B. M., 752
- Amiloride
- inhibition and stimulation of sodium transport in skin (toads), 481
- renal tubule transport and electrolyte effects (chickens), 435 Amino acid uptake, effect of anti-
- Amino acid uptake, effect of antiinflammatory drugs (rats), 752
- p-Aminohippurate, transport in renal tissue, heavy metal inhibition (fish), 428
- 6-Aminomethyl-3-methyl-4H-1, 2,4-benzothiadiazine - 1,1dioxide hydrochloride, taurine antagonist, neuropharmacological characterization (rats), 604
- 4-Aminopyridine
  - effects on adrenergic nerve terminals in thoracic aorta and pulmonary arteries (rabbits), 792
  - effect on cyclic GMP accumulation in ganglion (rats), 338 effects on nerve terminal action potentials (frogs), 268
- Amitriptylene, inhibitor of agonist uptake effects (rats, guinea pigs), 112
- Amphetamine, effect on release of catecholamines in brain (rats), 49
- d-Amphetamine
  - behavioral effects (monkeys), 199
- behavioral effects, comparison with *l*- and *dl*-cathinone (monkeys), 355
- Analgesia
- morphine- and  $\beta$ -endorphin-induced, possible regulatory role of dynorphin on (mice), 296
- nantradol hydrochloride (mice, rats, dogs), 363
- SKF 10,047 and morphine, effect of naloxone (rats, mice), 192
- Anesthesia, pentobarbital, role of septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway in antagonism of (rats), 489
- Angiotensin II
  - blockade, role in renal vasodilator effect of captopril (dogs), 646
  - -elicited renal vasoconstrictor response, effect of arachidonic acid on (dogs), 377
  - role in furosemide-induced de-

- crease in mesenteric blood flow (dogs), 407
- Angiotensin converting enzyme, inhibition by captopril (dogs), 646
- Angus, J. A., see Kenakin, T. P.,
- Antagonist, taurine, neuropharmacological characterization (rats), 604
- Antidiuretic hormone
  - fluoride inhibition of hydro-osmotic response of urinary bladder to (toads), 459
  - role in furosemide-induced decrease in mesenteric blood flow (dogs), 407
- Antimycin, effect on strophanthidin-induced arrhythmias and contracture in cardiac Purkinje fibers (dogs), 75
- Aorta, alpha and beta adrenergic activities of dobutamine stereoisomers (rats, cats), 447
- **Apomorphine**
- effect on conditioned taste aversion and schedule-controlled behavior (rats), 60
- effect on stimulation-evoked release of [3H]dopamine in retina (rabbits), 701
- -induced stereotypic behavior (mice), 695
- Arachidonic acid, actions on renal vascular reactivity (dogs), 377
- Arrhythmias, strophanthidin-induced in cardiac Purkinje fibers, effect of metabolic inhibitors (dogs), 75

### Arteries

- and veins, pulmonary, sensitized, pharmacological studies (dogs), 551
- coronary, large and small, dilating effects of trapidil, nitroglycerin and dipyridamole (dogs), 809
- pulmonary and thoracic aorta, effects of 4-aminopyridine on adrenergic nerve terminals of (rabbits), 792
- pulmonary, intralobar, effect of prostacyclin and 9a,11aepoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on calcium and magnesium fluxes and tension development in (dogs), 326
- Artery
  - cardiac smooth muscle, effect of methylene blue and methemoglobin on relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of (cows), 181

- coronary, adrenochrome-induced constriction in heart (rats), 225
- coronary, thrombosis, plateletdependent, contribution of prostacyclin to preventive effect of thromboxane synthetase inhibitor (dogs), 299
- mesenteric, circulation, differential effects of ibuprofen and indomethacin (dogs), 679
- Arthritis, adjuvant, effect of oxonate-induced hyperuricemia on (rats), 731
- Aspirin, comparative effect on endothelial and platelet prostaglandin synthesis (man), 415
- Asthma, allergic, effects of histamine, norepinephrine and serotonin (dogs), 551
- Atrium, alpha and beta adrenergic activities of dobutamine stereoisomers (rats, cats), 447
- Atropine, stimulatory effect on morphine at choledochoduodenal junction by (dogs), 274
- Autonomic innervation, of urinary bladder, development of (rabbits), 250
- Axelson, J. E., see Tam, Y. K., 141 Azepexole, continuous infusion and sudden withdrawal, influence on blood pressure and heart rate (rats), 786
- Bacopoulos, N. G.: Antipsychotic drug effects on dopamine and serotonin receptors: *In vitro* binding and *in vivo* turnover studies, 708
- Bagwell, E. E., see Cordova, M. A., 187
- Bandura, J. P., see Iansmith, D. H. S., 651
- Barium chloride, effect on response and sensitivity of lung parenchymal strips (guinea pigs), 1
- Barker, L. A., see Hough, L. B., 453
- Barrett, J. E., Valentine, J. O. and Katz, J. L.: Effects of chlor-diazepoxide and d-amphet-amine on responding of squir-rel monkeys maintained under concurrent or second-order schedules of response-produced food or electric shock presentation, 199
- Bayer, B. M., Almeida, A. P. and Beaven, M. A.: Inhibition of the expression of the "A" system of amino acid transport by anti-inflammatory drugs during cell culture growth and mitogenic stimulation of thymus lymphocytes, 752
- Beamish, R. E., see Karmazyn, M., 225
- Beaven, M. A., see Bayer, B. M., 752
- Beckett, W., see Feigen, L. P., 679 Beek, D., see Kenakin, T. P., 112 Beer, D. G., see Hjelle, J. J., 821 Behavior
  - conditioned taste aversion and

- operant, effects of cocaine, apomorphine, diisobutyrylapomorphine and Win 35,428 (rats), 60
- effects of indolealkylamine and phenethylamine hallucinogens, antagonism by metergoline (rats), 170
- effects of nantradol hydrochloride (mice, rats, dogs), 363
- schedule-controlled and operate, effects of chlordiazepoxide and d-amphetamine on (monkeys), 199
- schedule-controlled drug-maintained responding, comparison of *l*- and *dl*-cathinone and *d*-amphetamine (monkeys), 355
- schedule-controlled, effects of morphine and enkephalins (rats), 344
- stereotypic, apomorphine-induced (mice), 695
- use of tail-flick method to measure morphine- and  $\beta$ -endorphin analgesia (mice), 296
- Bellville, J. W., see Kaufman, R. D., 156
- Bend, J. R., see Elmamlouk, T. H., 27
- Bend, J. R., see Steele, J. W., 35 Benos, D. J. and Watthey, J. W. H.: Inferences on the nature of the apical sodium entry site in frog skin epithelium, 481
- Besseghir, K. and Rennick, B.: Renal tubule transport and electrolyte effects of amiloride in the chicken, 435
- Bethanechol, effect on cyclic GMP accumulation in ganglion (rats), 338
- B-HT 920, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- B-HT 933, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- Bhattacharyya, M. L. and Vassalle, M.: The effect of metabolic inhibitors on strophanthidin-induced arrhythmias and contracture in cardiac Purkinje fibers, 75
- Bianchi, R. G., see Gullikson, E. Z., 591
- Bicarbonate, reabsorption in renal tubule, effect of ethacrynic acid (dogs), 505
- Bicuculline
- effect on metabolism of acetylcholine (rats), 489
- effect on taurine-induced hypothermia (rabbits), 778
- Bile
  - excretion of [2,4-14C]dinitrotoluene in isolated perfused liver (rats), 598
  - excretion of retinamide (rats), 632
  - secretion, effect of troleandomycin (rats), 558
- Bile salt synthesis, troleandomycin inhibition (rats), 558

- Biotransformation, of acyclovir (mice, rats, dogs, monkeys), 309
- Benzimidazole, effect on sodium transport in skin (toads), 481 Bladder
  - microsomal nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
  - urinary, development of autonomic innervation and contractile response of (rabbits), 250
  - urinary, hydro-osmotic response to antidiuretic hormone, fluoride inhibition (toads), 459
- Blanford, M., see Lima, J. J., 741 Bleomycin-induced pulmonary fibrosis, increased lysyl oxidase activity in lung during (rats), 675
- Bloch, R., see Bousquet, P., 213 Blood flow
  - mesenteric, role of volume depletion, antidiuretic hormone and angiotensin II in furosemide-induced decrease in (dogs), 407
  - renal, effect of captopril (dogs), 646
  - renal, effects of ibuprofen and indomethacin (dogs), 679
- Blood pressure
- aortic, effects of ibuprofen and indomethacin (dogs), 679
- effect of azepoxole (rats), 786 effects of taurine, homotaurine and muscimol (cats), 213
- Blood vessels, pulmonary, sensitized, pharmacological studies (dogs), 551
- Bluestone, R., see Chang, Y.-H.,
- Bond, J. A., Medinsky, M. A., Dent, J. G. and Rickert, D. E.: Sex-dependent metabolism and biliary excretion of [2,4-14C]dinitrotoluene in isolated perfused rat livers, 598
- Boudoulas, H., see Lima, J. J., 741 Bousquet, P., Feldman, J., Bloch, R. and Schwartz, J.: Central cardiovascular effects of taurine: Comparison with homotaurine and muscimol, 213
- Boyd, J. A. and Eling, T. E.: Prostaglandin endoperoxide synthetase-dependent cooxidation of acetaminophen to intermediates which covalently bind in vitro to rabbit renal medullary microsomes, 659
- Brady, L. S. and Holtzman, S. G.:
  Effects of intraventricular
  morphine and enkephalins on
  schedule-controlled behavior
  in nondependent, morphinedependent and postdependent rats, 344
- Bradycardia, effects of N,N-di-n-propyl-dopamine (rats, dogs), 510
- Brain
  - N-acetyltransferase rhythm, effect of lithium (rats), 121

- effects of haloperidol and butaclamol on [3H]spiroperidol binding and dopamine and serotonin turnover in (rats), 708
- effect of heparin or salicylate acid on phenytoin in (rats), 42
- electrochemical electrodes, calibration by acetaminophen (rats), 49
- histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptors, antagonism by propantheline and derivatives (guinea pigs), 453
- interaction between impulseflow and Δ<sup>9</sup>-tetrahydrocannabinol within septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway of (rats), 580
- mesencephalic reticular formation, effects of cyclic AMP, morphine and methionineenkephalin on neuronal firing in (rats), 496
- Purkinje neurons, electrophysiological response to leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> and B<sub>4</sub> (guinea pigs, rats), 91
- serotonin, role in maintenance of plasma renin activity (rats), 85
- serotonin system and taurineinduced hypothermia (rabbits), 778
- Breast milk levels, effect of valproic acid (man), 768
- Bretylium, inhibition of release of norepinephrine in spleen (cats), 748
- Brink, C., Duncan, P. G. and Douglas, J. S.: The lung parenchymal strip: A reappraisal, 1
- Bromobenzene, epoxidation leading to binding on macromolecular protein sites (rats),
- Bromocriptine, effect on aging and regulation of striatal dopaminergic mechanisms (mice), 695
- 2-Bromooctanoate, effect on p-nitroanisole O-demethylation in isolated perfused liver (rats), 383
- Brunello, N. and Cheney, D. L.: The septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway: Role in antagonism of pentobarbital anesthesia and regulation by various afferents, 489
- Burley, E. S. and Jacobs, R. S.: Effects of 4-aminopyridine on nerve terminal action potentials, 268
- Butaclamol, effect on [3H]spiroperidol binding and dopamine and serotonin turnover in brain (rats), 708
- <sup>45</sup>Ca, uptake and cyclic GMP accumulation in ganglion, effect of preganglionic nerve stimulation (rats), 338
- Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent action potentials in potassium-depolarized ac-

- tion potentials, effects of papaverine (guinea pig), 715 Ca<sup>++</sup> release, from sarcoplasmic
- Ca<sup>++</sup> release, from sarcoplasmic reticulum, prilocaine-induced (frogs), 815
- Cadmium, inhibition of *p*-aminohippurate transport in renal tissue (fish), 428

#### Calcium

- fluxes, in intralobar pulmonary arteries and veins, effect of prostacyclin and 9a,11aepoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on (dogs), 326
- -mediated phosphodiesterase activity, relationship to hydro-osmotic actions of antidiuretic hormone, effects of fluoride (toads), 459
- metabolism, role in responses of malignant hyperthermia (pigs), 107
- Calcium channels, in skeletal muscle, effects of ryanodine (crabs), 526
- Calmodulin-mediated phosphodiesterase activity, relationship to hydro-osmotic actions of antidiuretic hormone, effects of fluoride (toads), 459

### Captopril

- long-term effects on cellular sodium content and mechanical properties of aortic smooth muscle (rats), 520
- pharmacological evaluation of factors involved in renal vasodilator effects of (dogs), 646
- Carbachol, effect on cardiac responsiveness to alpha and beta adrenergic amines (rats), 231
- Carbon tetrachloride, inhibition of liver aldehyde dehydrogenase by (rats), 821
- Carbonic anhydrase activity, renal, effect of ethacrynic acid (dogs), 505
- Cardiovascular effects, central, of taurine, comparison with homotaurine and muscimol (cats), 213
- l- and dl-Cathinone, behavioral effects, comparison with damphetamine (monkeys), 355
- Carla, V., see Sgaragli, G., 778 Carroll-Buatti, M., see Pasternak, G. W., 192
- Catecholamines (see also specific name)
- in brain, effect of amphetamine on release (rats), 49
- Cathepsin D, percentage bound in myocardial ischemia, effect of ZK 36 374 (cats), 243
- Cavero, I., Lefèvre-Borg, F. and Gomeni, R.: Heart rate low-ering effects of N,N-di-n-propyl-dopamine in rats: Evidence for stimulation of central dopamine receptors leading to inhibition of sympathetic tone and enhancement of parasympathetic outflow, 510
- Cell culture growth, inhibition of

- amino acid transport by antiinflammatory drugs during (rats), 752
- Cerebrospinal fluid, effect of heparin or salicylate acid on phenytoin in (rats), 42
- CGS 4270, effect on sodium transport in skin (toads), 481
- Chang, J.-K., see Tulunay, F. C., 296
- Chang, Y.-H. and Bluestone, R.: Adjuvant polyarthritis. VI. Effect of oxonate-induced hyperuricemia on the development of acute inflammation, immune response and adjuvant arthritis, 731
- Chausmer, A. B., see Nelson, T. E., 107
- Cheney, D. L., see Brunello, N., 489
- Chloramphenicol succinate, pharmacokinetics (monkeys), 316 Chlordiazepoxide, behavioral ef-
- fects (monkeys), 199 Chloride, reabsorption in renal tu-
- Chloride, reabsorption in renal tubule, effect of ethacrynic acid (dogs), 505
- Chlorisondamine, effect on prejunctional adrenoceptor function (guinea pigs, rats), 21
- p-Chloroamphetamine, effect on corticosterone secretion (rats), 85
- p-Chlorophenylalanine, effect on serotonin contents in brain and taurine-induced hypothermia (rabbits), 778
- Chlorpromazine, inhibition of deoxycholate-induced secretion of intestinal fluid (dogs), 591
- Choledochoduodenal junction, dual effect of morphine at (dogs), 274
- Cholesterol 7α-hydroxylase, troleandomycin inhibition (rats), 558
- Chou, R. C. and Levy, G.: Effect of heparin or salicylate infusion on serum protein binding and on concentrations of phenytoin in serum, brain and cerebrospinal fluid of rats, 42
- Chu, B. C. F. and Howell, S. B.:

  Pharmacological and therapeutic properties of carrier
  bound methotrexate against
  tumor confined to a third
  space body compartment, 389
- Chymotrypsin, effect on SKF 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Cirazoline, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- Circadian rhythm, pineal N-acetyltransferase, effect of lithium (rats), 121

# Clearance

- renal, of digoxin, effect of volume expansion and furosemide diuresis (dogs), 54
- renal, of zomepirac (monkeys), 665

- Clonidine, histamine-like effects (guinea pigs, rabbits), 474
- Cocaine, effect on conditioned taste aversion and schedule-controlled behavior (rats), 60
- Colasanti, B. K., see Lindamood, C., III, 580
- Collins, J. M., see McManus, M. E. 669
- Colon, isolated, morphine-like action of FK 33-824 on motility of (rats), 534
- Collagen, lung, effect of lysyl oxidase activity (rats), 675
- Commissaris, R. L., Lyness, W. H., Moore, K. E. and Rech, R. H.: Differential antagonism by metergoline of the behavioral effects of indole-alkylamine and phenethylamine hallucinogens in the rat, 170
- Contractile force, effect of strophanthidin and antimycin (dogs), 75

### Contractile responses

- of intralobar pulmonary arteries and veins to 9a,11a-epoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> (dogs), 326
- of urinary bladder, development of (rabbits), 250
- Contractility, in isolated muscle of malignant hyperthermia (pigs), 107

#### Contraction

- myometrial, mediation by alpha receptor subtypes in uterus (rabbits), 290
- vascular, relationship to cellular sodium content, effect of captopril (rats), 520
- ventricle, effect of rubidium (guinea pigs), 573

# Contractions

- in heart and soleus muscle, effects of isosproterenol, prenalterol and procaterol on (cats), 798
- of isolated colon, effect of FK 33-824 (rats), 534
- Convulsions, insulin hypoglycemic, effect of gold thioglucose on sensitivity to (mice), 258
- Cooxidation, renal, of acetaminophen, prostaglandin endoperoxide synthetase-dependent (rabbits), 659
- Cordova, M. A., Bagwell, E. E. and Lindenmayer, G. E.: Studies on the interaction of propranolol and tetrodotoxin on  $dV/dt_{max}$  of canine Purkinje fiber action potentials, 187
- Corynanthine, pre- and postsynaptic alpha adrenoceptor selectivity studies with (dogs), 540
- Counts, D. F., Evans, J. N., Dipetrillo, T. A., Sterling, K. M., Jr. and Kelley, J.: Lysyl oxidase activity in the lung increases during bleomycininduced lung fibrosis, 675

- Cox, R. H., see Steele, J. W., 35 Creatine kinase, specific activity in myocardial ischemia, effect of ZK 36 374 (cats), 243 Cyclic AMP
  - effect on activation of tyrosine hydroxylase in portal vein (rabbits), 97
  - effect on neuronal firing in brain (rats), 496
  - formation in spinal cord, adenosine regulation of (rats), 370
  - production, relationship to hydro-osmotic actions of phosphodiesterase activity of antidiuretic hormone, effect of fluoride (toads), 459

#### Cyclic GMP

- accumulation and <sup>45</sup>Ca-uptake in ganglion, effect of preganglionic nerve stimulation (rats), 338
- formation, relationship to relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle by glyceryl trinitrate, nitroprusside, nitrite and nitric oxide (cows), 181
- Cyclooxygenase, inhibition, effects on preventing coronary arterial thrombosis (dogs), 299
- Cyclooxygenase activity, inhibition, role in stimulation of ventilation and oxygen consumption (dogs), 723

# Cytochrome P-450

- destruction by allylisopropylacetamide (dog), 125
- inhibition by phenelzine through heme destruction (rats), 147
- Czervionke, R. L., see Parks, W. M., 415
- D-600, effect on adrenochromeinduced coronary artery constriction in heart (rats), 225
- Dajani, E. Z., see Gullikson, G. W., 591
- Danis, M., Kauffman, F. C., Evans, R. K. and Thurman, R. G.: Role of reducing equivalents from fatty acid oxidation in mixed-function oxidation: Studies with 2-bromooctanoate in the perfused rat liver, 383
- Darius, H., see Schrör, 243
- Davis, B. B., see Rapp, N. S., 442 Davis, B. B., see Zenser, T. V., 735 Davis, F. F., see Abuchowski, A., 352
- de Jonge, A., see van Meel, J. C. A., 760
- O-Demethylation, of p-nitroanisole in isolated perfused liver, effect of 2-bromooctanoate (rats), 383
- de Miranda, P., Krasny, H. C., Page, D. A. and Elion, G. B.: The disposition of acyclovir in different species, 309
- Dent, J. G., see Bond, J. A., 598 2-Deoxy-p-glucose, effect on stro
- 2-Deoxy-D-glucose, effect on strophanthidin-induced arrhyth-

- mias and contracture in cardiac Purkinje fibers (dogs), 75 Desmethylimipramine, inhibitor
- of agonist uptake effects (rats, guinea pigs), 112
- Desmethylmisonidazole, in isolated perfused liver, kinetics of (rats), 669
- Desmosine, in lung, effect of bleomycin (rats), 675
- Deoxycholate-induced intestinal secretion, inhibition by antidiarrheal drugs (dogs), 591
- Dhalla, N. S., see Karmazyn, M., 225
- Dial, E., Thompson, W. J. and Rosenfeld, G. C.: Isolated parietal cells: Histamine response and pharmacology, 585
- Dietary lipid, effect on binding of [3H]dihydroalprenolol and adenylate cyclase activity in atria (rats), 625
- Digoxin, renal clearance, effect of volume expansion and furosemide diuresis on (dogs), 54
- [3H]Dihydroalprenolol, binding in atria, effect of dietary lipid (rats), 625
- Dihydroergocryptine, binding to renal alpha-1 and alpha -2 adrenergic receptors (rats),
- 5,7-Dihydroxytryptamine, effect on tolerance to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- Diisobutyrylapomorphine, effect on conditioned taste aversion and schedule-controlled behavior (rats), 60
- [2,4-14C]Dinitrotoluene, sex-dependent metabolism and biliary excretion in isolated perfused liver (rats), 598
- Dipetrillo, T. A., see Counts, D. F., 675
- Dipyridamole, coronary dilating effects (dogs), 809
- Disopyramide, binding to plasma protein, kinetics and dynamics (man), 741
- Disposition, of propranolol, effects of allylisospropylacetamide (dog), 125
- Distribution, of chloramphenicol succinate (monkeys), 316
- D'Mello, G. D., Goldberg, D. M., Goldberg, S. R. and Stolerman, I. P.: Conditioned taste aversion and operant behavior in rats: Effect of cocaine, apomorphine and some longacting derivatives, 60
- Dobutamine, stereoisomers, alpha and beta adrenergic activities of (rats, cats), 447
- Dols, D. M., see Silber, B., 125 Dopamine, turnover, brain, effects of haloperidol and butaclamol (rats), 708
- [3H]Dopamine, in retina, modulation of stimulation-evoked release of (rabbits), 701
- Douglas, J. S., see Brink, C., 1

- Drack, E., see Scheurer, U., 534 Dubocovich, M. L. and Weiner, N.: Modulation of the stimulation-evoked release of [3H] dopamine in the rabbit retina, 701
- Dubois, A., see Shea-Donohue, P. T., 287
- Duncan, P. G., see Brink, C., 1 Duval, N., see Shepperson, N. B., 540
- Dynorphin, possible regulatory role on morphine- and  $\beta$ -endorphin-induced analgesia (mice), 296
- Electrical properties, of muscle fibers, effects of ryanodine on ionic currents and calcium conductance (crabs), 526
- Electrodes, electrochemical, in brain, calibration by acetaminophen (rats), 49
- Electrophysiological response, of cerebellar Purkinje neurons to leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> and B<sub>4</sub> (guinea pigs, rats), 91
- Elimination
  - dose- and time-dependent, of acetaminophen (rats), 14
  - dose-dependent, of misonidazole and desmethylmisonidazole in isolated perfused liver (rats), 669
  - first-pass, hepatic, of propoxyphene, effect of ethanol (rats), 7
- first-pass, of propranolol, effects of allylisopropylacetamide (dog), 125
- of valproic acid by neonates (man), 768
- Eling, T. E., see Boyd, J. A., 659 Elion, G. B., see de Miranda, P., 309
- Elmamlouk, T. H., Mukhtar, H. and Bend, J. R.: The nuclear envelope as a site of glucuronyltransferase in rat liver: Properties of and effect of inducers on enzyme activity, 27
- β-Endorphin-induced analgesia, possible regulatory role of dynorphin on (mice), 296
- Endothelium, platelet adherence to, comparative effect of ibuprofen (man), 415
- Enkephalin analogs-induced analgesia, effect of dynorphin on (mice), 296
- Enkephalins, effects on schedulecontrolled behavior (rats),
- Enzyme, nuclear, properties and effect of inducers on (rats), 27
  Erlinger S. see Le Defniet M.
- Erlinger, S., see Le Dafniet, M., 558
- Estrogen, regulation, of *alpha* receptor subtypes in uterus (rabbits), 290
- Ethacrynic acid, effects on renal oxygen consumption, sodium, chloride and bicarbonate reabsorption (dogs), 505
- Ethanol
  - effect on hepatic first-pass elim-

- ination of propoxyphene (rats). 7
- hypnotic and hypothermic effects, tolerance to (mice), 175 hypotensive effects (rats), 219
- N-Ethylmaleimide, effect on SKF 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Evans, J. N., see Counts, D. F., 675
- Evans, R. K., see Danis, M., 383 Excretion
  - biliary, of [2,4-14C]dinitrotoluene in isolated perfused livers (rats), 598
  - biliary, of retinamide (rats), 632 of chloramphenicol succinate (monkeys), 316
  - of styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates and by liver, lung and kidney preparations (rats), 35
- 4-7-Exo-methylene-hexahydroisoindoline-ethyl guanidine hemisulfate, adrenergic nerve blocking activity of (cats), 748
- Fedan, J. S., see Wong, S. K., 163
  Feigen, L. P., King, L. W., Ray, J.,
  Beckett, W. and Kadowitz, P.
  J.: Differential effects of ibuprofen and indomethacin in the regional circulation of the dog, 679
- Feldman, J., see Bousquet, P., 213 Fibrosis, pulmonary, bleomycininduced, increased lysyl oxidase activity in lung during (rats), 675
- Finch, C. E., see Randall, P. K., 695
- Fischer, L. J., Green, M. D. and Harman, A. W.: Levels of acetaminophen and its metabolites in mouse tissues after a toxic dose, 281
- Fish, K. W., see Luby, J. L., 258 Fleming, W. W., see Wong, S. K., 163
- Fliegel, L., see Karmazyn, M., 225 Fluphenazine, effect on stimulation-evoked release of [3H] dopamine in retina (rabbits), 701
- α-Flupenthixol, effect on stimulation-evoked release of [³H] dopamine in retina (rabbits), 701
- Food presentation, effects of chlordiazepoxide and d-amphetamine on responding maintained under schedules of (monkeys), 199
- N-[4-(5-nitro-2-furyl)-2-thiazoly]
  Formamide, in liver, kidney
  and bladder, microsomal nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
- Fredholm, B. B., see Luchelli-Fortis, M. A., 235
- Freed, C. R., see Morgan, M. E.,
- Friedman, E. and Yocca, F. D.: The effect of chronic lithium treatment on rat pineal N-

- acetyltransferase rhythm, 121
- Friedman, P., see Wong, P. C., 646 Fujiwara, M., see Ikushima, S., 792
- Fukuzawa, K., see Tokumura, A., 219
  - -induced decrease in mesenteric blood flow, role of volume depletion, antidiuretic hormone and angiotensin II (dogs), 407
- **Furosemide** 
  - diuresis, effect on renal clearance of digoxin (dogs), 54
- Gabathuler, M. L., see Kaufman, R. D., 156
- Gaffney, T. E., see Russell, M. P., 685
- Galinsky, R. E. and Levy, G.:
  Dose- and time-dependent
  elimination of acetaminophen in rats: Pharmacokinetic implications of cosubstrate depletion, 14
- Galli, A., see Sgaragli, G., 778
  Ganglion, superior cervical, cv
- Ganglion, superior cervical, cyclic GMP accumulation and <sup>45</sup>Cauptake during preganglionic stimulation, by (rats), 338
- Ganglionic blockade, prejunctional adrenoceptor function in vas deferens after (guinea pig, rat), 21
- Ganong, W. F., see Van De Kar, L. D., 85
- Garcia, A. G., see Kirpekar, S. M., 748
- Gastric acid, secretion, inhibition by histamine  $H_2$  receptor antagonists (rats), 585
- Gerber, J. G., see Olson, R. D., 321
- Gibson, T. P. and Quintanilla, A. P.: Effect of volume expansion and furosemide diuresis on the renal clearance of digoxin, 54
- Glucuronide conjugation
- acetaminophen, kinetics of formation (rats), 14
- of harmol, kinetics of (rats), 134 Glucuronyltransferase, in liver, nuclear envelope as site of (rats), 27
- Glyceryl trinitrate, relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle by (cows), 181
- Goblet, C. and Mounier, Y.: Effects of ryanodine on the ionic currents and the calcium conductance in crab muscle fibers, 526
- Goldberg, D. M., see D'Mello, G. D., 60
- Goldberg, S. R., see D'Mello, G. D., 60
- Goldman, S., Olajos, M., Pieniaszek, H., Perrier, D., Mayersohn, M., and Morkin, E.: Beta adrenergic blockade with propranolol in conscious euthyroid and thyrotoxic calves: Dosage requirements and effects on heart rate and

Index 833

- left ventricular performance, 394
- Gold thioglucose treatment, effect on sensitivity to insulin hypoglycemic convulsions (mice), 258
- Gomeni, R., see Cavero, I., 510 Gorman, R. R., see Aiken, J. W., 299
- Goulart, D. A., see O'Reilly, R. A.,
- Graham, R. M., see Schmitz, J. M., 400
- Grayanotoxin, modulation of sodium channels of giant axon by (squid), 614
- Green, M. D., see Fischer, L. J., 281
- Greenberg, S.: Effect of prostacyclin and 9a,11a-epoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on calcium and magnesium fluxes and tension development in canine intralobar pulmonary arteries and veins, 326
- Grubbs, J. H., see Hjelle, J. J., 821
  Gruetter, C. A., Gruetter, D. Y.,
  Lyon, J. E., Kadowitz, P. J.
  and Ignarro, L. J.: Relationship between cyclic guanosine 3':5'-monophosphate formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle
  by glyceryl trinitrate, nitroprusside, nitrite and nitric oxide: Effects of methylene blue
  and methemoglobin, 181
- Gruetter, D. Y., see Gruetter, C. A., 181
- Guanethidine, inhibition of release of norepinephrine in spleen (cats), 748
- Gullikson, G. W., Dajani, E. Z. and Bianchi, R. G.: Inhibition of intestinal secretion in the dog: A new approach for the management of diarrheal states, 591
- Haigler, H. J., see Hosford, D. A., 496
- Hallucinogens, indolealkylamine and phenethylamine, behavioral effects, antagonism by metergoline (rats), 170

### Haloperidol

- effect on aging and regulation of striatal dopaminergic mechanisms (mice), 695
- effect on [<sup>3</sup>H]spiroperidol binding and dopamine and serotonin turnover in brain (rats), 708
- Halothane, effect on contracture in isolated muscle of malignant hyperthermia (pigs), 107
- Halsema, I. C. M., see Pang, K. S., 134
- Halter, F., see Scheurer, U., 534 Halushka, P. V., see Russell, M. P., 685
- Harman, A. W., see Fischer, L. J., 281
- Harmol, pharmacokinetics in liver, sulfate and glucuronide

- conjugations (rats), 134 Hartmann, A., see Steen, P. A., 505
- Hauser, I., see Nau, H., 768 Heart
  - action potential, effects of quinide-propranolol interaction (dogs), 651
  - adrenochrome-induced coronary artery constriction in (rats), 225
  - artery, smooth muscle, effect of methylene blue and methemoglobin on relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of (cows), 181
  - atria, responsiveness to alpha and beta adrenergic amines, effects of carbachol and hypothyroidism (rats), 231
  - beta adrenoceptor interaction of full and partial agonists in (cats), 798
  - effect of dietary lipid on binding of [³H]dihydroalprenolol and adenylate cyclase activity in (rats), 625
  - effects of ZK 36 374 in myocardial ischemia (cats), 243
  - potassium-depolarized, effects of papaverine on Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent action potentials in (guinea pigs), 715
  - Purkinje fibers action potentials, interaction of propranolol and tetrodotoxin on  $dV/dt_{\text{max}}$  of (dogs), 187
  - Purkinje fibers, effect of metabolic inhibitors on strophanthidin-induced arrhythmias and contracture in (dogs), 75
  - ventricle, effects of rubidium on contractility and sodium pump activity in (guinea pigs), 573

### Heart rate

- bradycardia, effects of N,N-din-propyl-dopamine (rats, dogs), 510
- effect of azepoxole (rats), 786 effect of beta adrenergic blockade (calves), 394
- effects of taurine, homotaurine
- Hedberg, A. and Mattsson, H.: Beta adrenoceptor interaction of full and partial agonists in the cat heart and soleus muscle, 798
- Helge, H., see Nau, H., 768
- Heme, destruction, inhibition of cytochrome P-450 by phenelzine through (rats), 147
- Henderson, E. G., see Volle, R. L., 338
- Henry, S., see Yorio, T., 459
- Heparin, effect on serum protein binding and on phenytoin in serum, brain and cerebrospinal fluid (rats), 42
- Hernandez, O., see Steele, J. W., 35
- Herz, A., see Schultz, R., 547 High-performance liquid chromatography, method for analysis of acetaminophen

- and metabolites in tissues (mouse), 281
- Histamine
- effect on response and sensitivity of lung parenchymal strips (guinea pigs), 1
- effect on sensitized pulmonary blood vessels (dogs), 551
- release, effect of tolazoline and clonidine (guinea pig, rabbits). 474
- Hjelle, J. J., Grubbs, J. H., Beer, D. G. and Petersen, D. R.: Inhibition of rat liver aldehyde dehydrogenase by carbon tetrachloride, 821
- Hoak, J. C., see Parks, W. M., 415 Hoffer, B. J., see Palmer, M. R., 91
- Hoffman, B. B., Lavin, T. N., Lefkowitz, J. and Ruffolo, R. R., Jr.: Alpha adrenergic receptor subtypes in rabbit uterus: Mediation of myometrial contraction and regulation by estrogens, 290
- Holliday, J. F., see Luby, J. L., 258 Holtzman, S. G., see Brady, L. S., 344
- Homotaurine, central cardiovascular effects, comparison with taurine (cats), 213
- Hormones (see also Specific name)
- Hosford, D. A. and Haigler, H. J.: Cyclic AMP, morphine, metenkephalin and neuronal firing, 496
- Hough, L. B. and Barker, L. A.: Histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonism by propantheline and derivatives, 453
- Howell, S. B., see Chu, B. C. F., 389
- Huang, K. C., see Williams, W. M., 69
- Hydralazine, antihypertensive actions (rats), 520
- Hydro-osmotic response, of urinary bladder to antidiuretic hormone, fluoride inhibition (toads), 459
- 6-Hydroxydopamine
  - effect on [3H]ouabain binding to smooth muscle vas deferens (guinea pigs), 163
  - effect on tolerance to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- Hydroxyproline, in lung, effect of bleomycin (rats), 675
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine (see also Serotonin)
  - involvement in behavioral effects of indolealkylamine and phenethylamine hallucinogens (rats), 170
- Hypoglycemia, insulin, effect of gold thioglucose on response of brain to (mice), 258
- Hypotension, nitroprusside-induced, effects on sympathetic nerve activity, tyrosine hydroxylase activity and [<sup>3</sup>H] norepinephrine uptake (rabbits), 420

- Hyperthermia, malignant, calcium content and contracture in isolated muscle of (pigs), 107
- Hyperuricemia, oxonate-induced, effect on development of acute inflammation, immune response and adjuvant arthritis (rats), 731
- Hypotension, by lysophosphatidic acid and its analogs (rats), 219
- Hypothalamus, ventromedial, effect of gold thioglucose on (mice) 258
- Hypothyroidism, effect on cardiac responsiveness to alpha and beta adrenergic amines (rats), 231
- Iansmith, D. H. S., Bandura, J. P. and Nash, C. B.: A microelectrophysiologic analysis of the pharmacodynamic basis for quinidine-propranolol antiarrhythmic potentiation, 651
- Ibuprofen
- circulatory effects (dogs), 679 comparative effect on endothelial and platelet prostaglandin synthesis (man), 415
- effect on oxygen consumption and ventilation, role of cyclooxygenase inhibition (dogs), 723
- Ignarro, L. J., see Gruetter, C. A.,
- Ikushima, S., Muramatsu, I. and Fujiwara, M.: Effects of 4aminopyridine on the adrenergic nerve terminals of rabbit arteries, 792
- Ileum, tolerance development in opiate receptors in (guinea pigs), 547
- Immune response, effect of oxonate-induced hyperuricemia (rats), 731
- Impulse-flow, within septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway of brain, interaction with Δ<sup>9</sup> - tetrahydrocannabinol (rats), 580
- Indolealkylamine, hallucinogens, behavioral effects, antagonism by metergoline (rats), 170
- Indomethacin
- circulatory effects (dogs), 679
  effect on oxygen consumption
  and ventilation, role of cyclooxygenase inhibition
  (dogs), 723
- inhibition of α-methylaminoisobutyric acid transport by (rats), 752
- role in renal vasodilator effect of captopril (dogs), 646
- Inflammation, acute, effect of oxonate-induced hyperuricemia (rats), 731
- Intestine, fluid secretion, deoxycholate-induced, inhibition by antidiarrheal drugs (dogs), 591
- Iodoacetamide, effect on SKF

- 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Iodoacetic acid, effect on strophanthidin-induced arrhythmias and contracture in cardiac Purkinje fibers (dogs), 75
- Ionic channel complex, in skeletal muscle, effect of ketamine (frog, rats), 638
- Ionic currents, in muscle fibers, effects of ryanodine on (crabs), 526
- Isoproterenol, effect on beta adrenoceptor occupancy, adenylate cyclase activity and muscle contraction in heart and soleus muscle (cats), 798
- Ito, K., Koike, H., Miyamoto, M., Ozaki, H., Kishimoto, T. and Urakawa, N.: Long-term effects of captopril on cellular sodium content and mechanical properties of aortic smooth muscle from spontaneously hypertensive rats, 520
- Jacobowitz, D., see Levin, R. M., 250
- Jacobs, R. S., see Burley, E. S., 268
- Jen, M.-F., see Tulunay, F. C., 296 Johanson, C. E. and Schuster, C. R.: A comparison of l- and dlcathinone and d-amphetamine, 355
- Johnson, E. E.: Morphine: A dual effect at the canine choledochoduodenal junction, 274
- Johnson, M. R., see McIlhenny, H. M., 363
- Jones, D. J.: Adenosine regulation of cyclic 3',5'-adenosine monophosphate formation in rat spinal cord, 370
- Kadowitz, P. J., see Feigen, L. P.,
- Kadowitz, P. J., see Gruetter, C. A., 181
- Kainic acid, effect on metabolism of acetylcholine (rats), 489
- Kapil, R. P., see Tam, Y. K., 141
   Karmazyn, M., Beamish, R. E.,
   Fliegel, L. and Dhalla, N. S.:
   Adrenochrome-induced coronary artery constriction in
- the rat heart, 225 Karp, D., see Abuchowski, A., 352 Katz, J. L., see Barrett, J. E., 199 Kauffman, F. C., see Danis, M.,
- Kaufman, R. D., Gabathuler, M. L. and Bellville, J. W.: Potency, duration of action and pA<sub>2</sub> in man of intravenous naloxone measured by reversal of morphine-depressed respiration, 156
- Kelley, J., see Counts, D. F., 675 Kenakin, T. P. and Angus, J. A.: The histamine-like effects of tolazoline and clonidine: Evidence against direct activity at histamine receptors, 474 Kenakin, T. P. and Beek, D.: The

- measurement of antagonist potency and the importance of selective inhibition of agonist uptake processes, 112
- Ketamine, effect on acetylcholine receptor/ionic channel complex (frogs, rats), 638
- Kidney
  - amiloride secretion, electrolyte effects (chickens), 435
  - bradykinin stimulation of medullary prostglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis, inhibition by phosphodiesterase inhibitors (rabbits), 442
  - clearance of digoxin, effect of volume expansion and furosemide diuresis (dogs), 54
  - clearance of zomepirac (monkeys), 665
  - effects of ethacrynic acid on oxygen consumption, sodium, chloride and bicarbonate reabsorption in (dogs), 505
  - experimental dysfunction, metodopramide pharmacokinetics (rats), 141
  - isolated perfused, metabolism and excretion of styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates (rats), 35
  - microsomal nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
  - prostaglandin endoperoxide synthetase-dependent cooxidation of acetaminophen in (rabbits), 659
  - renin secretion, effect of brain serotonin (rats), 85
  - tissue, heavy metal inhibition of p-aminohippurate transport in (fish), 428
  - tubular bidirectional amino acid transport, structural specificity (dogs), 69
  - vasoconstriction, effect of alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenergic receptors (rats), 400
  - vasoconstrictor response, effect of arachidonic acid (dogs), 377
- vasodilator effects of captopril in (dogs), 646
- Kiil, F., see Steen, P. A., 505
- Kinetics (see also Pharmacokinetics)
  - nonlinear, of acetaminophen (rats), 14
  - of acyclovir (mice, rats, dogs, monkeys), 309
  - of disopyramide binding to plasma protein (man), 741
  - of misonidazole and desmethylmisonidazole in isolated perfused liver (rats), 669
  - of sodium channel of giant axon, effect of grayanotoxin (squid), 614
  - of tetramethrin-modified sodium channel in giant axon (squid), 464
- King, L. W., see Feigen, L. P., 679 Kirpekar, S. M., Garcia, A. G. and Prat, J. C.: Adrenergic nerveblocking activity of a new guanidine derivative, 748

- Kishimoto, T., see Ito, K., 520 Knight, R. G. and Nosek, T. M.: Effects of rubidium on contractility and sodium pump activity in guinea-pig ventricle, 573
- Koch, S., see Nau, H., 768 Koike, H., see Ito, K., 520
- Kong, S.-K. and Stephens, N. L.: Pharmacological studies of sensitized canine pulmonary blood vessels, 551
- Koster, H., see Pang, K. S., 134 Kounenis, G., see Wong, P. C., 646 Koup, J. R., Weber, A. and Smith, A. L.: Chloramphenicol suc
  - cinate pharmacokinetics in Macaca nemestrina: Dose dependency study, 316
- Kraft, E., see Wong, P. C., 646 Krasny, H. C., see de Miranda, P., 309
- Kume, T., see Tokumura, A., 219 Kuna, S. T. and Levine, S.: Relationship between cyclooxygenase activity (COA) inhibition and stimulation of ventilation by salicylate, 723
- L1210 tumor, confined to third space body compartment, effect of methotrexate (mice),
- Langer, S. Z., see Luchelli-Fortis, M. A., 235
- Lau, S. S. and Zannoni, V. G.: Bromobenzene epoxidation leading to binding on macromolecular protein sites, 563
- Lavin, T. N., see Hoffman, B. B., 290
- Le Dafniet, M., Pessayre, D., Le Quernec, L. and Erlinger, S.: Effects of troleandomycin administration on cholesterol 7α-hydroxylase activity and bile secretion in rats, 558
- Lee, N. M., see Tulunay, F.C., 296 Lefèvre-Borg, F., see Cavero, I., 510
- Lefkowitz, R. J., see Hoffman, B. B., 290
- Le Quernec, L., see Le Dafniet, M., 558
- Leukotriene B<sub>4</sub>, electrophysiological response of cerebellar Purkinje neurons to (guinea pigs, rats), 91
- Leukotriene D<sub>4</sub>, electrophysiological response of cerebellar Purkinje neurons to (guinea pigs, rats), 91
- Levin, R. M., Malkowicz, S. B., Jacobowitz, D. and Wein, A. J.: The ontogeny of the autonomic innervation and contractile response of the rabbit urinary bladder, 250
- Levine, S., see Kuna, S. T., 723 Levy, G., see Chou, R. C., 42 Levy, G., see Galinsky, R. E., 14 Levy, G., see Oguma, T., 7
- Lidamidine, inhibition of deoxycholate-induced secretion of intestinal fluid (dogs), 591
- Lilly 110140, effect on serotonin

- contents in brain and taurineinduced hypothermia (rabbits), 778
- Lima, J. J., Boudoulas, H. and Blanford, M.: Concentrationdependence of disopyramide binding to plasma protein and its influence on kinetics and dynamics, 741
- Lindamood, C., III and Colasanti, B. K.: Interaction between impulse-flow and Δ<sup>9</sup>-tetrahydrocannabinol within the septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway of rat brain, 580
- Lindenmayer, G. E., see Cordova, M. A., 187
- Lithium, effect on pineal N-acetyltransferase rhythm (rats),

#### Liver

- aldehyde dehydrogenase, inhibition by carbon tetrachloride (rats), 821
- effect of ethanol on first-pass elimination of propoxyphene in (rats), 7
- experimental dysfunction, metoclopramide pharmacokinetics (rats), 141
- isolated perfused, kinetics of misonidazole and desmethylmisonidazole in (rats), 669
- isolated perfused, metabolism and excretion of styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates (rats), 35
- isolated perfused, sex-dependent metabolism and biliary excretion of [2,4-14C]dinitrotoluene in (rats), 598
- isolated perfused, studies with 2-bromooctanoate on mixedfunction oxidase of p-nitroanisole in (rats), 383
- microsomal binding of [14C] practolol metabolites (hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, marmosets), 207
- microsomal drug metabolism, inhibition by phenelzine (rats), 147
- microsomal nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
- nuclear envelope as site of glucuronyltransferase in (rats), 27
- perfused, pharmacokinetics of harmol in (rats), 134
- Purkinje neurons to (guinea Loh, H. H., see Tulunay, F. C., nigs, rats), 91
  - Lowery, C., see Orton, T. C., 207 Luby, J. L., Holliday, J. F., Fish, K. W. and Marrazzi, M. A.: Change in sensitivity to insulin hypoglycemic convulsions after gold thioglucose treatment: Time course of development, 258
  - Luchelli-Fortis, M. A., Fredholm, B. B. and Langer, S. Z.: Evidence against the presence of presynaptic inhibitory adenosine receptors in the cat nictitating membrane, 235

Index 835

Lund, A. E. and Narahashi, T.: Kinetics of sodium channel modification by the insecticide tetramethrin in squid axon membranes, 464

Lung

- increased lysyl oxidase activity during bleomycin-induced pulmonary fibrosis in (rats), 675
- isolated perfused, metabolism and excretion of styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates (rats), 35
- parenchymal strips, agonist responses in (guinea pigs), 1
- sensitized blood vessels, pharmacological studies of (dogs), 551
- Lyness, W. H., see Commissaris, R. L., 170
- Lyon, J. E., see Gruetter, C. A., 181
- Lysophosphatidic acid, cardiovascular effects (rats), 219
- Lysyl oxidase, increased activity in the lung during bleomycininduced pulmonary fibrosis (rats), 675
- Macula densa-mediated renin release (dogs), 321
- Magnani, M., see Sgaragli, G., 778 Magnesium, fluxes, in intralobar pulmonary arteries and veins, effect of prostacyclin and 9a, 11a-epoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on (dogs), 326
- Maleque, M. A., Warnick, J. E. and Albuquerque, E. X.: The mechanism and site of action of ketamine on skeletal muscle, 638
- Malik, K. U., see Sušić, H., 377 Malkowicz, S. B., see Levin, R. M., 250
- Manganese chloride, effect on SKF 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Marrazzi, M. A., see Luby, J. L., 258
- Massingham, R., see Shepperson, N. B., 540
- Mast, R. W., see McIlhenny, H. M., 363
- Mathews, W. R., see Palmer, M. R., 91
- Mattammal, M. B., see Rapp, N. S., 442
- Mattammal, M. B., see Zenser, T. V., 735
- Mattsson, H., see Hedberg, A., 798 Mayersohn, M., see Goldman, S., 394
- McErlane, B., see Tam, Y. K., 141 McIlhenny, H. M., Mast, R. W., Johnson, M. R. and Milne, G. M.: Nantradol hydrochloride: Pharmacokinetics and behavioral effects after acute and chronic treatment, 363
- McKown, L. A., see O'Neill, P. J.,
- McManus, M. E., Monks, A., Colins, J. M., White, R. and Strong, J. M.: Nonlinear

- pharmacokinetics of misonidazole and desmethymisonidazole in the isolated perfused rat liver, 669
- McNeill, J. H., see Simpson, W. W., 231
- Medinsky, M. A., see Bond, J. A., 598
- Melchior, C. L. and Tabakoff, B.: Modification of environmentally cued tolerance to ethanol in mice, 175
- Mercury, inhibition of p-aminohippurate transport in renal tissue (fish), 428

Metabolism

- and bioactivity of retinamide (rats), 632
- calcium, role in responses of malignant hyperthermia (pigs), 107
- drug, inhibition by phenelzine (rats), 147
- drug, role in toxicity of acetaminophen (mice), 281
- drug, role of fatty acid oxidation (rats), 383
- of acetaminophen (rabbits), 659 of acetylcholine, effects of bicuculline, thyrotropin-releasing hormone and kainic acid (rats), 489
- of [2,4-14C]dinitrotoluene, sexdependent (rats), 598
- of glucose (mice), 258
- of metoclopramide (rats), 141 of nantradol hydrochloride
- (mice, rats, dogs), 363
- or practolol (hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, marmosets), 207 of propranolol (dogs, rabbits, man), 685
- of styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates and by liver, lung and kidney preparations (rats), 35
- propranolol, effects of allylisopropylacetamide (dog), 125
- Metabolites, [14C]practolol, binding to liver microsomes (hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, marmosets), 207
- Metanephrine, inhibitor of agonist uptake effects (rats, guinea pigs), 112
- Metergoline, antihallucinogenic actions of (rats), 170
- Methantheline, histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonism by (guinea pigs), 453
- Methemoglobin, effect on relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle (cows), 181

Methionine-enkephalin

- analog FK 33-824, morphinelike action on colonic motility (rats), 534
- effect on neuronal firing in brain (rats), 496
- Methotrexate, pharmacokinetics and therapeutic effects (mice), 389
- Methoxamine, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2

- adrenoceptors (rats), 760 Methylene blue, effect on relationship between cyclic GMP
- formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle (cows), 181
- α-Methyl-p-tyrosine, effect on tolerance to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- 4'-Methylthiopropranolol, propranolol analog, cardiovascular effects (dogs, rabbits, man), 685
- Methysergide, effect on serotonin contents in brain and taurineinduced hypothermia (rabbits), 778

Metoclopramide

- effect on stimulation-evoked release of [<sup>3</sup>H]dopamine in retina (rabbits), 701
- pharmacokinetics (rats), 141 Mico, B. A., see Silber, B., 125
- Microsomal enzymes, troleandomycin induction (rats), 558
- Miller, D. S.: Heavy metal inhibition of p-aminohippurate transport in flounder renal tissue: Sits of HgCl action, 428
- Miller, O. V., see Aiken, J. W., 299 Milne, G. M., see McIlhenny, H. M., 363
- Misonidazole, in isolated perfused liver, kinetics of (rats), 669 Miyamoto, M., see Ito, K., 520
- Monks, A., see McManus, M. E.,
- Moore, K. E., see Commissaris, R. L., 170
- Morgan, M. E. and Freed, C. R.: Acetaminophen as an internal standard for calibrating in vitro electrochemical electrodes, 49
- Morkin, E., see Goldman, S., 394 Morphine
  - analgesia, effect of naloxone (rats, mice), 192
  - -depressed respiration, potency, duration of action and pA<sub>2</sub> of naloxone in reversal of (man), 156
  - dual effect at choledochoduodenal junction (dogs), 274
  - effect on neuronal firing in brain (rats), 496
  - effects on schedule-controlled behavior (rats), 344
  - effect on withdrawal responses of azepexole (rats), 786
  - induced analgesia, possible regulatory role of dynorphin on (mice), 296
- -like action of methionine-enkephalin analog FK 33-824 on colonic motility (rats), 534 Mounier, Y., see Goblet, C., 526
- Muakkassah, S. F. and Yang, W. C. T.: Mechanism of the inhibitory action of phenelzine on microsomal drug metabolism, 147
- Mukhtar, H., see Elmamlouk, T. H., 27

- Mulder, G. J., see Pang, K. S., 134 Muramatsu, I., see Ikushima, S., 792
- Murphy, P. J., see Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., 447
- Murphy, R. C., see Palmer, M. R., 91
- Muscimol, central cardiovascular effects of, comparison with taurine (cats), 213

Muscle

- papillary, alpha and beta adrenergic activities of dobutamine stereoisomers (rats, cats), 447
- skeletal, ionic currents and calcium conductance, effects of ryanodine (crabs), 526
- skeletal, mechanism and site of action of ketamine on (frogs, rats), 638
- skeletal, of malignant hyperthermia, calcium content and contracture in (pigs), 107
- smooth, aortic, mechanical properties, long-term effects of captopril (rats), 520
- smooth, coronary arterial, relaxation by glyceryl trinitrate, nitroprusside, nitrite and nitric oxide, relationship with cyclic GMP formation (cows), 181
- smooth, of vas deferens, Na-K pump sites (guinea pigs), 163 smooth, vascular, responses to prostaglandins (dogs), 326
- soleus, beta adrenoceptor interaction of full and partial agonists in (cats), 798
- Muscle fibers, skeletal, skinned, action of prilocaine on sarcoplasmic reticulum in (frogs), 815
- Myocardial ischemia, effects of ZK 36 374 in (cats), 243
- Nakamura, M., see Noguchi, K., 809

Naloxazone

- effect on binding and analgesic properties of SKF 10,047 (rats, mice), 192
- -elicited choledochoduodenal contractions (dogs), 274
- morphine and enkephalin antagonism by (rats), 344
- potency, duration of action and pA<sub>2</sub> in reversal of respiratory depression by morphine (man), 156
- Nantradol hydrochloride, pharmacokinetics and behavioral effects (mice, rats, dogs), 363
- Narahashi, T., see Lund, A. E., 464
- Narahashi, T., see Seyama, I., 614 Nash, C. B., see Iansmith, D. H. S. 651
- Nau, H., Rating, D., Koch, S., Hauser, I. and Helge, H.: Valproic acid and its metabolites: Placental transfer, neonatal pharmacokinetics, transfer via mother's milk and clinical status in neo-

- nates of epileptic mothers, 768
- Nelson, T. E. and Chausmer, A. B.: Calcium content and contracture in isolated muscle of malignant hyperthermia in pigs, 107
- Neonate, effects of valproic acid (man), 768
- Neostigmine, inhibitory action on morphine at choledochoduodenal junction by (dogs), 274 Nerve
- adrenergic, blocking activity of guanidine derivative (cats), 748
- adrenergic, myocardial ischemia, effect of ZK 36 374 (cats), 243
- giant axon, kinetics of sodium channel modification by tetramethrin in (squid), 464
- giant axon, sodium channels, modulation by grayanotoxin (squid), 614
- sympathetic, activity, effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension on (rabbits), 420
- Nerve terminals, adrenergic, in thoracic aorta and pulmonary arteries, effects of aminopyridine on (rabbits), 792
- Nervous system, central, effects of taurine on (cats), 213

#### Neurons

- cerebral cortical and Purkinje, inhibitory effects of taurine and β-alanine (rats), 604
- in mesencephalic reticular formation, effects of cyclic AMP, morphine and methionine-enkephalin on firing (rats), 496
- Purkinje, cerebellar, electrophysiological response to leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> and B<sub>4</sub> (guinea pigs, rats), 91
- serotonergic, effect on renin secretion (rats), 85
- Neurotransmission, noradrenergic, effect of prejunctional adrenoceptor regulation (guinea pigs, rats), 21
- Newton, D. L., see Swanson, B. N., 632
- Nictitating membrane, evidence against presence of presynaptic adenosine receptors in (cats), 235
- Nicotine, stimulation of adrenergic nerve terminals in thoracic aorta and pulmonary arteries (rabbits), 792
- Nies, A. S., see Olson, R. S., 321 Nitric oxide, relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle by (cows), 181
- Nitrite, relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle by (cows), 181

- p-Nitroanisole, mixed-function oxidation in isolated perfused liver, studies with 2-bromooctanoate (rats), 383
- p-Nitrobenzoic acid, in liver, kidney and bladder, microsomal nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
- 5-Nitrofuran-induced toxicity, in liver, kidney and bladder (rabbits), 735
- Nitroglycerin, coronary dilating effects (dogs), 809

### Nitroprusside

- -induced hypotension, effects on sympathetic nerve activity, tyrosine hydroxylase activity and [3H]norepinephrine uptake in vascular tissues (rabbits), 420
- relationship between cyclic GMP formation and relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle by (cows), 181
- Noguchi, K., Tomoike, H., Ootsubo, H., Sakai, K. and Nakamura, M.: Difference in site and time course of coronary dilating effects of trapidil, nitroglycerin and dipyridamole in anesthetized dogs, 809
- Nompleggi, D., see Shea-Donohue, P. T., 287

#### Norepinephrine

- effect on isolated nerve-smooth muscle of nictitating membrane (cats), 235
- effect on sensitized pulmonary blood vessels (dogs), 551
- effect on tolerance to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- -elicited renal vasoconstrictor response, effect of arachidonic acid on (dogs), 377
- release during nerve stimulation, effect of *alpha* adrenoceptors (guinea pigs, rats), 21
- release, effect of presynaptic alpha adrenoceptors (dogs), 540
- release in spleen, effect of guanidine derivative (cats), 748
- [<sup>3</sup>H]Norepinephrine, uptake in vascular tissues, effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension (rabbits), 420
- Nosek, T. M., see Knight, R. G., 573
- Nuclear envelope, as site of glucuronyltransferase in liver (rats), 27
- Oguma, T. and Levy, G.: Acute effect of ethanol on hepatic first-pass elimination of propoxyphene in rats, 7
- Ohlendorf, R., see Schrör, 243 Olajos, M., see Goldman, S., 394
- Olson, R. D., Nies, A. S. and Gerber, J. G.: Alpha adrenergic-mediated renin release is prostaglandin-dependent, 321
- O'Neill, P. J., Yorgey, K. A. and

- McKown, L. A.: Dose-dependent pharmacokinetics and renal handling of zomepirac in rhesus monkeys, 665
- Ongley, R., see Tam, Y. K., 141 Ootsubo, H., see Noguchi, K., 809
- Opiate, sigma, SKF 10,047, binding and analgesic properties (rats, mice), 192
- O'Reilly, R. A. and Goulart, D. A.: Comparative interaction of sulfinpyrazone and phenylbutazone with racemic warfarin: Alteration in vivo of free fraction of plasma warfarin, 691
- Ortiz de Montellano, B. A., see Silber, B., 125
- Orton, T. C. and Lowery, C.: Practolol metabolism. III. Irreversible binding of [14C]practolol metabolite(s) to mammalian liver microsomes, 207
- Ouabain, effect on cyclic GMP accumulation in ganglion (rats), 338
- [3H]Ouabain, binding to smooth muscle of vas deferens (guinea pigs), 163
- Oxidation, mixed-function, of pnitroanisole in liver, studies with 2-bromooctanoate (rats), 383
- Oxygen, renal consumption, effect of ethacrynic acid (dogs), 505
- Oxygen consumption, role of cyclooxygenase inhibition on (dogs), 723
- Ozaki, H., see Ito, K., 520
- Page, D. A., see de Miranda, P., 309
- Palmer, M. R., Mathews, W. R. Hoffer, B. J. and Murphy, R. C.: Electrophysiological response of cerebellar Purkinje neurons to leukotriene D<sub>4</sub> and B<sub>4</sub>, 91
- Palmier, M. O., see Zenser, T. V., 735
- 1-Palmitoyl-2-acetoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphorylmethanol, hypotensive effect (rats), 219
- Pang, K. S., Koster, H., Halsema, I. C. M., Scholtens, E. and Mulder, G. J.: Aberrant pharmacokinetics of harmol in the perfused rat liver preparation: Sulfate and glucuronide conjugations, 134
- Papaverine, effects on Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent action potentials in potassium-depolarized heart (guinea pigs), 715
- Parietal cells, isolated, stomach, histamine response and pharmacology (rats), 585
- Parks, W. M., Hoak, J. C. and Czervionke, R. L.: Comparative effect of ibuprofen on endothelial and platelet prostaglandin synthesis, 415
- Pasternak, G. W., Carroll-Buatti, M. and Spiegel, K.: The binding and analgesic properties

- of a sigma opiate, SKF 10,047, 192
- Patterson, B. A., see Volle, R. L., 338
- Peet, N. P., see Russell, M. P., 685 Pentobarbital
  - effect on activation of tyrosine hydroxylase in portal vein (rabbits), 97
- effect on turnover rate of acetylcholine in brain (rats), 489 Perrier, D., see Goldman, S., 394
- Pessayre, D., see Le Dafniet, M., 558
- Petersen, D. R., see Hjelle, J. J., 821
- Pettinger, W. A., see Schmitz, J. M. 400
- Pharmacokinetics (see also Kinetics)
- netics)
  and therapeutic effects of meth-
- otrexate (mice), 389
  of chloramphenicol succinate
- of chloramphenicol succinat (monkeys), 316
- of harmol in liver (rats), 134
- of metoclopramide (rats), 141 of nantradol hydrochloride
- (mice, rats, dogs), 363 of valproic acid (man), 768
- of zomepirac (monkeys), 665
- Pharmadynamics, of disopyramide binding to plasma protein (man), 741
- Phenelzine, inhibitory action on microsomal drug metabolism (rats), 147
- Phenethylamine, hallucinogens, behavioral effects, antagonism by metergoline (rats), 170
- Phenylalanine, renal tubular transport, structural specificity (dogs), 69
- Phenylbutazone, and sulfinpyrazone, comparative interaction with racemic warfarin (man), 691
- Phenylephrine, effect on renin release (dogs), 321
- (-)-Phenylephrine, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- Phenytoin, in serum, brain and cerebrospinal fluid, effect of heparin or salicylate acid (rats), 42
- Phosphodiesterase inhibitors, inhibition of bradykinin stimulation of renal medullary prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis by (rabbits), 442
- Phospholipids, cardiovascular effects (rats), 219
- Pieniaszek, H., see Goldman, S., 394
- Placental transfer, of valproic acid (man), 768

### Plasma

- urate levels, reduction with polyethylene glycol-uricase (cockerels, rats), 352
- warfarin, free fraction, effects of sulfinpyrazone and phenylbutazone (man), 691

Plasma binding, of acyclovin (mice, rats, dogs, monkeys), 309

# Platelet

- and endothelial prostaglandin synthesis, comparative effect of ibuprofen (man), 415
- -dependent coronary artery thrombosis, contribution of prostacyclin to preventive effect of thromboxane synthetase inhibitors (dogs), 299
- Platelet count, blood, in myocardial ischemia, effect of ZK 36 374 (cats), 243
- Pollock, G. D., see Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., 447
- Polyethylene glycol-uricase, reduction of plasma urate levels with (cockerels, rats), 352
- Potassium-depolarized heart, effects of papaverine on Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent action potentials in (guinea pigs), 715
- Potassium channel blockade, effect of 4-aminopyridine (frogs), 268

### Potency

- of antagonist, measurement (rats, guinea pigs), 112
- of naloxone in reversal of morphine-depressed respiration (man), 156

#### **Potentials**

- action, Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent, in potassium-depolarized heart, effects of papaverine on (guinea pigs), 715
- action, in adrenergic nerve terminals, effects of 4-aminopyridine (rabbits), 792
- action, in heart, effects of quinidine-propranolol interaction (dogs), 651
- action, in Purkinje fibers, interaction of propranolol and tetrodotoxin on  $dV/dt_{\rm max}$  of (dogs), 187
- action, in ventricle, effect of rubidium (guinea pigs), 573
- action, of skeletal muscle, effect of ketamine (frogs, rats), 638 nerve terminal action and endplate, effects of 4-aminopyridine on (frogs), 268
- oscillatory and action, effect of strophanthidin (dogs), 75
- Potentiation, quinidine, propranolol-induced, antiarrhythmic actions (dogs), 651
- Practolol, metabolism (hamsters, rats, guinea pigs, marmosets), 207
- Prat, J. C., see Kirpekar, S. M., 748
- Prazosin, binding to renal alpha-1 adrenergic receptors (rats), 400
- Prenalterol, effect on beta adrenoceptor occupancy, adenylate cyclase activity and muscle contraction in heart and soleus muscle (cats), 798
- Price, J. D. E., see Tam, Y. K.,

#### 141

- Prilocaine, action on sarcoplasmic reticulum in skinned skeletal muscle fibers (frogs), 815
- Privitera, P. J., see Russell, M. P., 685
- Procaterol, effect on beta adrenoceptor occupancy, adenylate cyclase activity and muscle contraction in heart and soleus muscle (cats), 798
- Propantheline, histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonism by (guinea pigs), 453
- Propoxyphene, hepatic first-pass elimination, effect of ethanol (rats), 7

#### Propranolol

- action in potentiating quinidine (dogs), 651
- beta adrenergic blockade, dosage requirements and effects on heart rate and left ventricular performance (calves), 394
- effects of allylisopropyl-acetamide on disposition and metabolism of (dog), 125
- hypotensive effects (rats), 219 inhibition of deoxycholate-induced secretion of intestinal fluid (dogs), 591
- interaction with tetrodotoxin on  $dV/dt_{\text{max}}$  of Purkinje fiber action potentials (dogs), 187
- vasodilation, prevention of platelet aggregation and negative inotropy, comparison with methylthio analog (dogs, rabbits, man), 685
- N,N-di-n-Propyl-dopamine, heart rate lowering effects (rats, dogs), 510

# Prostacyclin

- contribution to preventive effect of thromboxane synthetase inhibitor on coronary arterial thrombosis (dogs), 299 inhibition of renal vasoconstric-
- tion response (dogs), 377

### Prostaglandin

- blockade, role in renal vasodilator effect of captopril (dogs), 646
- -dependent alpha adrenergicmediated renin release (dogs), 321
- E<sub>2</sub>, inhibition of renal vasoconstrictor response (dogs), 377
- E<sub>2</sub>, synthesis stimulated by bradykinin, inhibition by phosphodiesterase inhibitors (rabbits), 442
- F<sub>2a</sub>, analog, effect on gastric emptying and secretion (monkeys), 287
- 6-keto- $F_{1\alpha}$ , inhibition by ibuprofen (man), 415

# Protein

- binding of phenytoin, effect of heparin or salicylate acid (rats), 42
- plasma, disopyramide binding, influence on kinetics and dynamics (man), 741

- Protein binding, plasma, of warfarin, effects of sulfinpyrazone and phenylbutazone (man), 691
- Protein sites, macromolecular, bromobenzene epoxidation leading to binding on (rats), 563

### Purkinje fibers

- cardiac action potentials, interaction of propranolol and tetrodotoxin on  $dV/dt_{\rm max}$  of (dogs), 187
- heart, effect of metabolic inhibitors on strophanthidin-induced arrhythmias and contracture in (dogs), 75
- Pyridine nucleotides, redox state during mixed-function oxidation in liver (rats), 383
- Quenzer, L. F., see Volle, R. L., 338
- Quintanilla, A. P., see Gibson, T. P., 54
- Quipazine, effect on corticosterone secretion (rats), 85
- Randall, P. K., Severson, J. A. and Finch, C. E.: Aging and the regulation of striatal dopaminergic mechanisms in mice, 695
- Rapp, N. S., Zenser, T. V., Mattammal, M. B. and Davis, B. B.: Inhibition of bradykinin stimulation of renal medulary prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> synthesis by phosphodiesterase inhibitors, 442
- Rating, D., see Nau, H., 768 Rauwolscine, pre- and postsynaptic alpha adrenoceptor selectivity studies with (dogs), 540
- Ray, J., see Feigen, L. P., 679 Receptors
- acetylcholine, in skeletal muscle, effect of ketamine (frogs, rats), 638
- y-aminobutyric acid, mediation of central cardiovascular effects of muscimol and homotaurine by stimulation of (cats), 213
- dopamine, brain, regulation during aging (mice), 695
- dopamine, heart rate lowering effects of N,N-di-n-propyl-dopamine via activation of (rats, dogs), 510
- dopamine, in retina (rabbits), 701
- H<sub>1</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>, effect of tolazoline and clonidine (guinea pig, rabbits), 474
- rabbits), 474
  histamine H<sub>2</sub>, brain, antagonism by propantheline and
- derivatives (guinea pigs), 453 histamine H<sub>2</sub>, in stomach parietal cells, inhibition of gastric acid secretion (rats), 585
- -mediated effects, non-beta, comparative effects of propranolol and methylthio an-

- alog (dog, rabbits, man), 685 opiate, in ileum, tolerance development (guinea pigs), 547 pineal beta, adrenergic, effect of lithium (rats), 121
- presynaptic adenosine, in nictitating membrane, evidence against presence of (cats), 235 sigma, binding of SKF 10,047 (rats, mice), 192
- Rech, R. H., see Commissaris, R. L., 170

### Renin

- release, alpha adrenergic-mediated, prostaglandin-dependent (dogs), 321
- secretion, effect of brain serotonin (rats), 85
- Rennick, B., see Besseghir, K., 435 Reserpine, effect on [<sup>3</sup>H]ouabain binding to smooth muscle vas deferens (guinea pigs), 163
- Respiratory depression, by morphine, potency, duration of action and pA<sub>2</sub> of naloxone in reversal of (man), 156
- Retina, modulation of stimulation-evoked released of [<sup>3</sup>H] dopamine in (rabbits), 701
- Retinamide, metabolism and bioactivity (rats), 632
- Rickert, D. E., see Bond, J. A., 598
- Riegelman, S., see Silber, B., 125 Riggs, K. W., see Tam, Y. K., 141 Rodgers, R. L., see Simpson, W. W., 231
- Roller, P. P., see Swanson, B. N.,
- Rosenfeld, G. C., see Dial, E., 585 Rubidium, effects on contractility and sodium pump activity in ventricle (guinea pigs), 573
- Rubini, P., see Schultz, R., 547 Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., see Hoffman, B. B., 290
- Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., Spradlin, T. A., Pollock, G. D., Waddell, J. E. and Murphy, P. J.: Alpha and beta adrenergic effects of the stereoisomers of dobutamine,
- Russell, M. P., Privitera, P. J., Walle, T., Peet, N. P., Halushka, P. V. and Gaffney, T. E.: Cardiovascular effects of a 4'-methylthio analog of propranolol, 685
- Rutledge, C. O., see Wince, L. C., 625
- Ryanodine, effects on ionic currents and calcium conductance in muscle fibers (crabs), 526
- Sagalowsky, A., see Schmitz, J. M., 400
- Saida, K. and Suzuki, A.: Mode of action of prilocaine on sarcoplasmic reticulum in skinned skeletal muscle fibers, 815
- Sakai, J., see Noguchi, K., 809 Salicylate, effect on oxygen consumption and ventilation, role of cyclooxygenase inhi-

- bition (dogs), 723
- Salicylate acid, effect on serum protein binding and on phenytoin in serum, brain and cerebrospinal fluid (rats), 42
- Sanguinetti, M. C. and West, T. C.: Effects of papaverine on Ca<sup>++</sup>-dependent action potentials in guinea-pig myocardium depolarized by potassium, 715
- Saralasin, role in renal vasodilator effect of captopril (dogs), 646
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum, in skinned skeletal muscle fibers, action of prilocaine on (frogs), 815
- Sax, R. D. and Westfall, T. C.: Alterations in prejunctional adrenoceptor function in guinea-pig and rat vas deferens after chronic ganglionic blockade, 21
- Scheurer, U., Drack, E., Varga, L. and Halter, F.: Morphine-like action of enkephalin analog FK 33-824 on motility of the isolated rat colon, 534
- Schmidt, R., see Schmitt, S. L., 407
- Schmitt, S. L., Taylor, K., Schmidt, R., Van Orden, D. and Williamson, H. E.: The role of volume depletion, antidiuretic hormone and angiotensin II in the furosemide-induced decrease in mesenteric conductance in the dog, 407
- Schmitz, J. M., Graham, R. M., Sagalowsky, A. and Pettinger, W. A.: Renal alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenergic receptors: Biochemical and pharmacological correlations, 400
- Scholtens, E., see Pang, K. S., 134 Schrör, K., Ohlendorf, R. and Darius, H.: Beneficial effects of a new carbacyclin derivative, ZK 36 374, in acute myocardial ischemia. 243
- Schulz, R., Wüster, M., Rubini, P. and Herz, A.: Functional opiate receptors in the guineapig ileum: Their differentiation by means of selective tolerance development, 547
- Schuster, C. R., see Johanson, C. E., 355
- Schwartz, J., see Bousquet, P., 213 Secretion
- amiloride, kidney, electrolyte effects (chickens), 435
- and emptying, gastric, effect of prostaglandin  $F_{2a}$  analog on (monkeys), 287
- of bile, effect of troleandomycin (rats), 558
- of corticosterone, effects of pchloroamphetamine and quipazine (rats), 85
- of gastric acid, inhibition by histamine H<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists (rats), 585

- of intestinal fluid, deoxycholate-induced, inhibition by antidiarrheal drugs (dogs), 591
- of renin, effect of brain serotonin (rats), 85
- of renin, effect of phenylephrine on (dogs), 321
- Septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway
  - brain, interaction between impulse-flow and  $\Delta^9$ -tetrahydrocannabinol within (rats), 580
- role in antagonism of pentobarbital anesthesia (rats), 489
- Serotonin (see also 5-Hydroxy-tryptamine)
  - brain, role in maintenance of plasma renin activity (rats), 85
  - effect on sensitized pulmonary blood vessels (dogs), 551
- effect on tolerance to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- systems, brain, relationship with taurine-induced hypothermia (rabbits), 778
- turnover, brain, effects of haloperidol and butaclamol (rats), 708
- Serum, effect of heparin or salicylate acid on phenytoin in (rats), 42
- Severson, J. A., see Randall, P. K., 695
- Seyma, I. and Narashi, T.: Modulation of sodium channels of squid nerve membrane by grayanotoxin, 614
- Sgaragli, G., Carla, V., Magnani, M. and Galli, A.: Hypothermia induced in rabbits by intracerebroventricular taurine: Specificity and relationships with central serotonin (5-HT) systems, 778
- Shea-Donohue, P. T., Nompleggi, D. and Dubois, A.: Effect of a prostaglandin F<sub>2a</sub> analog on gastric emptying and secretion in rhesus monkeys, 287
- Shebuski, R. J., see Aiken, J. W.,
- Shepperson, N. B., Duval, N., Massingham, R. and Langer, S. Z.: Pre- and postsnyaptic alpha adrenoceptor selectivity studies with yohimbine and its two diastereoisomers rauwolscine and corynanthine in the anesthetized dog, 540
- Shock, electric, effects of chlordiazepoxide or d-amphetamine on responding maintained under schedules of (monkeys), 199
- Silber, B., Mico, B. A., Ortiz de Montellano, P. R., Dols, D. M. and Riegelman, S.: In vivo effects of the cytochrome P-450 suicide substrate 2-isopropyl-4-pentenamide (allyl-

- isopropylacetamide) on the disposition and metabolic pattern of propranolol, 125
- Simpson, W. W., Rodgers, R. L. and McNeill, J. H.: Cardiac responsiveness to *alpha* and *beta* adrenergic amines: Effects of carbachol and hypothyroidism, 231
- Sinclair, R., see Yorio, T., 459 Singh, D. K., see Yarbrough, G. G., 604
- SKF 10,047, sigma opiate, binding and analgesic properties (rats, mice), 192
- Skin, sodium transport site (frogs), 481
- Smith, A. L., see Koup, J. R., 316 Smith, B. R., see Steele, J. W., 35 Smooth muscle (see Muscle, smooth)
- Sodium
- cellular content of aortic smooth muscle, long-term effects of captopril on (rats), 520
- reabsorption in renal tubule, effect of ethacrynic acid (dogs), 505
- transport in skin, effect of amiloride (frogs), 481
- Sodium channel
  - binding, interaction of propranolol and tetrodotoxin (dogs), 187
- Sodium channel
  - of giant axons, modulation by grayanotoxin (squid), 614 tetramethrin modification, kinetics of (squid), 464
- Sodium ions, effect on SKF 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Sodium-potassium pump, involvement in postjunctional supersensitivity of smooth muscle vas deferens as assessed by [3H]ouabain binding (guinea pigs), 163
- Sodium pump, activity, in ventricle, effect of rubidium (guinea pigs), 573
- Sodium sulfate, effect on acetaminophen elimination kinetics (rats), 14
- Spiegel, K., see Pasternak, G. W., 192
- Spinal cord
- adenosine regulation of cyclic AMP formation in (rats), 370 taurine and effects of  $\beta$ -alanine (toad), 604
- [3H]Spiroperidol binding, in brain, effects of haloperidol and butaclamol (rats), 708
- Spleen, perfused, effect of guanidine derivative on norepinephrine release in (cats), 748
- Sporn, M. B., see Swanson, B. N., 632
- Spradlin, T. A., see Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., 447
- Steele, J. W., Yagen, B., Hernandez, O., Cox, R. H., Smith, B. R. and Bend, J. R.: The metabolism and excretion of sty-

- rene oxide-glutathione conjugates in the rat and by isolated perfused liver, lung and kidney preparations, 35
- Steen, P. A., Hartmann, A. and Kiil, F.: Ethacrynic acid inhibits transcellular NaCl reabsorption in dog kidneys in doses of 1 to 10 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup> and proximal bicarbonate-dependent reabsorption at higher doses, 505
- Stephens, N. L., see Kong, S.-K., 551
- Sterling, K. M., Jr., see Counts, D. F., 675
- Stimulation
- bradykinin, of renal medullary prostaglandin synthesis, inhibition by phosphodiesterase inhibitors (rabbits), 442
- of adenylate cyclase of atria by catecholamines (rats), 625
- of renal nerves, effect of arachidonic acid on vasoconstrictor response elicited by (dogs), 377
- Stolerman, I. P., see D'Mello, G. D., 60
- Stomach
  - emptying and secretion, effect of prostaglandin F<sub>2a</sub> analog on (monkeys), 287
  - histamine response and pharmacology in isolated parietal cells in (rats), 585
- Stress, decapitation, effect on activation of tyrosine hydroxylase in portal vein (rabbits), 97
- Strong, J. M., see McManus, M. E., 669
- Strychnine, effect on taurine-induced hypothermia (rabbits),
- Styrene oxide-glutathione conjugates, metabolism and excretion (rats), 35
- Suicide substrates, destruction of cytochrome P-450 by allylisopropylacetamide (dog), 125
- Sulfate conjugation acetaminophen, kinetics of formation (rats), 14
- of harmol, kinetics of (rats), 134 Sulfinpyrazone
  - and phenylbutazone, comparative interaction with racemic warfarin (man), 691
  - effect on adrenochrome-induced coronary artery constriction in heart (rats), 225
- S- and R-Sulpiride, effect on stimulation-evoked release of [<sup>3</sup>H]dopamine in retina (rabbits), 701
- Sušić, H. and Malik, K. U.: Attenuation by arachidonic acid of the effect of vasoconstrictor stimuli in the canine kidney, 377
- Suzuki, A., see Saida, K., 815 Swanson, B. N., Newton, D. L., Roller, P. P. and Sporn, M.

B.: Biotransformation and bi-

- ological activity of N-(4-hydroxyphenyl) retinamide derivatives in rodents, 632
- Tabakoff, B., see Melchior, C. L.,
- Takimoto, G. S. and Weiner, N.:
  Effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension on sympathetic nerve activity, tyrosine hydroxylase activity and
  [3H]norepinephrine uptake
  in rabbit vascular tissues, 420
- Taste aversions, conditioned, effects of cocaine, apomorphine, diisobutyrylapomorphine and Win 35,428 (rats), 60

#### **Taurine**

- brain, induced hypothermia, relationship with serotonin systems (rabbits), 778
- brain, neuropharmacological characterization of antagonist (rats), 604
- central cardiovascular effects, comparison with homotaurine and muscimol (cats), 213
- Taylor, D. A., see Yarbrough, G. G., 604
- Taylor, K., see Schmitt, S. L., 407
  Takimoto, G. S. and Weiner, N.:
  Evidence for the transsynaptic activation of tyrosine hydroxylase in rabbit portal vein mediated through a cyclic AMP-independent mechanism. 97
- Tam, Y. K., Axelson, J. E., Mc-Erlane, B., Kapil, R. P., Riggs, K. W., Ongley, R. and Price, J. D. E.: The pharmacokinetics of metoclopramide in rats with experimental renal and hepatic dysfunction. 141
- Tension, development, in intralobar pulmonary arteries and veins, effect of prostacyclin and 9a,11a-epoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on (dogs),
- Δ<sup>9</sup>-Tetrahydrocannabinol, within septal-hippocampal cholinergic pathway of brain, interaction with impulse-flow (rats), 580
- Tetramethrin, kinetics of sodium channel modification in giant axon by (squid), 464

### Tetrodotoxin

- effect on contractile responses of thoracic aorta and pulmonary arteries (rabbits), 792
- interaction with propranolol on  $dV/dt_{max}$  of Purkinje fiber action potentials (dogs), 187
- Theophylline, effect on stimulation-evoked norepinephrine in nictitating membrane (cats), 235
- Thompson, W. J., see Dial, E., 585 Thoolen, M. J. M. C., Timmermans, P. P. B. M. W. M. and van Zwieten, P. A.: The influ-

- ence of continuous infusion and sudden withdrawal of azepexole (B-HT 933) on blood pressure and heart rate in the spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rat. Suppression of the withdrawal responses by morphine, 786
- Thromboxane A<sub>2</sub>, inhibitory effects of aspirin and ibuprofen on production (man), 415
- Thurman, R. G., see Danis, M., 383
- Thymus lymphocytes, mitogenic stimulation, inhibition of amino acid transport by antiinflammatory drugs during (rats), 752
- Thyroid hormone, action on myocardial *beta* adrenergic receptors (calves), 394
- Thyrotoxicosis, beta adrenergic blockade with propranolol in (calves), 394
- Thyrotropin-releasing hormone, effect on metabolism of acetylcholine (rats), 489
- Timmermans, P. P. B. M. W. M., see Thoolen, M. J. M. C., 786
- Timmermans, P. B. M.W. M., see van Meel, J. C. A., 760
- Tissue levels, of acetaminophen and its metabolites after toxic dose (mice), 281
- Tissues, vascular, effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension on sympathetic nerve activity, tyrosine hydroxylase activity and [3H]norepinephrine in (rabbits), 420
- Tokumura, A., Kume, T., Fukuzawa, K. and Tsukatani, H.: Cardiovascular effects of lysophosphatidic acid and its structural analogs in rats, 219
- Tolazoline, histamine-like effects (guinea pigs, rabbits), 474
- Tolerance development in opiate receptors in ileum (guinea pigs),
  - 547 to hypnotic and hypothermic effects of ethanol (mice), 175
- to morphine and enkephalins (rats), 344
- to morphine at choledochoduodenal junction (dogs), 274
- to morphine, involvement of dynorphin (mice), 296
- to Δ<sup>9</sup>-tetrahydrocannabinol (mice, rats, dogs), 363
- Tomoike, H., see Noguchi, K., 809 Toxicity, of acetaminophen, role of drug metabolism (mice), 281

### Transmission

- adrenergic, effect of guanidine derivatives on (cats), 748
- ganglionic, role of cyclic GMP (rats), 338
- neuromuscular, in nictitating membrane, effects of adenosine (cats), 235
- neuromuscular, in skeletal mus-

cle, effect of ketamine (frogs, rats), 638

#### **Transport**

- of p-aminohippurate in renal tissue, heavy metal inhibition (fish), 428
- renal tubule, of amiloride, electrolyte effects (chickens), 435 renal tubular, of tyrosine, structural specificity (dogs), 69
- Trapidil, coronary dilating effects (dogs), 809
- Trypsin, effect on SKF 10,047 binding (rats, mice), 192
- Tsukatani, H., see Tokumura, A., 219
- Tulunay, F. C., Jen, M.-F., Chang, J.-K., Loh, H. H. and Lee, N. M.: Possible regulatory role of dynorphin on morphineand β-endorphin-induced analgesia. 296
- Tyrosine, renal tubular transport, structural specificity (dogs),
- Tyrosine hydroxylase
  - activity in vascular tissues, effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension on (rabbits), 420
  - in portal vein, transsynaptic activation of (rabbits), 97
- UK-14,304, selectivity for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760

#### Uptake

- <sup>45</sup>Ca, and cyclic GMP accumulation in ganglion, effect of preganglionic nerve stimulation (rats), 338
- choline, sodium-dependent, high affinity, brain, effect of Δ<sup>9</sup> - tetrahydrocannabinol (rats), 580
- [3]norepinephrine in vascular tissues, effects of nitroprusside-induced hypotension (rabbits), 420
- of p-aminohippurate, effect of ouabain (fish), 428
- Urakawa, N., see Ito, K., 520 Urate, blood, reduction with
- Jrate, blood, reduction with polyethylene glycol-uricase (cockerels, rats), 352
- Uricase, polyethylene glycol, reduction of plasma urate levels with (cockerels, rats), 352
- Urinary tract, nitroreductase activity (rabbits), 735
- Uterus, mediation of myometrial contraction and regulation by estrogens of alpha adrenergic receptor subtypes in (rabbits), 290
- Valentine, J. O., see Barrett, J. E., 199
- Valproic acid, placental transfer, neonatal pharmacokinetics, transfer via mother's milk and clinical status in neonates of epileptic mothers (man), 768

- Van De Kar, L. D., Wilkinson, C. W. and Ganong, W. F.: Pharmacological evidence for a role of brain serotonin in the maintenance of plasma renin activity in unanesthetized rats, 85
- van Meel, J. C. A., de Jonge, A., Timmermans, P. B. M. W. M. and van Zwieten, P. A.: Selectivity of some alpha adrenoceptor agonists for peripheral alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors in the normotensive rat, 760
- Van Orden, D., see Schmitt, S. L., 407
- van Zwieten, P. A., see van Meel, J. C. A., 760
- van Zwieten, P. A., see Thoolen, M. J. M. C., 786
- Varga, L., see Scheurer, U., 534 Vascular bed
- mesenteric, effects of indomethacin and ibuprofen on vasodilator response to arachidonate in (dogs), 679
- renal, effect of arachidonic acid (dogs), 377

#### Vas deferens

- alterations in prejunctional adrenoceptor function after ganglionic blockade (guinea pigs, rats), 21
- smooth muscle, Na-K pump sites, binding of [3H]ouabain to (guinea pigs), 163

### Vasoconstriction

- effects of alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenoceptors (rats), 760
- mesenteric, effect of indomethacin and ibuprofen (dogs), 679
- renal, effect of alpha-1 and alpha-2 adrenergic receptors (rats), 400
- Vasoconstrictor response, renal, effect of arachidonic acid on (dogs), 377

### Vasodilation

- coronary, induced by trapidil, nitroglycerin and dipyridamole (dogs), 809
- renal, captopril-induced (dogs), 646
- Vassalle, M., see Bhattacharyya, M. L., 75

### Veins

- portal, transsynaptic activation of tyrosine hydroxylase in (rabbits), 97
- pulmonary, intralobar, effect of prostcyclin and 9a,11a-epoxymethanoprostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> on calcium and magnesium fluxes and tension development in (dogs), 326
- Ventilation, role of cyclooxygenase inhibition in stimulation of (dogs), 723

# Verapamil

effect on adrenochrome-induced coronary artery constriction in heart (rats), 225 inhibition of deoxycholate-in-

- duced secretion of intestinal fluid (dogs), 591
- Volle, R. L., Quenzer, L. F., Patterson, B. A., Alkadhi, K. A. and Henderson, E. G.: Cyclic guanosine 3':5'-monophosphate accumulation and Cauptake by rat superior cervical ganglia during preganglionic stimulation, 338
- Volume expansion, effect on renal clearance of digoxin (dogs), 54
- Waddell, J. E., see Ruffolo, R. R., Jr., 447
- Walle, T., see Russell, M. P., 685 Warfarin, racemic, comparative interaction of sulfinpyrazone and phenylbutazone with (man), 691
- Warnick, J. E., see Maleque, M. A., 638
- Watthey, J. W. H., see Benos, D. J., 481
- Weber, A., see Koup, J. R., 316 Wein, A. J., see Levin, R. M., 250 Weiner, N., see Dubocovich, M. L., 701

- Weiner, N., see Takimoto, D. S., 97, 420
- West, T.C., see Sanguinetti, M. C.,
- Westfall, D. P., see Wong, S. K., 163
- Westfall, T. C., see Sax, R. D., 21 White, R., see McManus, M. E., 669
- Wilkinson, C. W., see Van De Kar, L. D., 85
- Williams, W. M. and Huang, K. C.: Structural specificity in the renal tubular transport of tyrosine, 69
- Williamson, H.E., see Schmitt, S. L., 407
- Win, 35,428, effect on conditioned taste aversion and schedulecontrolled behavior (rats), 60
- Wince, L. C. and Rutledge, C. O.: The effect of dietary lipid on the binding of [<sup>3</sup>H]dihydroalprenolol and adenylate cyclase activity in rat atria, 625
- Withdrawal
- acute, from morphine at choledochoduodenal junction (dogs), 274

- from azepexole, effects of morphine (rats), 786
- Wong, P. C., Zimmerman, B. G., Kraft, E., Kounenis, G. and Friedman, P.: Pharmacological evaluation in conscious dogs of factors involved in the renal vasodilator effect of captopril, 646
- Wong, S. K., Westfall, D. P., Fedan, J. S. and Fleming, W. W.: The involvement of the sodium-potassium pump in postjunctional supersensitity of the guinea-pig vas deferens as assessed by [3H]ouabain binding, 163
- Wüster, M., see Schultz, R., 547
- Yagen, B., see Steele, J. W., 35 Yang, W. C. T., see Muakkasah, S. F., 147
- Yarbrough, G. G., Singh, D. K. and Taylor, D. A.: Neuropharmacological characterization of a taurine antagonist, 604
- Yocca, F. D., see Friedman, E.,

121

- Yohimbine, pre- and postsynaptic alpha adrenoceptor selectivity studies with (dogs), 540
- Yorgey, K. A., see O'Neill, P. J., 665
- Yorio, T., Sinclair, R. and Henry, S.: Fluoride inhibition of the hydro-osmotic response of the toad urinary bladder to antidiuretic hormone, 459
- Zannoni, V. G., see Lau, S. S., 563
  Zenser, T. V., Mattammal, M. B.,
  Palmier, M. O. and Davis, B.
  B.: Microsomal nitroreductase activity of rabbit kidney
  and bladder: Implications in
  5-nitrofuran-induced toxicity, 735
- Zenser, T. V., see Rapp, N. S., 442 Zimmerman, B. G., see Wong, P. C., 646
- ZK 36,374, effects in myocardial ischemia (cats), 243
- Zomepirac, pharmacokinetics and renal handling (monkeys),