

## CONTENTS

### NUMBER 1, MARCH, 1920

|   |    |
|---|----|
| I. The Physiological Action of the Fumes of Iodine. By A. B. Luckhardt, F. C. Koch, W. F. Schroeder, and A. H. Weiland.....                 | 1  |
| II. III. A Note on the Action of Pilocarpine, Atropine and Adrenaline upon the Tonus Waves in the Terrapin Heart. By Charles M. Gruber..... | 23 |
| III. The Action of Gum Acacia on the Circulation. By W. M. Bayliss....  | 29 |
| IV. A Non-Clotting Blood Pressure Apparatus. By Paul Dudley Lamson  | 75 |
| V. The Minimum Concentration of Dichlorethylsulphide (Mustard Gas) Effective for the Eyes of Man. By C. I. Reed.....                        | 77 |
| VI. A Pressor Compound from the Pituitary Gland. By Albert C. Crawford  | 81 |

### NUMBER 2, APRIL, 1920

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| VII. An Apparatus for the Exposure of Skin or Mucous Membrane to the Vapor of Toxic Substances, with Observations on Dichlorethylsulphide. By J. A. E. Eyster and Mary E. Maver..... | 95  |
| VIII. On Optical Isomers. V. The Tropeines. By A. R. Cushny.....   | 105 |
| IX. The Local Anesthetic Properties of Phenyl Methyl Carbinol. By Axel M. Hjort and Charles E. Kaufmann.....   | 129 |
| X. Effect of Atropine on Chloroform Hyperglycemia. By Ellison L. Ross  | 135 |
| XI. The Effect of Some Antipyretics on the Acuity of Hearing. By D. I. Macht, J. Greenberg and S. Isaacs.....  | 149 |
| XII. Comments on the Clotting Efficiency of Thromboplastic Agents. By Frederic Fenger.....   | 167 |
| XIII. Iodine Absorption from the Human Skin. By Norman C. Wetzel and Torald Sollmann.....  | 169 |
| XIV. Drug Perfusion of the Medulla of the Turtle. II. Aconitine, Morphine, Cocaine, Quinine. By A. D. Bush.....  | 173 |

### NUMBER 3, MAY, 1920

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| XV. The Reaction of the Cat's Uterus to Strophanthus and Calcium. By Fred Ransom.....   | 181 |
| XVI. The Point of Attack of Certain Drugs Acting on the Periphery. I. Action on the Bladder. By Charles W. Edmunds and George B. Roth               | 189 |
| XVII. The Point of Attack of Certain Drugs Acting on the Periphery. II. Action on the Retractor Penis Muscle of the Dog. By Charles W. Edmunds..... | 201 |
| XVIII. The Influence of Heavy Metals on the Isolated Frog Heart. By William Salant and Helene Connet.....   | 217 |
| XIX. Scientific Proceedings of the American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics.....   | 233 |

## NUMBER 4, JUNE, 1920

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| XX. A Study of the Anurias Occurring in Normal Animals During the Use of the General Anesthetics. By William de B. MacNider.....  | 249 |
| XXI. The Local Anesthetic Action of Saligenin and Other Phenyl Carbinols. By A. D. Hirschfelder, A. Lundholm and H. Norrgard.....   | 261 |
| XXII. IV. The Antagonistic actions of Epinephrin and potassium Chloride on the Tonus and Tonus Waves in the Excised Terrapin Auricles. By Charles M. Gruber.....                                | 271 |
| XXIII. Further Pharmacologic Studies on Arsphenamine. By Maurice I. Smith.....  | 279 |
| XXIV. Perfusion of the Medulla of the Turtle. III. Epinephrin. By A. D. Bush.....   | 297 |
| XXV. The Mechanism of the Toxic Action of Cyanogen Chloride. By C. I. Reed.....   | 301 |
| XXVI. Tyramine as a Morphine Antagonist. By Henry G. Barbour and Lloyd L. Maurer.....   | 305 |
| XXVII. Blood Volume and Blood Volume Methods. By Paul D. Lamson and Takeyoshi Nagayama.....   | 331 |
| XXVIII. On the Presence of Histamine in Extracts of the Posterior Lobe of the Pituitary Gland and on Preliminary Experiments with the Pressor Constituent. By John J. Abel and T. Nagayama..... | 347 |
| XXIX. On Histamine and a Histamine-like Substance as Decomposition Products of Albumoses. T. Nagayama.....  | 401 |

## NUMBER 5, JULY, 1920

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| XXX. The Action of Chloral on the Pupil. By E. G. Hyatt, Hugh McGuigan and F. A. Rettig.....   | 415 |
| XXXI. The Effect of High Temperature Upon the Action and Toxicity of Digitalis. By Arthur D. Hirschfelder, J. Bicek, F. J. Kucera and W. Hanson..... | 427 |
| XXXII. Continuous Blood Pressure Tracings in Man: An Apparatus. By A. C. Kolls.....  | 433 |
| XXXIII. An Indirect Method for the Determination of Blood Pressure in the Unanesthetized Dog. By A. C. Kolls.....                                    | 443 |
| XXXIV. Quantitative Studies in Chemotherapy. I. The Trypanocidal Action of Antimony Compounds. By Carl Voegtlin and Homer W. Smith.....              | 453 |
| XXXV. Quantitative Studies in Chemotherapy. II. The Trypanocidal Action of Arsenic Compounds. By Carl Voegtlin and Homer W. Smith.....               | 475 |

## ILLUSTRATIONS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Apparatus for liberation of fumes of iodine (Fig. 1).....   | 2   |
| Photographs of sections of the thyroid gland magnified fifty times (Fig. 2)..                             | 10  |
| Photographic reproductions of sections of the thyroid glands of the same<br>animal (dog 22) (Fig. 3)..... | 10  |
| — reproductions of sections of the thyroid gland magnified fifty times<br>(Fig. 4).....                   | 13  |
| Effect of the intrabracheal administration of the fumes of iodine (Tracing 1)                             |     |
| <i>facing</i>   | 16  |
| — of the intrabracheal administration of the fumes of iodine (Tracing 2).                                 |     |
| <i>facing</i>   | 16  |
| — of pilocarpine, atropine and adrenaline upon the tonus waves in the<br>terrapiin heart (Fig. 1).....    | 25  |
| — of pilocarpine, atropine and adrenaline upon the tonus waves in the<br>terrapiin heart (Fig. 2).....    | 26  |
| — of pilocarpine, atropine and adrenaline upon the tonus waves in the<br>terrapiin heart (Fig. 3).....    | 26  |
| Saline injection after hemorrhage, compared with the effect of gum acacia<br>(Fig. 1).....                | 34  |
| Effect of hypertonic saline after hemorrhage (Fig. 2).....  | 36  |
| Dilution of the blood (Fig. 3).....   | 37  |
| Muscle injury (Fig. 4).....   | 41  |
| Histamine shock. Effect of gum saline (Fig. 5).....   | 45  |
| Effect of intravenous injections in the spinal cat (Fig. 6).....  | 61  |
| A non-clotting blood pressure apparatus (Fig. 1).....   | 76  |
| Apparatus for exposure of skin to toxic vapors (Fig. 1).....  | 97  |
| — for exposure of skin toxic vapors (Fig. 2).....   | 97  |
| — for exposure of skin to toxic vapors (Fig. 3).....  | 98  |
| On optical isomers (Fig. 1).....  | 107 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 2).....   | 108 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 3).....   | 109 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 4).....   | 110 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 5).....   | 116 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 6).....   | 117 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 7).....   | 118 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 8).....   | 119 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 9).....   | 119 |
| — optical isomers (Fig. 10).....  | 126 |
| Turtle 2. Aconitine, crystalline, 0.005 per cent (Fig. 1).....  | 174 |
| — 2. Morphine sulphate, 0.05 per cent (Fig. 2).....   | 175 |
| — 3. Cocaine sulphate, 0.05 per cent (Fig. 3).....  | 176 |
| — 6. Quinine sulphate, 0.01 per cent (Fig. 4).....  | 178 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Reaction of uterus to strophanthus and calcium (Fig. 1) . . . . .  | 182 |
| — uterus to strophanthus and calcium (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 183 |
| — uterus to strophanthus and calcium (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 184 |
| — uterus to strophanthus and calcium (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 185 |
| — uterus to strophanthus and calcium (Fig. 5) . . . . .  | 186 |
| Tracing from bladder of cat (Fig. 1) . . . . .   | 202 |
| — from bladder of male cat (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 203 |
| Tracings from bladder of cat (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 204 |
| Isolated retractor muscle (Fig. 4) . . . . .   | 206 |
| Morphine upon the isolated retractor muscle (Fig. 5) . . . . .   | 211 |
| Nicotine upon a relatively inactive retractor muscle (Fig. 6) . . . . .  | 211 |
| Frog heart perfused for one minute with 1:10,000 copper sulphate in Ringer solution minus sodium bicarbonate (Fig. 1) . . . . .                            | 219 |
| Perfusion of frog heart with 1:1,000 iron citrate in Ringer's solution for one-half minute (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 221 |
| — with 1:10,000 nickel acetate in Ringer's solution for one minute (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 223 |
| Frog heart perfused for three minutes with 1:10,000 cobalt chloride in Ringer's solution (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 225 |
| Zinc malate, 1:50,000, in Ringer's solution minus bicarbonate (Fig. 5) . . . . .   | 226 |
| Effect of 1:1,000,000 cadmium acetate in Ringer's solution minus sodium bicarbonate when perfused through the frog heart for one minute (Fig. 6) . . . . . | 229 |
| Perfusion with 1:100,000 cadmium acetate in Ringer solution minus sodium bicarbonate (Fig. 7) . . . . .  | 229 |
| Gradual weakening of heart action by 1:1000 uranium acetate when perfused for one minute (Fig. 8) . . . . .  | 230 |
| Effect of continuous injection of 4 per cent saligenin in 0.9 per cent NaCl upon respiration and blood pressure (Fig. 1A) . . . . .                        | 266 |
| — of continuous intravenous injection of 4 per cent saligenin solution in a dog (Figs. 1B, 1c) . . . . .   | 267 |
| Effects of intermittent injections of saligenin intravenously in a dog weighing 10 kgm. (Figs. 2A, 2B) . . . . .   | 268 |
| Chrysemys cinera (Fig. 1) . . . . .  | 273 |
| — cinera (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 273 |
| — elegans (Fig. 3) . . . . .   | 273 |
| Dog, 7.5 kilos, morphine and chloretone (Fig. 1) . . . . .   | 281 |
| —, 9 kilos, morphine and chloretone (Fig. 2) . . . . .   | 282 |
| —, 25 kilos, morphine and chloretone (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 284 |
| —, 10 kilos, morphine and chloretone (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 286 |
| —, 10.3 kilos, ether (Fig. 5) . . . . .  | 291 |
| —, 5.5 kilos, ether (Fig. 6) . . . . .   | 291 |
| Respiratory apparatus for rat (Fig. 1) . . . . .   | 307 |
| Rat 6, 180 grams (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 311 |
| Effect on respiratory volume of different rats of various doses of tyramine (Fig. 3) . . . . .   | 313 |
| Effects of large doses of tyramine upon the respiratory volume (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 315 |
| — of morphine and tyramine injected together in rat 19, 135 grams (Fig. 5) . . . . .   | 317 |
| — of morphine and tyramine injected together in rat 28, 200 grams (Fig. 6) . . . . .   | 318 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Comparison of effects on respiratory volume of morphine alone with those of a simultaneous injection of morphine on one side and tyramine on the other side of a rat (Fig. 7) . . . . . | 322 |
| Cat, 3.3 kgm., ether (Fig. 1) . . . . .   | 351 |
| —, 2.75 kgm., urethane anesthesia (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 354 |
| Large cat, ether . . . . .  | 356 |
| Dog, 5.6 kgm., ether anesthesia (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 358 |
| Cat, 3.3 kgm., ether anesthesia being the same animal used for the experiment illustrated in figure 1 (Fig. 5) . . . . .  | 360 |
| Effect of boiling an infundibular extract (Armour's Pituitary Liquid) with acid (Fig. 6) . . . . .  | 363 |
| — of heating infundibular extracts (Armour's Pituitary Liquid) with acids (Fig. 7) . . . . .  | 364 |
| Young dog, 5.4 kgm., anesthetic, chloretone (Fig. 8) . . . . .  | 366 |
| Guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 9) . . . . .  | 368 |
| Virgin guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 10) . . . . .  | 369 |
| — guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 11) . . . . .   | 370 |
| Action of 2 drops of a diluted infundibular extract (Armour) on the virgin guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 12) . . . . .  | 371 |
| Large cat, ether (Fig. 13) . . . . .  | 376 |
| Small dog, 6.4 kgm., chloretone in oil intraperitoneally (Fig. 14) . . . . .  | 382 |
| Dog, 5.5 kgm., chloretone in oil intraperitoneally (Fig. 15) . . . . .  | 382 |
| Young dog, 6 kgm., anesthetic not noted at time (Fig. 16) . . . . .   | 383 |
| — dog, 4.9 kgm., chloretone in oil intraperitoneally (Fig. 17) . . . . .  | 384 |
| — dog, 3.95 kgm., anesthetic not noted (Fig. 18) . . . . .  | 385 |
| Dog, 6.9 kgm., ether (Fig. 19) . . . . .  | 386 |
| Young dog, 4.2 kgm.; anesthetic, chlorotone intraperitoneally (Fig. 20) . . . . .   | 387 |
| Dog, 7.9 kgm., ether (Fig. 21) . . . . .  | 390 |
| Young dog, 5.55 kgm., ether (Fig. 1) . . . . .  | 403 |
| Animal as in figure 1 (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 404 |
| Comparative action on the virgin guinea-pig's uterus of 0.37 per cent solution of the unaltered proteoses (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 405 |
| Dog, ♂, 9.2 kgm. (Fig. 4) . . . . .   | 407 |
| Animal as in figure 3 (Fig. 5) . . . . .  | 408 |
| Young dog, 3.2 kgm., ether (Fig. 6) . . . . .   | 410 |
| Same animal as in figure 6 (Fig. 7) . . . . .   | 410 |
| Effects of chloroform extracts after hydrolysis of the proteoses on the virgin guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 8) . . . . .   | 411 |
| Cat, ♀, 2.63 kgm., ether (Fig. 9) . . . . .   | 412 |
| Effect of equal quantities of the alcohol extract of the three proteoses on the virgin guinea-pig's uterus (Fig. 10) . . . . .  | 414 |
| Diagram of apparatus for continuous blood-pressure tracings (Fig. 1) . . . . .  | 435 |
| Apparatus for continuous blood pressure tracings in man (Fig. 2) . . . . .  | 436 |
| Electromagnetic valve—actual size (Fig. 3) . . . . .  | 437 |
| Continuous blood pressure tracing (Fig. 4) . . . . .  | 439 |
| — blood pressure tracing (Fig. 5) . . . . .   | 440 |
| Cross section of dog's thigh (lower diagram shows the relation of cuff to leg) (Fig. 1) . . . . .   | 445 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Drawing of the cuff (Fig. 2).....   | 446 |
| Sphygmograph (approximately actual size) (Fig. 3).....                                | 447 |
| The sphygmomanometer (Fig. 4).....  | 449 |
| Record of a determination on a normal unanesthetized dog (Fig. 5).....                | 450 |
| Comparison of direct and indirect methods on the anesthetized animal<br>(Fig. 6)..... | 450 |
| Quantitative studies in chemotherapy. I (Fig. 1).....                                 | 459 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 2).....   | 459 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 3).....   | 460 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 4).....   | 460 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 5).....   | 461 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 6).....   | 461 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 7).....   | 462 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 8).....   | 465 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 9).....   | 466 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. I. (Fig. 10).....  | 467 |
| Quantitative studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 1).....                              | 476 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 2).....   | 480 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 3).....   | 481 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 4).....   | 482 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 5).....   | 488 |
| — studies in chemotherapy. II. (Chart 6).....   | 489 |