CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, JANUARY, 1957

I. The Metabolic Conversion of 5,5-Diphenyl Hydantoin to 5-(p-Hydroxy-phenyl)-5-Phenyl Hydantoin. Thomas C. Butler .................. 1

II. Some Liver Enzymes During Dicumarol Treatment and Vitamin K-Deficiency. Jack Peter Green, Ebbe Sondergaard and Henrik Dam .... 12

III. The Effect of Disulfiram on the Action and Metabolism of Paraldehyde. M. L. Keplinger and J. A. Wells ............................. 19

IV. Pharmacology of Ethyl - 1 - (4 - Aminophenethyl) - 4 - Phenylisonicotinate, Anileridine, a New Potent Synthetic Analgesic. Peter D. Orahovats, Edward G. Lehman and Edward W. Chapin ........ 26

V. The Passage of Thiopental into Brain. Lester C. Mark, J. J. Burns, C. Ines Campomanes, S. H. Ngai, Natalie Trousof, E. M. Papper and Bernard B. Brodie ....................... 35

VI. Antagonism Between a Bis-Quaternary Oxamide, WIN 8078, and Depolarizing and Competitive Blocking Agents. Alexander G. Karezmar ........ 39

VII. Alterations in Somatic Afferent Transmission Through the Thalamus by Central Mechanisms and Barbiturates. Ellen Eva King, Robert Naquet and H. W. Magoun .................... 48

VIII. Spectrophotometric Estimation of Amphenone in Biologic Material and Its Absorption and Excretion in Man. James A. Pittman and Benton B. Westfall .............................................. 64

IX. A Peripheral Action of Reserpine. Robert A Maxwell, Samuel D. Ross, Albert J. Plummer and Ernst B. Sigg ......................... 69

X. Toxicity and Effects of Increasing Doses of Mesaline. Louise B. Speck ............. 78

XI. Blood and Hemodynamic Changes in Dogs Following Hemorrhagic Hypotension and Its Treatment with Dextran. R. A. Waud .......... 85

XII. The Effect of Copper Ions and Certain Thioureas on Enzyme Induction and Ammonia Assimilation in a Mycobacterium. Frederick Bernheim . 93

XIII. Mechanisms for Cardiac Slowing by Methoxamine. Domingo M. Aviado, Jr. and A. L. Wnuck ............................................. 99

XIV. Pharmacologic Studies with 8-(Para-Aminobenzyl)-Caffeine and Certain Related Compounds. Raymond M. Burgison, W. Edward O'Malley, Claire K. Heisse and John C. Krantz, Jr ....................... 107

XV. The Effects of Serotonin (5-Hydroxytryptamine) on Renal Hemodynamics. Angelo J. Spinazzola and Theodore R. Sherrod .......... 114

XVI. The Influence of Some Basic Substances on the Transport of Tetraethyl-ammonium Ion. A Farah, B. Rennick and M. Frazer .......... 122

NUMBER 2, FEBRUARY, 1957

XVII. Abstracts of Papers ....................................................... 129

XVIII. The Enzymatic Reduction of Chloramphenicol, P-Nitrobenzoic Acid and Other Aromatic Nitro Compounds in Mammals. James R. Fouts and Bernard B. Brodie ........................................... 197


XX. Effects of Mephentermine on Cerebral Metabolism and Circulation. David W. Richardson, Robert W. Ferguson and John L. Patterson, Jr ........ 219

XXI. The Antagonistic Action of Sparteine upon the Veratrine Response. Jaime Fuentes .............................................................. 225
XXII. Cardiac Glycosides in Traumatic Shock. Alexander C. Keyl and William C. North .............................................................. 229

XXIII. The Influence of Some Alcohols on the Uptake of Tetraethylammonium Ion by Renal Slices of the Dog. A. Farah and M. Fraser 233

XXIV. Effects of d-Lysergic Acid Diethylamide and its Brom Derivative on Cardiovascular Responses to Serotonin and on Arterial Pressure. G. C. Salmoiraghi, J. W. McCubbin and Irvine H. Page .................................................. 240


XXVI. Convulsant Hydrazides I. In Vitro and In Vivo Inhibition of Vitamin B12 Enzymes by Convulsant Hydrazides. K. F. Killam and J. A. Bain .... 255

XXVII. Convulsant Hydrazides II. Comparison of Electrical Changes and Enzyme Inhibition Induced by the Administration of Thiosemicarbazide. K. F. Killam .......................................................... 263

XXVIII. Pharmacological Actions of a Convulsant Barbiturate II. Effects Compared with Pentobarbital on Cerebral Cortex and Some Brain Stem Systems of the Cat. Edward F. Domino ................................................. 272

XXIX. Experimental Chemotherapy of Influenza Virus with Particular Reference to Thiosemicarbazones and Diphenyl Compounds. Gertrude Sheva Lum and Paul K. Smith .......................................................... 284

XXX. Bioassay of Potential Ataraxic Agents Against Audiogenic Seizures in Mice. N. P. Plotnikoff and D. M. Green .................................................. 294

NUMBER 3, MARCH, 1957


XXXII. The Hypothalamus as an Intermediary for Pituitary-Adrenal Activation by Aspirin. Robert George and E. Leong Way .................................................. 310

XXXIII. Effects of Some Tranquilizing and Depressant Drugs on Conditioned Avoidance Behavior in Monkeys. R. P. Smith, A. I. Wagsman, W. Wagsman, C. C. Pfeiffer and A. J. Riopelle .................................................. 317

XXXIV. Veratrum Hypotension Due to Reflexes of Pulmonary Origin. John C. Rose and Eric J. Lazaro .......................................................... 324

XXXV. The Respiratory Activity of Certain Neuromuscular Blocking Compounds: a Direct Peripheral and Central Comparison. Richard L. Irwin and Jay B. Wells .......................................................... 329

XXXVI. Studies on Behavior. III. Effects of Scopolamine on Reversal of a Discriminatory Performance in Pigeons. Peter B. Dews .................................................. 343

XXXVII. Detection of Alterations in Central Nervous System and Skeletal Muscle Activity. I. M. Toekes .......................................................... 354


XXXIX. The Gastric Secretion of Drugs: a pH Partition Hypothesis. Parkhurst A. Shore, Bernard B. Brodie and C. Adrian M. Hogen .................................................. 361

XL. Subjective Effects of Nalorphine in Hospitalized Patients. Arthur S. Keats and Jane Telford .......................................................... 367

XLI. Plasma Concentrations of Epinephrine and Norepinephrine During Anesthesia. J. A. Richardson, E. F. Woods and A. K. Richardson .................................................. 378

XLII. Effects of Normal Air and Dextro-Amphetamine upon Work Decrement Induced by Oxygen Impoverishment and Fatigue. G. T. Hauty, R. B. Payne and R. O. Bauer .................................................. 385
XLIII. Agents Affecting Apomorphine-Induced Vomiting. Eldon M. Boyd and Wilfred A. Cassell 390

XLIV. Comparative Effects of Various Rauwolfia Alkaloids on Centrally Evoked Vasopressor Responses. K. P. Bhargava and H. L. Borison 395

XLV. Comparative Studies of Emesis in Pigeons and Dogs. Rudolf Koster 406

XLVI. A Potent New Uricosuric Agent, the Sulfoxide Metabolite of the Phenylbutazone Analogue, G-25671. J. J. Burns, T. F. Y., Arnold Ritterband, James M. Perel, Alexander B. Gutman and Bernard B. Brodie 418

XLVII. The Antiaccelerator Effect of Sparteine on the Heart-Lung Preparation of the Dog. Jaime Fuentes 427

XLVIII. Quantitative Assay of Insulin in Blood Plasma in Normal and Alloxanized Dogs by Rat Diaphragm Method. Setsuya Takeuchi, Shigeru Ohashi and Yoshito Kobayashi 436

XLIX. Histamine Toxicity in Mice and Rats Following Treatment with Histaminase Inhibitors. Evangelos T. Angelakos and Earl R. Loew 444

L. Modifications of the Pharmacology of Reserpine and Serotonin by Iproniazid. Max Chessin, Edward R. Kramer and Charles C. Scott 453


LII. Pharmacology of Carbutamide (p-Aminophenylsulfonyl Butylcarbamide). Mary A. Root 468


LV. Influence of Pyrimidine Analogs and Related Compounds on the Propagation of Poliomyelitis Virus in Tissue Culture. Charlotte Hess Knox, Mary Louise Robbins and Paul K. Smith 495

LVI. The Effect of Preoperative Medication with Morphine on Postoperative Analgesia with Morphine. Joachim S. Gravenstein and Henry K. Beecher 506

LVII. Studies on the Utilization of Uniformly Labeled C14-Glucose by Rats Given Tolbutamide (Orinase). William L. Miller, Jr., John J. Krake and Milton J. Vander Brook 513


LIX. The Oxidation of Drugs by Liver Microsomes: on the Role of TPNH and Oxygen. James R. Gillette, Bernard B. Brodie and Bert N. La Du 532

LX. The Action of Ambenonium (WIN 8077) and Related Compounds in the Mouse. A. M. Lands, J. O. Hoppe, A. G. Karezmar and Aaron Arnold 541

LXI. Observations Concerning the Renal Tubular Transport Characteristics of Three Quaternary Bases in Dogs. Alexander Kandel and Lawrence Peters 550

LXII. A Method for the Biological Assay of Reserpine and Reserpine-like Activity. Graham Chen and Barbara Bohner 559

LXIII. Reaction Rate and Oral Effectiveness of Certain Adrenergic Blocking Compounds. Richard A. McLean, James F. Kerwin and Edwin J. Fellows 566

LXIV. Enzymatic Conversion of the Dimethoxy Ester of Benzotriazine Dithiophosphoric Acid to an Anticholinesterase Agent. Sheldon D. Murphy and Kenneth P. DuBois 572