

## CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, SEPTEMBER, 1934

I. The Pharmacological and Toxic Action of Digoxin. By A. C. White.....	1
II. A Note on the Effect of Epinephrine on the Excised Terrapin Sino-Auricular and Auricular Apex Strips. By Charles M. Gruber.....	23
III. Ethyl Alcohol and Strychnine Antagonism. By Harry Gold and Janet Travell.....	30
IV. Quantitative Studies on the Absorption and Excretion of Certain Resorcinols and Cresols in Dogs and Man. By Benjamin H. Robbins.....	54
V. Note on Acetyl- $\beta$ -Methyl Choline. By Reid Hunt.....	61
VI. Studies on Barbiturates. IV. Effect of Barbiturates in Experimental Nephrosis. By William S. Murphy and Theodore Koppanyi.....	70
VII. Studies on Barbiturates. V. The Action of Barbiturates in Sauropsida. By Theodore Koppanyi, William S. Murphy and Philip L. Gray.....	78
VIII. Studies on Barbiturates. VI. The Elimination of Isoamyl Ethyl Barbituric Acid ("Amytal") and N-butyl Ethyl Barbituric Acid ("Neonal"). By Theodore Koppanyi and Stephen Krop. ....	87
IX. Studies on Barbiturates. VII. Experimental Analysis of Barbituric Action. By Theodore Koppanyi and James M. Dille....	91
X. Some Physiological Properties of Certain N-methylated- $\beta$ -phenylethylamines. By Axel M. Hjort.....	101
XI. The Comparative Effects of the Intravenous Administration to Man of Acetylcholine and Acetyl- $\beta$ -methylcholine. By Soma Weiss and Laurence B. Ellis.....	113

NUMBER 2, OCTOBER, 1934

XII. Studies on Barbiturates. VIII. Distribution of Barbiturates in the Brain. By Theodore Koppanyi, James M. Dille and Stephen Krop.....	121
XIII. Studies on Barbiturates. IX. The Effect of Barbiturates on the Embryo and on Pregnancy. By James M. Dille.....	129
XIV. Studies in the Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination of Ethyl Alcohol. I. The Quantitative Determination of Ethyl Alcohol in Air, Blood, and Urine by Means of Iodine Pentoxide. By Howard W. Haggard and Leon A. Greenberg.....	137

XV. Studies in the Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination of Ethyl Alcohol. II. The Excretion of Alcohol in Urine and Expired Air; and the Distribution of Alcohol Between Air and Water, Blood and Urine. By Howard W. Haggard and Leon A. Greenberg.....	150
XVI. Studies in Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination of Ethyl Alcohol. III. Rate of Oxidation of Alcohol in the Body. By Howard W. Haggard and Leon A. Greenberg.....	167
XVII. Studies on the Phytotoxic Index. II. Menstrual Toxin ("Menotoxin"). By William Freeman and Joseph M. Looney with the Technical Assistance of Rose R. Small.....	179
XVIII. The Diuretic Effect of Posterior Pituitary Extract in the Anaesthetized Animal. By Erwin E. Nelson.....	184
XIX. Atropine Tolerance in Infants and Children: The Negative Action of the Serum of Tolerant Subjects. By J. D. Pilcher...	196
XX. The Comparative Actions of Atropine and Its Constituents, <i>l</i> and <i>d</i> Hyoscyamine, in Infants and Very Young Children. By J. D. Pilcher.....	206
XXI. The Relative Anesthetic Effects of Some Urea Derivatives. By Edwin J. deBeer and Axel M. Hjort.....	211
XXII. The Relative Anesthetic Effects of Some Aliphatic Ureas. By Edwin J. deBeer, Johannes S. Buck, and Axel M. Hjort.....	216
XXIII. Studies on Barbiturates. X. Acute Barbitol Poisoning in Dehydration and Diuresis. By Theodore Koppanyi, William S. Murphy and Stephen Krop.....	223
XXIV. Reabsorption of Water During Pituitary Antidiuresis. By I. Gersh.....	231

## NUMBER 3, NOVEMBER, 1934

XXV. The Rôle of Adrenaline in the Production of Ventricular Rhythms and their Suppression by Acetyl- $\beta$ -Methylcholine Chloride. By H. E. Hoff and L. H. Nahum.....	235
XXVI. The Effect of Diuretics on Rabbits During the Recovery Stage from Acute Uranium Nephritis. By John H. Mentzer.....	246
XXVII. Ether and Strychnine Antagonism. By Janet Travell and Harry Gold.....	259
XXVIII. Studies on Phenanthrene Derivatives. III. Di-Substitution Products. By Nathan B. Eddy.....	275
XXIX. Inhibitory Innervation of the Iris Sphincter. By Fredrick F. Yonkman.....	290
XXX. Barbiturates in Local Anesthetic Toxicity. By A. H. Maloney.	297
XXXI. The Effect of Caffeine, Coffee and Decaffeinated Coffee upon Blood Pressure, Pulse Rate and Certain Motor Reactions of Normal Young Men. By Kathryn Horst, William Dodd Robinson, William L. Jenkins and Dji-lih Bao.....	307
XXXII. The Effect of the Habitual Use of Coffee or Decaffeinated Coffee upon Blood Pressure and Certain Motor Reactions of Normal Young Men. By Kathryn Horst, Rex E. Burton and William Dodd Robinson.....	322

CONTENTS

V

XXXIII. The Effect of Different Concentrations of Acetylcholine and Histamin on the Rate of Contraction of the Longitudinal Muscles of the Guinea Pig Ileum. By Frederick Bernheim and Abner Gorfain.....	338
XXXIV. Strychnine in Poisoning by Alcohol. By Harry Gold and Janet Travell.....	345
NUMBER 4, DECEMBER, 1934	
XXXV. The Pharmacology of Acetylene Dibromide (s-Dibromoethylene). By Ardrey W. Downs and David R. Climenko.....	355
XXXVI. Action of Drugs on the Chronic Decorticated Preparation. By Fred. A. Mettler and Elmer Culler.....	366
XXXVII. Hormones in Cancer. IX. A Resistance Factor in Normal Urine Affecting Carcinoma 256. By Fritz Bischoff and L. C. Maxwell.....	378
XXXVIII. Studies on the Denervated Kidney. II. The Action of Sodium Salicylate on the Uric Acid, Allantoin, Sodium Chloride and Total Nitrogen Excretion in Dogs. By M. G. Gray and G. P. Grabfield.....	383
XXXIX. Studies on the Effects of Intravenous Injections of Colloids. I. Deposition of Acacia in the Liver and Other Organs and Its Excretion in Urine and Bile. By Marie Andersch and R. B. Gibson.....	390
XL. The Effect of Digitalis on Acute Cardiac Dilatation Produced by Anoxemia. By Edward J. Van Liere, George Crisler and J. E. Hall.....	408
XLI. The Effects of Potassium Antimonyl Tartrate on the Blood and Hematopoietic Organs. By S. P. Lucia and J. W. Brown....	418
XLII. The Elimination of Theobromine and Caffeine from the Circulation. By Robt. A. Hatcher and Nathaniel T. Kwit.....	430
XLIII. Morphine Acidosis. By Nathan Rakieten, H. E. Himwich and Delafield Du Bois.....	437
XLIV. Control of Cyanide Action: Cyanohydrin Equilibria In Vivo and In Vitro. By E. K. Marshall, Jr. and M. Rosenfeld....	445
XLV. Sodium Formaldehyde Sulphoxylate in Experimental Acute Mercurial Poisoning. By Herman Brown and John A. Kolmer.	462
XLVI. Studies of Morphine, Codeine and Their Derivatives. VII. Dihydromorphine (Paramorphan), Dihydromorphinone (Dilaudid), and Dihydrocodeinone (Dicodide). By Nathan B. Eddy and John G. Reid.....	468
XLVII. Index.....	495

## ILLUSTRATIONS

Effect of digoxin on frog ventricle (Fig. 1).....	4
— of digoxin and atropine on the movements of the rabbit intestine (Trendelenburg method) (Fig. 2).....	5
Ordinate normal equivalent deviation (Fig. 3).....	16
Terrapin of the species <i>Chrysems marginata</i> (Fig. 1).....	26
Same as figure 1 except that the temperature of the bath was reduced to 22.5°C. and the tracing taken one hour later (Fig. 2).....	27
— as figure 1 except that the temperature of the bath was 22.5°C. and the record made three hours later (Fig. 3).....	27
Shows the excretion of barbital in the urine of two dogs and one rabbit with uranium nephrosis (Fig. 1).....	75
Showing the percentage of excretion of barbital by fowl's receiving 150, 225 and 350 mgm. (so marked) of sodium barbital per kilogram, intra- venously (Fig. 1).....	82
Shows the theoretical amount of sodium barbital (i.e., the amount not excreted in the urine) remaining in the body at various intervals (Fig. 1)	96
— the amount of barbital in the blood of the animals shown in figure 1 (Fig. 2).....	97
Blood pressure responses in the cat (Fig. 1).....	109
Comparative effect of increasing intravenous doses of acetylcholine and acetyl- $\beta$ -methylcholine on the arterial blood pressure and on the heart rate in case 3 (Fig. 1).....	115
Effect of increasing intravenous doses of acetylcholine (1:50) and acetyl- $\beta$ -methylcholine (1:10,000) on the velocity of blood flow in five subjects (Fig. 2).....	117
Showing the concentration of barbital in the embryo, placenta, and amniotic fluid at various intervals after the intravenous administration of 300 mgm. of sodium barbital per kilogram to the mother (Fig. 1).....	133
— the concentration of amytal in the embryo and placenta, after the intravenous administration of 100 mgm. of amytal per kilogram to the mother (Fig. 2).....	133
Iodine pentoxide train used in determination of alcohol in air and fluids (Fig. 1).....	138
Showing relative distribution of alcohol between air and water, blood, and urine (Fig. 1).....	154
Apparatus used for collecting expired and alveolar airs (Fig. 2).....	163
Concentrations of alcohol in arterial blood following intravenous administra- tion (Fig. 1).....	171
Studies of ethyl alcohol (Fig. 2).....	175
— on the phytotoxic index (Fig. 1).....	181

Effect of posterior pituitary extract on urine rate, urine chloride, urine sucrose, and glomerular filtration in an anesthetized rabbit in a state of active diuresis induced by the rapid infusion of 10 per cent sucrose intravenously (Fig. 1).....	188
Anesthetic effects of aliphatic ureas (Fig. 1).....	219
Percentage of excretion of barbital in the urine, during a twenty-hour period, of a dehydrated, normal, and 3 diuretic dogs (100 cc. 10 per cent glucose per kilogram, 22 cc. 1 per cent ammonium chloride per kilogram, and 87 cc. physiological saline per kilogram) (Fig. 1).....	227
Concentration of barbital in milligrams per cubic centimeter of urine over a period of twenty hours (Fig. 2).....	227
Adrenaline in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 1).....	236
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 2).....	237
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 3).....	238
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 4).....	239
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 5).....	240
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 6).....	241
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 7).....	242
— in production of ventricular rhythms (Fig. 8).....	243
Diuretic effect of diuretin on rabbits (Fig. 1).....	251
— effect of theophyllin-ethylenediamin on rabbits (Fig. 2).....	252
— effect of novasurol on rabbits (Fig. 3).....	253
— effect of salyrgan on rabbits (Fig. 4).....	254
Effect of coffee or caffeine upon the systolic and the diastolic blood pressure (mm. Hg) and the pulse rate (per minute) as indicated by the distribution of the observed values in 4 subjects who showed typical responses (Fig. 1).....	312
— of habitual use of coffee upon blood pressure (Fig. 1).....	325
— of habitual use of coffee upon performance of an acquired motor skill (Fig. 2).....	332
— of acetylcholine and histamin on ileum (Fig. 1).....	341
Strychnine in poisoning by alcohol (Fig. 1).....	349
Pharmacology of acetylene dibromide (Fig. 1).....	362
— of acetylene dibromide (Fig. 2).....	362
Studies on denervated kidney (Fig. 1).....	385
— on denervated kidney (Fig. 2).....	386
— on denervated kidney (Fig. 3).....	386
Normal rabbit liver (Fig. 1).....	396
Rabbit liver after the injection of 25 grams of acacia (Fig. 2).....	396
— liver three months after the intravenous injection of 6 grams of acacia (Fig. 3).....	396
Effect of digitalis on cardiac size and cardiac rate during anoxemia (average of 23 animals) (Fig. 1).....	411
Photomicrograph of a Malpighian follicle of the spleen following a single intravenous inoculation of potassium antimonyl tartrate (Fig. 1).....	426
Respiratory response to a single intravenous injection of pyruvic acid cyanohydrin and to an intravenous infusion of sodium cyanide (Fig. 1).....	454