

Contents

ANALGESICS

- Intrathecal St-587: Effects on Nociceptive Reflexes and Blood Pressure in the Rat** Christopher W. Loomis and Kantha D. Arunachalam 428
- L-Dopa Induces Opposing Effects on Pain in Intact Rats: (-)-Sulpiride, SCH 23390 or α -Methyl-DL-*p*-Tyrosine Methyl ester Hydrochloride Reveals Profound Hyperalgesia in Large Antinociceptive Doses** Gudrun H. M. Paalzow 470
- Antinociceptive Mechanisms of [D-Arg⁷]-Dermorphin Tripeptide Analogs** Shinobu Sakurada, Kyoji Chaki, Hiromi Watanabe, Naoki Nakata, Tsukasa Sakurada, Kensuke Kisara and Kenji Suzuki 793

AUTONOMIC PHARMACOLOGY

- Vascular α -1 Antagonistic and Agonistic Effects of β Adrenoceptor Agonists in Rabbit Common Carotid Arteries** Toshimasa Fujiwara and Shigetoshi Chiba 457
- Hemodynamic and Sedative Effects of Dexmedetomidine in Dog** Byron C. Bloor, Maria Frankland, Glenn Alper, David Raybould, Janice Weitz and Max Shurtliff 690
- Selective M₃ Muscarinic Receptor Antagonists Inhibit Smooth Muscle Contraction in Rabbit Trachea without Increasing the Release of Acetylcholine** Brigitte Loenders, Marc Rampart and Arnold G. Herman 773
- Effect of the Dopamine₂ Receptor Quinpirole on Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity and Renal Norepinephrine Spillover in Anesthetized Rabbits** Bela Szabo, Dietmar Crass and Klaus Starke 806

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Effect of FR121196, a Novel Cognitive Enhancer, on the Memory Impairment of Rats in Passive Avoidance and Radial Arm Maze Tasks** Nobuya Matsuoka, Noriaki Maeda, Mayako Yamazaki, Yoshitaka Ohkubo and Isamu Yamaguchi 436
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{1A} Receptor Agonists Block Prepulse Inhibition of Acoustic Startle Reflex** Greg C. Rigdon and John K. Weatherspoon 486
- Tolerance to the Cataleptic Effect of the N-Methyl-D-Aspartate (NMDA) Receptor Antagonists in Pigeons: Cross-Tolerance between PCP-Like Compounds and Competitive NMDA Antagonists** Ying Lu, Charles P. France and James H. Woods 499
- Motor Impairments after Methamphetamine-Induced Neurotoxicity in the Rat** Sharon L. Walsh and George C. Wagner 617
- Intermediate Efficacy M_{μ} Opioids: Examination of Their Morphine-Like Stimulus Effects and Response Rate-Decreasing Effects in Morphine-Tolerant Rats** Mitchell J. Picker, Rebecca M. Craft, S. Stevens Negus, Kelly R. Powell, Sondra R. Mattox, Sara R. Jones, Byron K. Hargrove and Linda A. Dykstra 668
- Yohimbine as a Serotonergic Agent: Evidence from Receptor Binding and Drug Discrimination** J. C. Winter and Richard A. Rabin 682

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

- Effect of Captopril and the Nonpeptide Angiotensin II Antagonists, SK&F 108566 and EXP3174, on Renal Function in Dogs with a Renal Artery Stenosis** David P. Brooks, P. Dennis DePalma and Robert R. Ruffolo, Jr. 422

Effect of Chronic Administration of Verapamil on Ca⁺⁺ Channel Density in Rat Tissue	Blair B. Lonsberry, Michael P. Czubryt, Deborah F. Dubo, James S. C. Gilchrist, John C. Docherty, Thane G. Maddaford and Grant N. Pierce	540
The Pharmacological Activity of Nitroxyl: A Potent Vasodilator with Activity Similar to Nitric Oxide and/or Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor	Jon M. Fukuto, Kenneth Chiang, Raina Hsieh, Patrick Wong and Gautam Chaudhuri	546
Characterization of the Rate-Dependent Effects of Ethmozine on Conduction, <i>in Vivo</i>, and on the Sodium Current, <i>in Vitro</i>, in the Newborn Heart	Wen Liu, Craig W. Clarkson, Shirou Yamasaki, Chuntong Chang, Adrienne Stolfi and Arthur S. Pickoff	608
Blocking Effects of V1 (OPC-21268) and V2 (OPC-31260) Antagonists on the Negative Inotropic Response to Vasopressin in Isolated Dog Heart Preparations	Yasuyuki Furukawa, Shin Takayama, Lei-Ming Ren, Shoji Sawaki, Yasuro Inoue and Shigetoshi Chiba	627
An Experimental Paradigm for Investigating the Role of Endogenous Adenosine/A₁ Receptor Interactions <i>in Vivo</i>	Chia-Jen Kuan, William A. Herzer and Edwin K. Jackson	657
Cardiovascular Responses to Cocaine are Initially Mediated by the Central Nervous System in Rats	Mark M. Knuepfer and Carrie A. Branch	734
Adrenergic Mechanisms Underlying Cardiac and Vascular Responses to Cocaine in Conscious Rats	Carrie A. Branch and Mark M. Knuepfer	742
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY		
Characterization of [³H]Morphine Binding to Interleukin-1-Activated Thymocytes	Sabita Roy, Bang-Lun Ge, Horace H. Loh and Nancy M. Lee	451
Comparative Effects of Receptor Inactivation, 17β-Estradiol and Pertussis Toxin on Dopaminergic Inhibition of Prolactin Secretion <i>in Vitro</i>	Emanuel Meller, Tracy Puza, Jason Diamond, Hsiao-Dee Lieu and Karen Bohmaker	462
Effects of Tacrine on Insulin Secretion and ⁸⁶Rb⁺ and ⁴⁵Ca⁺⁺ Efflux from Rat Pancreatic Islets	Sven Karlsson and Bo Åhrén	494
General Anesthetics Potentiate γ-Aminobutyric Acid Actions on γ-Aminobutyric Acid_A Receptors Expressed by <i>Xenopus</i> Oocytes: Lack of Involvement of Intracellular Calcium	Lie-Huey Lin, Longtang L. Chen, Joseph A. Zirrollo and R. Adron Harris	569
Potentiation of Cyclic Adenosine Monophosphate Production by Thrombin in the Human Erythroleukemia Cell Line, HEL	John T. Turner, Jean M. Camden, Sanjay Kansra, Diane Shelton-James, Hung Wu and Stephen P. Halenda	708
<i>Mu</i> Opioid Receptors are Associated with the Induction of Hippocampal Mossy Fiber Long-Term Potentiation	Brian E. Derrick, Susan B. Rodriguez, David N. Lieberman and Joe L. Martinez, Jr.	725
Characterization of the Inhibitory Effect of ACTH/MSH-Like Peptides on the Binding of Dopamine Receptor Ligands to the Dopamine D₂ Receptor <i>in Vitro</i>	Wouter J. Florijn, Thijs De Boer, Jeroen A. D. M. Tonnaer and Dirk H. G. Versteeg	787
Effect of Pinacidil on the Membrane Electrical Activity of Guinea Pig Detrusor Muscle	Narihito Seki, Omer M. A. Karim and Jacek L. Mostwin	816
Transport of Digoxin by Human P-Glycoprotein Expressed in a Porcine Kidney Epithelial Cell Line (LLC-PK₁)	Yusuke Tanigawara, Noboru Okamura, Midori Hirai, Masato Yasuhara, Kazumitsu Ueda, Noriyuki Kioka, Tohru Komano and Ryohei Hori	840
Differential Actions of Corticotropin Releasing Factor on Basolateral and Central Amygdaloid Neurones, <i>in Vitro</i>	Donald G. Rainnie, Bart Jan H. Fernhout and Patricia Shinnick-Gallagher	846
Ontogeny of N-Methyl-D-Aspartate-Induced Current in Cultured Hippocampal Neurones	Hisamitsu Ujihara and Edson X. Albuquerque	859
Developmental Change of the Inhibition by Lead of NMDA-Activated Currents in Cultured Hippocampal Neurones	Hisamitsu Ujihara and Edson X. Albuquerque	868
CHEMOTHERAPY		
Kinetic Analysis of P-Glycoprotein-Mediated Doxorubicin Efflux	Margaret S. Dordal, Jane N. Winter and Arthur J. Atkinson, Jr.	762

DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Fetal Cocaine Exposure Causes Persistent Noradrenergic Hyperactivity in Rat Brain Regions: Effects on Neurotransmitter Turnover and Receptors Frederic J. Seidler and Theodore A. Slotkin 413

DRUG METABOLISM AND DISPOSITION

- Polymorphism of Dextromethorphan Metabolism: Relationships between Phenotype, Genotype and Response to the Administration of Encainide in Humans Christian Funck-Brentano, Ginette Thomas, Evelyne Jacqz-Aigrain, Jean-Marie Poirier, Tabasome Simon, Gilbert Béréziat and Patrice Jaillon 780
- Biotin Delivery to Brain with a Covalent Conjugate of Avidin and a Monoclonal Antibody to the Transferrin Receptor Takayoshi Yoshikawa and William M. Pardridge 897

ENDOCRINE PHARMACOLOGY

- Acute Effects of Cocaine on Plasma Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone, Luteinizing Hormone and Prolactin Levels in Cocaine-Dependent Men Jack H. Mendelson, Siew Koon Teoh, Nancy K. Mello, James Ellingboe and Erin Rhoades 505
- Somatostatin Depleting Potency of Cysteamine-Related Thiols and Amines in the Rat: Structure-Activity Relation Sandor Szabo, Seymour Reichlin, Judith Ann Bollinger-Gruber and Annette Brown 752

GASTROINTESTINAL PHARMACOLOGY

- Norepinephrine And *Alpha*-2 Adrenoceptors Modulate Active Ion Transport in Porcine Small Intestine Keith R. Hildebrand and David R. Brown 510
- Antiflammins Suppress the A23187- and Arachidonic Acid-Dependent Chloride Secretion in Rabbit Distal Colonic Mucosa Vincenzo Calderaro, Carmen Parrillo, Alfonso Giovane, Rita Greco, Maria Gabriella Matera, Liberato Berrino and Francesco Rossi 579

IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY

- Effects of *in Vivo* and *in Vitro* Administration of Morphine Sulfate upon Rhesus Macaque Polymorphonuclear Cell Phagocytosis and Chemotaxis Yuan Liu, David J. Blackburn, Linda F. Chuang, Keith F. Killam, Jr. and Ronald Y. Chuang 533
- Characterization of Antisera to the Naloxone-Insensitive Receptor for β -Endorphin on U937 Cells Generated by Using the Complementary Peptide Strategy Nahid A. Shahabi, Kenneth L. Bost, Thelma C. Madhok and Burt M. Sharp 876

NEUROPHARMACOLOGY

- [³H]2-Phenylaminoadenosine ([³H]CV 1808) Labels a Novel Adenosine Receptor in Rat Brain Linda J. Cornfield, Shiling Hu, Stephen D. Hurt and Matthew A. Sills 552
- Platelet-Activating Factor Stimulates Arachidonic Acid Release and Enhances Thromboxane B₂ Production in Intact Fetal Rat Brain *ex Vivo* Baruch Kunievsky and Ephraim Yavin 562
- Effects of Various Serotonin Receptor Subtype-Selective Antagonists Alone and on *m*-Chlorophenylpiperazine-Induced Neuroendocrine Changes in Rats Charanjit S. Aulakh, James L. Hill and Dennis L. Murphy 588
- Functional Analysis of Brain Dopamine Systems in a Genetic Mouse Model of Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome H. A. Jinnah, P. J. Langlais and T. Friedmann 596
- Interactions between Zinc and Spermidine on the N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor Complex: Clues to the Mechanism of Action of 1,10-Bis(Guanidino)Decane and Pentamidine Ian J. Reynolds 632
- Effects of Acute Administration of Alcohol on *in Vivo* Binding of [³H]Ro 15-1788 to Mouse Brain Mahmood Mosaddeghi, Timothy F. Burke and Joseph M. Moerschbaeher 639
- Binding and Functional Selectivity of Himbacine for Cloned and Neuronal Muscarinic Receptors J. H. Miller, P. J. Aagaard, V. A. Gibson and M. McKinney 663
- Propylbenzilylcholine Mustard Has Greater Specificity for Muscarinic m₂ Receptors than for m₃ Receptors Present in Cerebellar Granule Cell Culture from Rat S. W. McLeskey and W. J. Wojcik 703

Inhibitory Effects of the Antiparkinsonian Drugs Memantine and Amantadine on <i>N</i>-Methyl-D-Aspartate-Evoked Acetylcholine Release in the Rabbit Caudate Nucleus <i>in Vitro</i>	A. Lupp, C. H. Lücking, R. Koch, R. Jackisch and T. J. Feuerstein	717
Comparison of the Role of Local Anesthetic Properties with Dopamine Uptake Blockade in the Inhibition of Striatal and Nucleus Accumbens [³H]Acetylcholine Release by Cocaine	Andrew N. Gifford and Kenneth M. Johnson	757
Biochemical and Functional Identification of a Novel Dopamine Receptor Subtype in Rat Brown Adipose Tissue. Its Role in Modulating Sympathetic Stimulation-Induced Thermogenesis	Enzo Nisoli, Cristina Tonello, Maurizio Memo and Michele O. Carruba	823
Dexamethasone Prevents Epileptiform Activity Induced by Morphine in <i>in Vivo</i> and <i>in Vitro</i> Experiments	S. Pieretti, A. Di Giannuario, A. Loizzo, S. Sagratella, A. Scotti de Carolis, A. Capasso and L. Sorrentino	830
Comparative <i>in Vivo</i> and <i>in Vitro</i> Regional Selectivity of Central ω (Benzodiazepine) Site Ligands in Inhibiting [³H] Flumazenil Binding in the Rat Central Nervous System	J. Benavides, B. Peny, A. Durand, S. Arbilla and B. Scatton	884
PHARMACOLOGY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE		
Effects of Chronic Treatment with Ethanol on the Development of Cross-Tolerance to Other Alcohols and Pentobarbital	A. D. Lê, J. M. Khanna and H. Kalant	480
PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES AND OTHER EICOSANOIDS		
Differential Effects of Somatostatin and Prostaglandins on Gastric Histamine Release to Pentagastrin	N. Ann Payne and John G. Gerber	520
Prolonged Stimulation of Bovine Adrenal Chromaffin Cells with Arachidonic Acid and Prostaglandin E₂ Increases Expression of the Proenkephalin Gene and the Secretion of [Met⁵]-Enkephalin	Harold H. Suh, Pearlie Hudson, Rick Fannin, Kimberly Boulom, Michael K. McMillian, Alan M. Poisner and Jau-Shyong Hong	527
A Second Cysteinyl Leukotriene Receptor in Human Lung	C. Labat, J. L. Ortiz, X. Norel, I. Gorenne, J. Verley, T. S. Abram, N. J. Cuthbert, S. R. Tudhope, P. Norman, P. Gardiner and C. Brink	800
PULMONARY PHARMACOLOGY		
Activation of an Epithelial Neurokinin NK-1 Receptor Induces Relaxation of Rat Trachea through Release of Prostaglandin E₂	P. Devillier, G. M. Acker, C. Advenier, J. Marsac, D. Regoli and N. Frossard	767
RENAL PHARMACOLOGY		
Organic Cation Transport and Cationic Drug Interactions in Freshly Isolated Proximal Tubular Cells of the Rat	Sandra P. A. Boom, Frank W. J. Gribnau and Frans G. M. Russel	445
Amloride-Sensitive Lithium Reabsorption in Rats: A Micropuncture Study	R. Fransen, W. H. Boer, P. Boer and H. A. Koomans	646
TOXICOLOGY		
Potentiation of Adriamycin Toxicity by Ethanol in Perfused Rat Liver	Yong Liu and Ronald G. Thurman	651
Decreased Plasma Cholinesterase Activity Enhances Cocaine Toxicity in Mice	Robert S. Hoffman, Glendon C. Henry, Paul M. Wax, Richard S. Weisman, Mary Ann Howland and Lewis R. Goldfrank	698
ERRATUM		904