

# The Journal of PHARMACOLOGY AND EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS

## CONTENTS

<b>Pharmacokinetics and Metabolism of Cytosine Arabinoside in the Central Nervous System.</b> Reynold Spector .....	1
<b>Adenylate Cyclase and <i>Beta</i> Adrenergic Receptor Development in the Mouse Heart.</b> Fon-Chiu Mia Chen, Henry I. Yamamura and William R. Roeske .....	7
<b>Metabolite Kinetics: Formation of Acetaminophen from Deuterated and Nondeuterated Phenacetin and Acetanilide on Acetaminophen Sulfation Kinetics in the Perfused Rat Liver Preparation.</b> K. Sandy Pang, Lewis Waller, Marjorie G. Horning and Kenneth K. Chan .....	14
<b>Role of Testosterone in Ethanol- and Morphine-Induced Increases in the Alcohol Dehydrogenase-Dependent Metabolism of Ethanol in the Male Rat.</b> Theodore J. Cicero, Karin S. Newman, Peter F. Schmoeker and Edward R. Meyer .....	20
<b>Receptor Interactions of Imidazolines. IX. Cirazoline is an <i>Alpha</i>-1 Adrenergic Agonist and an <i>Alpha</i>-2 Adrenergic Antagonist.</b> Robert R. Ruffolo, Jr. and James E. Waddell .....	29
<b>Histamine-Induced Arousal in the Conscious and Pentobarbital-Pretreated Rat.</b> Peter W. Kalivas .....	37
<b>The Interaction between Aminoquinolines and Presynaptically Acting Neurotoxins.</b> Lance L. Simpson .....	43
<b>Effect of Quinidine on the Renal Clearance of Digoxin in the Presence of Low and High Serum Digoxin Concentrations.</b> Denis R. Clohisy, Antonio P. Quintanilla and Thomas P. Gibson .....	49
<b>Self-Administration of the Endogenous Trace Amines <math>\beta</math>-Phenylethylamine, N-Methyl Phenylethylamine and Phenylethanolamine in Dogs.</b> Harlan E. Shannon and Catherine M. DeGregorio .....	52
<b>A New Inhibitor of Norepinephrine Uptake Devoid of Affinity for Receptors in Rat Brain.</b> David T. Wong, Penny G. Threlkeld, Kevin L. Best and Frank P. Bymaster .....	61
<b>Thyrotropin-Releasing Hormone: Centrally Mediated Effects on Gastrointestinal Motor Activity.</b> T. R. LaHann and A. Horita .....	66
<b><i>Kappa</i> Opioid Properties of Dynorphin and Its Peptide Fragments on the Guinea-Pig Ileum.</b> Kohji Yoshimura, J. Pablo Huidobro-Toro, Nancy M. Lee, Horace H. Löh and E. Leong Way .....	71
<b>Effects of the Calcium Antagonists Bepridil (CERM-1978) and Verapamil on <math>Ca^{++}</math>-Dependent Slow Action Potentials in Frog Skeletal Muscle.</b> Lynn M. Kerr and Nick Sperelakis .....	80
<b>Primidone but not Phenylethylmalonamide, a Major Metabolite, Increases Nerve-Evoked Transmitter Release at the Frog Neuromuscular Junction.</b> Paul A. Talbot and Marc T. Alderdice .....	87
<b>Involvement of Serotonin in the Central Regulation of Blood Pressure: Evidence for a Facilitating Effect on Sympathetic Nerve Activity.</b> Robert B. McCall and Stephen J. Humphrey .....	94
<b>Adrenergic Control of Immunoreactive <math>\beta</math>-Endorphin Release from the Pituitary of the Rat: <i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> Studies.</b> Douglas J. Pettibone and Gregory P. Mueller .....	103
<b>Phospholipid Metabolism Changes in Rat Tissues <i>In Vitro</i> after Injections of Propranolol.</b> Anuradha S. Pappu and George Hauser .....	109
<b>Nicotinic-Like Effects and Tissue Disposition of Isopropylamine.</b> Philip J. Privitera, Thomas Walle and Thomas E. Gaffney .....	116
<b>Cocaine Potentiates Ketamine-Induced Loss of the Righting Reflex and Sleeping Time in Mice. Role of Catecholamines.</b> Christina VanderWende, Marie T. Spoerlein and Judy Lapollo .....	122
<b>Behavioral Tolerance and Cross-Tolerance to <i>dl</i>-Cathinone and <i>d</i>-Amphetamine in Rats.</b> Richard W. Foltin and Charles R. Schuster .....	126
<b>Inotropic Effects of Vanadate in Isolated Rat and Guinea-Pig Heart Under Conditions which Modify Calcium Pools Involved in Contractile Activation.</b> Keisuke Takeda, Kyosuke Temma and Tai Akera .....	132
<b>Long-Term Central Cholinergic Hypofunction Induced in Mice by Ethylcholine Aziridinium Ion (AF64A) <i>In Vivo</i>.</b> Abraham Fisher, Charles R. Mantione, Donald J. Abraham and Israel Hanin .....	140
<b>Pharmacological Analysis of the Phencyclidine-Like Discriminative Stimulus Properties of Narcotic Derivatives in Rats.</b> Harlan E. Shannon .....	146

<b>An Orally Active Prostaglandin Analog with Renal Vasodilatory Activity in the Dog.</b> Edward H. Blaine, Horace F. Russo, Terry W. Schorn and Charles Snyder .....	152
<b>Endogenous Generation of Hydralazine from Labile Hydralazine Hydrazones.</b> W. A. Clementi, J. L. McNay, T. Talseth, K. D. Haegle, T. M. Ludden and G. E. Musgrave .....	159
<b>Endothelium-Dependent Inhibitory Effects of Acetylcholine, Adenosine Triphosphate, Thrombin and Arachidonic Acid in the Canine Femoral Artery.</b> J. G. De Mey, M. Claeys and P. M. Vanhoutte .....	166
<b>Pharmacogenetics of Human Thiopurine Methyltransferase: Kidney-Erythrocyte Correlation and Immunotitration Studies.</b> Lee C. Woodson, Joel H. Dunnette and Richard M. Weinshilboum .....	174
<b>Alterations in Opiate Receptor Function after Chronic Ethanol Exposure.</b> Paula L. Hoffman, Stephan Urwyler and Boris Tabakoff .....	182
<b>Analgesic Effects of Intraventricular Morphine and Enkephalins in Nondependent and Morphine-Dependent Rats.</b> Linda S. Brady and Stephen G. Holtzman .....	190
<b>The Affinity of Morphine for Its Pharmacologic Receptor <i>in Vivo</i>.</b> Ronald J. Tallarida and Alan Cowan .....	198
<b><i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> Mechanisms of Leukotriene-Mediated Bronchoconstriction in the Guinea Pig.</b> Barry M. Weichman, Roseanna M. Muccitelli, Ruth R. Osborn, David A. Holden, John G. Gleason and Martin A. Wasserman .....	202
<b>Involvement of <i>Alpha</i> Noradrenergic Receptors in Mediation of Brain Polyphosphoinositide Metabolism <i>in Vivo</i>.</b> Joseph Soukup and Saul Schanberg .....	209
<b>Effects of Tricyclic Antidepressant and Anticholinergic Drugs on Fixed-Interval Responding in the Squirrel Monkey.</b> James W. McKearney .....	215
<b>Citalopram Antagonizes the Stimulation by Lysergic Acid Diethylamide of Presynaptic Inhibitory Serotonin Autoreceptors in the Rat Hypothalamus.</b> S. Z. Langer and C. Moret .....	220
<b>Characterization of the Antihypertensive Properties of Ketanserin (R 41 468) in Rats.</b> Hans O. Kalkman, Pieter B. M. W. M. Timmermans and Pieter A. van Zwieten .....	227
<b>Nonrenal Clearance of Furosemide as a Cause of Diuretic Response Variability in the Rat.</b> Chantal Lambert, Gilles Caillé and Patrick du Souich .....	232
<b>Vancomycin in Rabbits: Pharmacokinetics, Extravascular Diffusion, Renal Excretion and Interactions with Furosemide.</b> Yves Nivoche, Alain Contrepois, Anne-Claude Cremieux and Claude Carbon .....	237
<b>The Influence of Glycosidic Conformation and Charge Distribution on Activity of Adenine Nucleosides as Presynaptic Inhibitors of Acetylcholine Release.</b> M. L. Paul, D. L. Miles and M. A. Cook .....	241
<b>Hypotensive Action of Angiotensin I Converting Enzyme Inhibitor (SQ 14,225) in Nephrectomized Dogs.</b> Katsuyuki Miura, Youichi Abe and Kenjiro Yamamoto .....	246
<b>A Norepinephrine-Cyclic AMP Link in the Hypothalamic Pathways which Mediate Fever Induced by Endotoxin and Prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> in the Rat.</b> M. T. Lin, J. J. Wu, A. Chandra and B. L. Tsay .....	251
<b>Correlation between Phosphatidylinositol Labeling and Contraction in Rabbit Aorta: Effect of <i>Alpha</i>-1 Adrenergic Activation.</b> Rafael Villalobos-Molina, Mirna Uc, Enrique Hong and J. Adolfo Garcia-Sáinz .....	258
<b>Studies on the Structural Rerequisites for the Activation of the <math>\beta</math>-Endorphin Receptor on the Rat Vas Deferens.</b> J. Pablo Huidobro-Toro, Epifania M. Caturay, Nicholas Ling, Nancy M. Lee, Horace H. Loh and E. Leong Way .....	262
<b>Effects on Verapamil on Positive Inotropic Stimulation in the Left Atrium and Ventricle of Conscious Dogs.</b> Steven Goldman, Marcey Olajos and Eugene Morkin .....	270
<b>Thromboxane A<sub>2</sub>/Prostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> Directly Stimulates Platelet Shape Change Independent of Secreted ADP.</b> L. V. Parise, D. L. Venton and G. C. Le Breton .....	276
<b>Corneal Lesions Induced by Antidepressants: A Selective Effect upon Young Fischer 344 Rats.</b> P. F. VonVoigtlander, G. J. Kolaja and E. M. Block .....	282