CONTENTS OF VOLUME 215
No. 1, October 1980

Hydrolysis of Diacetylmorphine (Heroin) by Human Serum Cholinesterase. Oksana Lockridge, Nancy Mottershaw-Jackson, Harry W. Eckerson and Bert N. La Du 1

Effects of Drugs on Behavior in Rats Maintained on Morphine, Methadone or Pentobarbital. D. E. McMillan, W. T. McGivney and W. C. Hardwick 9


The Effects of Cocaine and Metanephrine on the Cardiac Responses to Norepinephrine Infusions. Yuritaka Masuda, Yasuo Matsuda and Matthew N. Levy 20

Effects of Lanthanum and Trifluoperazine on [125I]Calmodulin Binding to Rat Striatal Particulates. Yuen-Sum Lau and Margaret E. Gnegy 28

Tolerance and Disposition of Tetrahydrocannabinol in Man. C. Anthony Hunt and Reese T. Jones 35

The Effects of Methadone on Respiration and Ventilation in Pygmy Goats. Richard C. Neal and George D. Olsen 45


Opiate Binding Sites in the Retina: Properties and Distribution. R. D. Howells, J. Grotth, J. M. Hiller and E. J. Simon 60

The Role of Norepinephrine in the Regulation of Fluid Absorption in the Rat Proximal Tubule. Y. L. Chan 65

The Effect of Estradiol-17β Treatment on the Metabolism and Biliary Excretion of Phenytoin in the Isolated Perfused Rat Liver and in Vivo. Mary Vore and Christopher Montgomery 71

Pharmacokinetic-Dynamic Analysis of the Indomethacin-Furosemide Interaction in Man. P. Chennavasin, R. Seiwelt and D. C. Brater 77

Live Protein Synthesis and Catabolism in Mirex-Pretreated Rats with Enlarging Livers. Keith M. Robinson and James D. Yarbrough 82

Oxazepam Kinetics: Effects of Age and Sex. David J. Greenblatt, Marcia Divoll, Jerold S. Harmatz and Richard I. Shader 86

Differential Effects of the Anticonvulsants, Phenobarbital, Ethosuximide and Carbamazepine on Neuromuscular Transmission. Marc T. Alderdice and Brad A. Trommer 92

The In Vitro Formation of Glutathione Conjugates with the Microsomal Activated Pulmonary Bronchiolar Alkylating Agent Cytotoxin, 4-Ipomeanol. Alan R. Buckpitt and Michael R. Boyd 97

Mechanism of Captopril-Induced Renal Vasodilatation in Anesthetized Dogs after Nonhypotensive Hemorrhage. P. C. Wong and B. G. Zimmerman 104

Transit Patterns of Marker Compounds Given by Segmented Retrograde Intrabiliary Injection (SRII) in the Isolated in Situ Perfused Rat Liver. Toshiko Imamura and James M. Fujimoto 110

Site of Action of Dehydrocholate in Inhibiting the Biliary Excretion of Morphine in the Isolated in Situ Perfused Rat Liver. Toshiko Imamura and James M. Fujimoto 116

A New Mode of Action of SKF 522-A on Morphine Disposition Studied by Segmented Retrograde Intrabiliary Injection (SRII) in the Isolated in Situ Perfused Rat Liver. Toshiko Imamura and James M. Fujimoto 122

Behavioral and Biochemical Effects of the Antidepressant Buproprion (Wellbutrin): Evidence for Selective Blockade of Dopamine Uptake in Vivo. Barrett R. Cooper, Teresa J. Hester and Robert A. Maxwell 127

Amphetamine-Haloperidol Interactions on Striatal and Mesolimbic Tyrosine Hydroxylase Activity and Dopamine Metabolism. Ronald Kuczynski 135

Potentiation of Responses to Adrenergic Nerve Stimulation in Isolated Rat Atria during Chronic Tricyclic Antidepressant Administration. Fulton T. Crews and Charles B. Smith 143

Pimozide: Delayed Onset of Action at Rat Striatal Pre- and Postsynaptic Nigrostriatal Receptors. Brian A. McMillen, Dwight C. German, Manjit K. Sanghera, Worthy Warmack and Parkhurst A. Shore 150

The Pulmonary Vascular Effects of Three Prostaglandin E2 Analogs in Conscious Newborn Lambs. James E. Lock, Flavio Coccaeni, Francis Hamilton, Alison Greenaway-Coates and Peter M. Olley 156

Ibuprofen Improves Survival from Endotoxic Shock in the Rat. W. C. Wise, J. A. Cook, T. Eller and P. V. Halushka 160

Effect of Plasma Protein Binding on Quinidine Kinetics in the Rabbit. Theodore W. Guentert and Svein Øie 165


Cephalosporin Nephrotoxicity. Transport, Cytotoxicity and Mitochondrial Toxicity of Cephaloglycin. Bruce M. Tune and Doris Fravert 186


Changes in Cardiac Glycoside Activity Produced by Aminosugar Addition. L. Scott Cook, Robert W. Caldwell and Clinton B. Nash 198

Sterespecific Radioimmunoassay of α-L-Acetylaminophenol (LAAM). Kip L. McGillard and George D. Olsen 205

Regulation of Calcium Fluxes in Rat Pancreatic Islets: The Role of K" Conduction. A. Herchuek, N. Thonnart, A.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIRPINELLI, A. SENER and W. J. MALAISSE</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the Antihypertensive Effect of Propranolol Caused by an Action within the Central Nervous System?</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOSEPH M. SMITHS, HELMA VAN ESSEN and HARRY A. J. STRYKER-BODDIER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adrenergic Regulation of Blood Glucose Levels: Possible Involvement of Postsynaptic Alpha-2 Type Adrenergic Receptors Regulating Insulin Release.</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERUO NAKADATE, TOSHIKO NAKAI, TAKAMURA MURAI and RYUCHI KATO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dose-Dependent Pharmacokinetics of Ticlopidine in the Rat. RAMAN VENKATARAMANAN and JAMES E. AXELSON</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Effect of Phenobarbital and SKF 555A on Ticlopidine Pharmacokinetics in the Rat. RAMAN VENKATARAMANAN and JAMES E. AXELSON</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostacyclin and Thromboxane A₂ Synthesis by Rabbit Pulmonary Artery. PHYLLIS M. SALZMAN, JOHN A. SALMON and SALVADOR MONCADA</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binding of Drugs to Muscle Tissue: Dependence on Drug Concentration and Lipid Content of Tissue. BURCKHARD FICHTL, BRIGITTA BONDY and HERMAN KURZ</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interaction of Calcium and Microtubules in the Action of Cyclic AMP on the Road Urinary Bladder. SHIGEKAZU YUASA, YOSHIHIRO TAKAMITSU, SHIGEHIRO MIKI, YOSHIMASA ORITA, HIROSHI ABE and TAKEHIKO WATANABE</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Cardiac Contractile Actions of Six Narcotic Analogics: Morphine, Meperidine, Pentazocine, Fentanyl, Methadone and I-α-Acetylmethadol (LAAM). STEPHEN V. RENDIC, EZRA A. AMSTERDAM, GARY L. HENDERSON and DEAN T. MASON</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardio-Selective Beta Adrenergic Stimulation with Prenalterol in the Conscious Dog. W. THOMAS MANDERS, STEPHEN F. VATNER and EUGENE BRAUNWALD</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Beneficial Effects of Oral Ibuprofen on Coronary Artery Thrombosis and Myocardial Ischemia in the Conscious Dog. JOSEPH L. ROMSON, LARRY R. BUSH, DAVID W. HAACK and BENEDICT R. LUCCHESI</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No. 2, November 1980

Studies on the Effect of Chronic Oral Administration of Minoxidil and Hydralazine on Vascular Function in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats. STANLEY GREENBERG | 279  |

Prednisolone Clearance at Steady State in Dogs. FELIX J. FREY, BRIGITTE M. FREY, ANDREAS GREITHER and LESLIE Z. BENET | 287  |

Disposition of Enflurane in Obese Patients. MATTHEW S. MILLER, A. JAY GANDOLFI, ROBERT W. VAUGHAN and JOHN B. BENTLEY | 292  |

The Cyclic Nucleotide Content of the Rat Superior Cervical Ganglion. LINDA F. QUENZER, BRIAN A. PATTERSON and ROBERT L. VOLLSE | 297  |

Phenytoin, Renal Function and Renin Release. STEPHEN D. MIGDAL, GARY L. SLICK, DAODD ABDU-HAMDAN and FRANKLIN D. Mc DONALD | 304  |

Modulatory Effect of Brain Acetylcholine on Reflex-Induced Bradycardia and Tachycardia in Conscious Rats. A. P. CAPUTTI, F. ROSSI, K. CARNEY and H.E. BREZENOFF | 309  |

Effects of Castration and Chronic Morphine Administration on Liver Alcohol Dehydrogenase and the Metabolism of Ethanol in the Male Sprague-Dawley Rat. THEODORE J. CICERO, JERROLD D. BERNARD and KARIN NEWMAN | 317  |

Antagonist Dissociation Constants and Relative Agonist Efficacies for Compounds Interacting with Beta-1 and Beta-2 Adrenergic Receptors in the Rat Jugular Vein. MARLENE L. COHEN, ROBERT R. RUFFOLO, JR. AND KATHRYN S. WILEY | 325  |

Effects of Transmembrane Potential on Oscillatory Afterpotentials Induced by Acetylcholinedithanolamine in Canine Ventricular Tissues. GREGORY R. FERRIER | 332  |

Maturation of Sympathetic Neurotransmission in the Rat Heart. VI. The Effect of Neonatal Central Catecholaminergic Lesions. RANDY DESKIN, ELLIOTT MILLS, WILLIAM L. WHITMORE, FREDERIC J. SEIDLER and THEODORSE A. SLOTKIN | 338  |

Muscarnic Antagonism of the Effects of a Phosphodiesterase Inhibitor (Methylisobutyxanthine) in Embryonic Chick Ventricles. REBECCA L. BIEGON, PAUL M. EPSTEIN and ACHILLEES J. PAPPANO | 348  |

Possible Generation of Potent Vasocontracting Substance from Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Analogs, Human Platelet Mixture. SHOJI SHIBATA, W. K. H. HO and U. IBIDA | 357  |

Dissociation of Varied Actions of Norepinephrine on ⁴⁰Ca Uptake and Release at Different Sites in Rabbit Aortic Smooth Muscle. HIDEAKI KARAKI and GEOEGE B. WEISS | 363  |

Steroelectivity of the Stimulus Effects of Morphine and Cyclazocine in the Squirrel Monkey. JANICE J. TEAL and STEPHEN G. HOLTZMAN | 369  |

Potentiative Effects of Alpha Agnostic Symptomaticinic Amines on Vasoconstriction by Adrenergic Nerve Stimulation. CHE SU | 377  |

Comparative Study of the Electrophroical and Behavioral Effects of I-α-Acetylmethadol (LAAM), Two of Its Metabolites and Morphine and Methadone in the Rat. SCOTT E. LUUKAS, J. EDWARD MORETON and NAIM KHANAN | 382  |

Gentamicin Uptake by Renal Tubule Brush Border Membrane Vesicles. JAMES J. LIPSKY, LINDA CHENG, BERTRAM SACKTOR and PAUL S. LIEMAM | 390  |

Differing Electrophysiologic Effects of Slow Response Inhibiting Agents Manganese and Verapamil on Ischemic, Infarcted and Normal Tissue in Situ. JOEL KUPERMINTH and ROBERT COHEN | 394  |

Metabolism of Benzidine by a Prostaglandin-Mediated Process in Renal Inner Medullary Slices. NEVILLE S. RAPP, TERRY V. ZENER, WENDY W. BROWN and BERNARD B. DAVIS | 401  |

Effect of the Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor, Captopril, on NaCl Appetite of Rats. MELVIN J. FREELY | 407  |

Increase of Neurotenin Content Elicted by Neuroleptics in Nucleus Accumbens. S. GOVONI, J. S. HONG, H.-Y. T. YANG and E. COSTA | 413  |

Inhibition of Depressor Cardiovascular Reflexes by a Derivative of γ-Aminobutyric Acid (GABA) and by General Anesthetics.
with Suspected GABA-Mimetic Effects. PETER M. LALLEY 418
Response and Sensitivity of Female Guinea-Pig Respiratory Tissues to Agonists during Ontogenesis. CHARLES BRINE, PAMELA G. DUNCAN, MALINDA MIDZENZIS and JAMES S. DOUGLAS 426
Cyclic Nucleotides and Contraction/Relaxation in Airway Muscle: H1 and H2 Agonists and Antagonists. PAMELA G. DUNCAN, CHARLES BRINE, RICHARD L. ADOLPHSON and JAMES S. DOUGLAS 434
Mechanism of Renal Tubular Secretion of Norepinephrine in the Rabbit. RODNEY W. LAFPE, DAVID P. HENRY and LYNN R. WILLIS 443
Regulatory Role of Glutathione and Soluble Sulphydryl Groups in the Toxicity of Adriamycin. RICHARD D. OLSON, JAMES S. MACDONALD, CHRIS J. VAN BOXTEL, ROBERT C. BOERTSCH, RAYMOND D. HARRISON, ALFRED E. SLONIM, RICHARD W. FREEMAN and JOHN A. AOTES 450
A Comparative Study of the Pharmacological Properties of the Positive Potential Recorded from the Superior Cervical Ganglia of Several Species. N. J. DUN and A. G. KARCZMAR 455
The Presence of the Type A Form of Monoamine Oxidase within Nigrostriatal Dopamine-Containing Neurons. KEITH T. DEMAREST, DAVID J. SMITH and JERARD J. AZZARO 461
Hydrocortisone and Human Lymphocytes: Increases in Cyclic Adenosine 3'5'-Monophosphate and Potentiation of Adenylate Cyclase-Activating Agents. GIANNI MARONE, LAWRENCE M. LICHTENSTEIN and MARSHALL PLAULT 469
The Ionic Mechanism of Prolongation of Action Potential Duration of Cardiac Ventricular Muscle by Anthopleurin-A and Its Relationship to the Inotropic Effect. KITARO HASHIMOTO, REIKO OCHI, KOBUKI HASHIMOTO, JUN NIU and YUJII MURA 479
Presynaptic Effects of 2-Aminotetralins on Striatal Dopaminergic Neurons. IRENE S. HOFFMAN, ROBERT J. NAYLOR and LIUJ X. CUBEDDU 486
Antidopaminergic Properties of Yohimbine. BERNARD SCATTON, BRANIMIR ZIVKOVIC and JAROSLAV DEDEK 494
Effects of Acebutolol and Other Structurally Related Beta Adrenergic Blockers on Transmembrane Action Potential in Guinea-Pig Papillary Muscles. HIDEAKI SADA and TAKASHI BAN 507
Tolerance to the Effects of Morphine on Intestinal Motility of Unanesthetized Dogs. NORMAN W. WEISBRODT, PIOTR J. THOR, E. M. COPELAND and THOMAS F. BURRUS 515
Effects of Alpha Adrenergic Blockade, Combined Nicotinic and Muscarinic Ganglion Blockade and Spinal Anesthesia upon Norepinephrine Depressor Transmission in the Dog. JAMES H. GILTON 522
Improvement of Human Myocardial Mitochondria after Dobutamine: A Quantitative Ultrastructural Study. DONALD V. UNVERFERTH, CARL V. LEIER, RAYMOND D. MAGORIEN, RICHARD CRONBERG, JOHN R. SIVBELLY, ALBERT J. KOLIBASH, MICHAEL R. DICK, JOSEPH A. MEACHAM and NOBUHIRO BABA 527
Does Histamine Influence Vasodilation Caused by Prolonged Arterial Occlusion or Heavy Exercise? ALAN DANIEL and CARL R. HONG 533
Propranolol Effects on Membrane Repolarization Time in Isolated Canine Purkinje Fibers: Threshold Tissue Content and the Influence of Exposure Time. JAC K. PRUETT, THOMAS WALL and U. KRISTINA WALL 539

No. 3, December 1980

The Effects of Chronic Methylphenidate Treatment on Growth and Endocrine Function in the Developing Rat. GEORGE H. GREELEY, JR. and J. S. KIZER 545
Histaminergic Mechanisms Involved in the Centrally Mediated Effects of Ouabain. RANDALL L. TACKETT and J. E. HOLL 552
Different Mechanisms of Action of Acetazolamide and Parathyroid Hormone on Proximal Tubular Absorption of Fluid and 5,5'-Dimethyl-2,4-Oxazolidinedione. Y. L. CHAN 557
Transport of Choline Out of the Cranial Cerebrospinal Fluid Spaces of the Rabbit. ROBERT C. LANMAN and LEWIS S. SCHANKER 563
Sodium Dependence of the Positive Inotropic Effect of Cardiac Glycosides. JAY R. WIGGINS and JUAN JOSÉ BENTOLILO 569
Phenytoin Inhibition of Cyclic Guanosine 3'5'-Monophosphate (cGMP) Accumulation in Neuroblastoma Cells by Calcium Channel Blockade. ROBERT E. STUDY 575
Regulation of Serotonin (5-HT) Receptors Labeled with [3H]Spiroperidol by Chronic Treatment with the Antidepressant Amitriptyline. STEPHEN J. PEROUTKA and SOLOMON H. SNYDER 582
Three Day Pleural Inflammation: A New Model to Detect Drug Effects on Macrophage Accumulation. N. ACKERMAN, A. TOMOLONIS, L. MIRAM, J. KHEIFETS, S. MARTINEZ and A. CARTER 588
Maturation of Sympathetic Neurotransmission in the Rat Heart. V. Development of Baroreceptor Control of Sympathetic Tone. JORGE BARTOLOME, ELLIOTT MILLS, CHRISTOPHER LAV and THEODORE A. SLOTKIN 596
Induction of Aryl Hydrocarbon Hydrolase Activity in the Rat Prostate Glands by 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxin. I. P. LEE and K. SUZUKI 601
Electrophysiological Evidence for Presynaptic Actions of Phencyclidine on Noradrenergic Transmission in Rat Cerebellum. JWABARAL MARWAHA, MICHAEL R. PALMER, DONALD J. WOODWARD, BARRY J. HOFFER and ROBERT FREEDMAN 606
Estrogen-Induced Alterations in the Autonomic Responses of the Rabbit Urinary Bladder. ROBERT M. LEVIN, FRANCES S. SHOFER and ALAN J. WEIN 614
Alterations in Pentobarbital and Meperidine Pharmacokinetics Induced by Bile Duct Ligation in the Rat. ROBERT G. KODELL, DAVID A. BROOKS, RICHARD C. ALLEN and WALTER T. KYNER 619
Sites of Antinociceptive Action of Systemically Injected Morphine: Involvement of Supraspinal Loci as Revealed by Intracere-
broventricular Injection of Naloxone. JOSEPH C. YEUNG AND THOMAS A. RUDY
Multiplicative Interaction between Narcotic Agonisms Expressed at Spinal and Supraspinal Sites of Antinociceptive Action as
Revealed by Concurrent Intrathecal and Intracerebroventricular Injections of Morphine. JOSEPH C. YEUNG AND THOMAS A.
RUDY ................................................................................................................................................. 626
Stereospecific Assay for (-)– and (+)-Propranolol in Human and Dog Plasma. BERNIE SILBER AND SIDNEY RIEGELMAN ..... 633
Drug Preference in Humans: Double-Blind Choice Comparison of Pentobarbital, Diazepam and Placebo. ROLAND R. GRIFFITHS,
GEORGE E. BIGELOW, IRA LIEBSON AND JULIA E. KALISZAK ........................................................................ 649
Consistent Unmasking of Dopamine-Induced Dilation of the Canine Femoral Vascular Bed. JAY J. LISTINSKY, JAI D. KOHLI AND
LEON I. GOLDBERG ..................................................................................................................................... 662
Comparative Studies of the Pharmacological Effects of the d- and l-Isomers of Codeine. THUY T. CHAU AND LOUIS S. HARRIS ..... 668
Effect of Carbonic Anhydrase Inhibitors and Acidosis on Choroid Plexus Epithelial Cell Sodium and Potassium. QUENTIN R.
SMITH AND CONRAD E. JOHANSON ............................................................................................................. 673
The Renal Clearance of Digoxin is Dependent upon the Serum Digoxin Concentration. THOMAS P. GIBSON AND ANTONIO P.
QUINTANILLA ................................................................................................................................................ 681
Purine Release from Vascular Adrenergic Nerves by High Potassium and a Calcium Ionophore, A-23187. TAKESHI KATSURAGI
AND CHE SU ............................................................................................................................................... 685
Effects of Vaccination with Haemophilus Influenzae on Adrenergic Function of Tracheal and Parenchymal Strips. A. J. M.
SCHREURS, G. K. TERPSTRA, J. A. M. RAALMAKERS AND F. P. NIJKAMP .................................................. 691
Actions of Mu, Kappa, Sigma, Delta and Agonist/Antagonist Opiates on Striatal Dopaminergic Function. PAUL L. WOOD, M.
STOTLAND, J. W. RICHARD AND A. RACKHAM .......................................................................................... 697
The Effect of Theophylline and Other Methylxanthines on Presynaptic Inhibition of the Longitudinal Smooth Muscle of the
Guinea-Pig Ileum Induced by Purine Nucleotides. F. K. OKWUASABA AND M. A. COOK .................................. 704
Neuronal Uptake of Choline Following Release of Acetylcholine in the Perfused Heart. RUTH LINDMAR, KONRAD LÖFFELHOLZ,
WOLFGANG WEIDE AND JUTTA WITZKE ..................................................................................................... 710
Specific Changes in the Cholinergic System in Guinea-Pig Vas Deferens after Denervation. FUMIKA HATA, KUNIO TAKEYABU,
YOSHIKO MORIKAWA, RON-TSAN LAI, HAJIME ISHIDA AND HIROSHI YOSHIDA ..................................... 716
Index, Volume 215, October–December, 1980 .................................................................................................. 723