Acetazolamide, influence on anion secretion into cerebrospinal fluid, 197
Acetylcholine(s)
  effect on adrenal catecholamine secretion, 69
  halogeno-, cholinergic activities of, 351
  nicotine and, comparison of effects on cycle length and action potentials of guinea-pig atria, 255
Acetylsalicylic acid, combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
Acidosis, effects on chronotropic responses, nor-epinephrine storage and release in isolated guinea-pig atria, 259
Adipose tissue, of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128
Adrenalectomy, influence on nicotine-induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 377
Adrenal glands
  effects of splanchnic nerve stimulation and cholinergic agents on secretion of catecholamines by, 69
  release of catecholamines in response to nicotine, 377
Adrenergic amines, in rabbit aortic strips, interactions between potentiating agents of, 320
Adrenergic blockade
  alpha and beta, and inotropic response to phenylephrine, 274
  beta, of chronotropic effects of nicotine and norepinephrine in guinea-pig atria, 255
  effect of phentolamine on responses of normal, denervated and decentralized cat nictitating membrane to methoxamine and norepinephrine, 91
Adrenergic blocking drugs, beta, reduction of jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Adrenergic nerves, release of norepinephrine from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332
Adrenergic neurons, blockade by guanethidine and related agents and antagonism by drugs, 100
AHR-002, inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 377
beta-Alanine, effects on mammalian autonomic ganglia, 384
Alpha adrenergic blockade, lack of effect on inotropic action of phenylephrine on rabbit atria, 274
Amine(s)
of H^+ -norepinephrine in relation to muscle contraction in, 62
Aspirin, A. and Rao, S. N.: Drugs affecting sodium transport in human erythrocyte ghosts, 211
Aspirin, combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
Atria
  guinea-pig and cat, rate and contractile force, effect of gallamine on, 266
  guinea-pig, electrically driven, biphasic effect of nicotine on action potential repolarization in, 255
  guinea-pig, isolated, effects of acidosis on chronotropic responses, norepinephrine storage and release in, 289
  rabbit, blockade of inotropic action of phenylephrine by bretylium or cocaine in, 274
Atropine
  and responses of denervated cat nictitating membrane, 77
  blockade of effects of acetylcholine and nicotine in guinea-pig atria, 255
  failure to inhibit positive inotropic response to gallamine, 266
  lack of influence on mephenteramine-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297
Autonomic ganglia, mammalian, actions of γ-aminobutyric acid and related amino acids on, 394
Azzaro, A. J., see Peach, M. J., 289
Barbiturate(s)
  in rhesus monkeys, development of tolerance to and physical dependence on, 163
  sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl, jumping activity induced by, role of sympathetic nervous system, 170
Basal metabolism, effect of dioxoisouquinoline-4-carboxanilides on, 138
Bass, P., see Carlson, G. M., 367, 377
Behavior, punished and unpunished, in pigeon, effects of some benzodiazepines on, 397
Bendroflumethiazide, effect on sodium transport and metabolism in toad bladder, 203
Benzodiazepines
  effects on punished and unpunished behavior in pigeon, 397
  lack of effect in inhibiting jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Beta adrenergic blockade
  blockade of inotropic action of phenylephrine on rabbit atria, 274
  of chronotropic effects of nicotine and norepinephrine in guinea-pig atria, 255
Beta adrenergic blocking drugs, reduction of jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
H^+ -Bethanidine, uptake by heart slices, competitive inhibition by norepinephrine, guanethidine, debrisoquin, bretylium, tyramine, metaraminol and desipramine, 100
Bevan, J. A., see Su, C., 62
Bianchi, C. P.
  see Strobel, G. E., 1, 18
  see Suarez-Kurtz, G., 33
Bigger, J. T., Jr. and Mandel, W. J.: Effect of lidocaine on conduction in canine Purkinje fibers and at the ventricular muscle-Purkinje fiber junction, 239
Bis[chloro-7'-quinolyl-4'-amino-2'-propyl]-1,4-piperazine (RP-12278), antimalarial agent, neuromuscular blocking properties of, 44
Bladder, toad, effect of bendroflumethiazide on sodium transport and metabolism in, 203
Blockade
  adrenergic, effect of phen tolamine on responses of normal, denervated and decentralized cat nictitating membrane to methoxamine and norepinephrine, 91
  selective, of adrenergic neurons by guanethidine and related agents, antagonism by drugs, 100
Blood flow, effects of mephentermine and certain other sympathomimetic amines on femoral, renal and superior mesenteric arteries in dogs, 297
Boerth, R. C., Ryan, M. J. and Brody, M. J.: Pharmacologic blockade of reflex vasodilation: Effects on postulated neurohumoral mechanisms, 52
Brain
catecholamines synthesized from circulating H^+ -tyrosine, daily rhythm in accumulation of, 416
dopamine levels in relation to pharmacologic actions of L-dopa, 406
levels, of sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
cattle, sheep, goat and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128
Bretylium
blockade of release of H^+ -norepinephrine from arterial strips, 62
cocaine or, blockade of cardiac action of phenylephrine by, 274
competitive inhibition of uptake of H^+ -bethanidine by heart slices, 100
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses by cocaine after, 320
effect on amine retention in rat heart, 282
influence on responses of cat nictitating membrane, 77
Broder, L. E., see Maren, T. H., 197
Brodie, B. B., see Koppanyi, T., 170
Brody, M. J., see Boerth, R. C., 52
| Bromoacetylcholine, muscarinic and nicotinic activities of, 361 |
| Brown, B. R., Jr. and Crout, J. R.: The sympathomimetic effect of gallamine on the heart, 206 |
| BW 654-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297 |
| Calcium influence on contracture produced by RP-12278, 44 |
| inhibition of release of norepinephrine from isolated rat iris by field stimulation in absence of, 332 |
| Caldwell, R. W. and Goldberg, L. L.: An evaluation of the vasodilatation produced by methyldopa and certain other sympathomimetic amines, 297 |
| Carbon dioxide, entry from blood into cerebrospinal fluid before and after inhibition of carbonic anhydrase, 197 |
| Carbonic anhydrase, role in anion secretion into cerebrospinal fluid, 197 |
| Cardiac glycosides effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180 |
| six, effects on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188 |
| Carlson, G. M., Ruddon, R. W., Hug, C. C., Jr. and Bass, P.: Effects of nicotine on gastric antral and duodenal contractile activity in the dog, 367 |
| Carrageenan-induced foot edema of rat, interactions of anti-inflammatory drugs in, 423 |
| Catecholamine(s) |
| -induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 367 |
| potentiation of effects on rabbit aortic strips after inhibition of catechol-O-methyltransferase with 4-tropolone acetamide, 320 |
| release from spleen, effects of metabolic inhibitors on, 342 |
| release resulting from administration of nicotine in dog, 377 |
| retention in rat heart after bretylium, 282 |
| Catechol-O-methyltransferase, inhibition by 4-tropolone acetamide in rabbit aortic strips, 320 |
| Cavanagh, J. H., see Mitchell, J. R., 108 |
| Cells, epithelial, effect of bendrofluamide on sodium transport and metabolism in toad bladder, 203 |
| Central nervous system, potentiation and inhibition of some central actions of l-dopa by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406 |
| Cerebrospinal fluid in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128 |
| role of carbonic anhydrase in anion secretion into, 197 |
| Chang, Y.-H., see Wiseman, E. H., 138 |
| Chiaini, J., see Wiseman, E. H., 138 |
| Chiou, C. Y. and Saelt, B. V. R.: Cholinergic activities of halogeno-acetylcholines, 361 |
| Chlordiazepoxide, effect on punished and unpunished behavior in pigeon, 397 |
| Chloride, entry from blood into cerebrospinal fluid before and after inhibition of carbonic anhydrase, 197 |
| Chlorisondamine, blockade of hyperglycemia in mice induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170 |
| Chloroacetylcholine, muscarinic and nicotinic activities of, 351 |
| p-Chloromercuribenzoate, effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342 |
| Chloroquine diphosphate, RP-12278 and, antimalarial agents, neuromuscular blocking properties of, 44 |
| Chlorpromazine effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211 |
| inhibition of metabolism of guanethidine and related agents by hepatic microsomes by, 108 |
| Cholinergic agents, splanchnic nerve stimulation and, comparison of differential secretion of adrenal catecholamines by, 69 |
| Cocaine bretylium or, blockade of cardiac action of phenylephrine by, 274 |
| effect on retention of metaraminol in rat heart, 282 |
| failure to inhibit positive inotropic response to gallamine, 266 |
failure to sensitize cat nictitating membrane to
methoxamine, 91
effectiveness in blocking a pH-induced in-
crease in atrial norepinephrine turnover, 289
phenoxylbenzamine, tripelemamine and, effect
on release of histamine-C14 and norepine-
phrine-H3, 52
potentiation of sympathomimetics in rabbit
aortic strips, 320
Convallatoxol, effect on transmembrane potential
and contractile characteristics of right ventricle
of guinea pigs, 188
Crawford, C. R., see Castles, T. R., 44
Crout, J. R., see Brown, B. R., Jr., 266
Curare, lack of effect on contracture produced by
RP-12278, 44
Cyanide, effect on release of norepinephrine from
spleen, 342
Cyanine 803, inhibition of renal tubular transport
of morphine in chicken by, 224
D'Amour and Smith method, measurement of
analgesic efficacy and potency of pentazocine
and nalorphine by, 154
Debrisoquin
competitive inhibition of uptake of H+ -beta-
alinidine by heart slices, 100
guanethidine, guanoxan and, metabolism by
hepatic microsomes and inhibition by drugs,
108
Decarboxylase inhibitors, potentiation and in-
hibition of some central actions of l-dopa by,
406
Decentralization, as a cause of supersensitivity to
both methoxamine and norepinephrine in cat
nictitating membrane, 91
de Groat, W. C.: The actions of y-a minobutyric
acid and related amino acids on mammalian
autonomic ganglia, 384
Denervation
failure to sensitize cat nictitating membrane to
methoxamine, 91
of nictitating membrane of cat, effect of beta-TM
10 on pharmacological, biochemical and
morphological changes induced by, 77
Desipramine
competitive inhibition of uptake of H+-beta-
alinidine by heart slices, 100
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine re-
sponses by cocaine after, 320
effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
inhibition of metabolism of guanethidine and
related agents by hepatic microsomes by, 108
Desmethyllumipramine, effect on retention of
metaraminol in rat heart, 282
Diazepam, effect on punished and unpunished
behavior in pigeon, 397
Dichloroisoproterenol, blockade of inotropic ac-
tion of phenylephrine on rabbit aorta, 274
Digitoxin, effect on transmembrane potential and
contractile characteristics of right ventricle
of guinea pigs, 188
Digoxin, effect on transmembrane potential and
contractile characteristics of right ventricle
of guinea pigs, 188
Dihydroergotamine
blockade of nicotine-induced increases in dura-
tion of action potentials in guinea-pig atra, 255
lack of effect on nicotine- and catecholamine-
induced inhibition of contractile activity in
stomach and duodenum of dog, 367
Dihydro-ousain, effect on transmembrane po-
tential and contractile characteristics of right
ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
Dihydrostrophphanthidinic acid, effect on interaction
of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
Dimethylphenylpiperazinium
effect on adrenal catecholamine secretion, 69
inhibition of contractile activity in stomach
and duodenum of dog, 367
Dingell, J. V., see Mitchell, J. R., 108
Dinitrophenol, effect on release of norepinephrine
in spleen during glucose deprivation, 342
Dioxoisoquino line-4-carboxanilides, novel non-
steroidal anti-inflammatory agents with a
species-specific effect on basal metabolism, 138
Dipyridamole, effect on sodium transport in red
cell ghosts, 211
L-Dopa, some central actions of, potentiation and
inhibition by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406
Draskoczy, P. R., see Pluchino, S., 77
Duodenum
of dog, stomach and, influence of nicotine on
contractile activity in, 377
of dog, stomach and, inhibition of contractile
activity by nicotine and catecholamines in,
367
Dutta, S., see Ito, M., 188
Edema, foot, of rat, carrageenan-induced, inter-
actions of anti-inflammatory drugs in, 423
Emesis, induced by L-dopa, attenuation by de-
carboxylase inhibitors, 406
Epinephrine
inhibition of contractile activity in stomach
and duodenum of dog, 367
interactions with potentiating agents in rabbit
aortic strips, 320
norepinephrine and, comparison of differen-
tial secretion produced by splanchnic nerve
stimulation and cholinergic agents, 69
Epithelial cells, effect of bendroflumethiazide on
INDEX

sodium transport and metabolism in toad bladder, 203
Erythrocyte ghosts, human, drugs affecting sodium transport in, 211
Ethacrynic acid, effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
Etheral sulfate, morphine, morphine and, in chicken, mechanism of renal tubular transport of, 224
N-Ethylmaleimide, effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
Excitation-contraction coupling, of sartorius and rectus abdominis muscle in frogs, effect of SKF 525-A on, 33
Eye, rat, release of norepinephrine from isolated iris by field stimulation, 332
Farnebo, L.-O. and Hamberger, B.: Release of norepinephrine from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332
Fleming, W. W.
see Peach, M. J., 289
see Urquilla, P. R., 310
Fluorosocetylcholine, muscarinic and nicotinic activities of, 351
Ford, G. D., see Peach, M. J., 289
Foulkes, D. M.: The metabolism of C14-ICI 54,450 (Myalex) in various species—An in vivo NIH shift, 115
Fujimoto, J. M., see Watrous, W. M., 224
Furchgott, R. F., see Levin, J. A., 320
Furosemide, effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
Gallamine, sympathomimetic effect on heart, 266
Ganglia, autonomic, mammalian, actions of γ-aminobutyric acid and related amino acids on, 384
Ganglionic blockade, effect of hexamethonium on biphasic effects of nicotine on action potentials in guinea-pig atria, 255
Ganglionic blocking drugs, reduction of jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Gebber, G. L., see Klevans, L. R., 69
Glands
adrenal, effects of splanchic nerve stimulation and cholinergic agents on secretion of catecholamines by, 69
adrenal, release of catecholamines in response to nicotine, 377
Glucose
deprivation, lack of effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
plasma, elevation in mice exhibiting jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Glyceryl trinitrate, reduction in small vessel resistance compared with effects of mephentermine and isoproterenol, 297
Glycine, lack of effect on mammalian autonomic ganglia, 384
Glycogen, effect of bendroflumethiazide on transport in toad bladder, 203
Glycosides
cardiac, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
cardiac, six, effects on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
Goldberg, L. I., see Caldwell, R. W., 297
Good, A. L., see Sharma, R. P., 128
Gracilis muscles, dog, isolated, perfused, effects of phenoxybenzamine, cocaine and triphenenamine on release of histamine-C14 and norepinephrine-H3, 52
Gralla, E. J., see Wiseman, E. H., 138
Grant, T. J., see Swingle, K. F., 423
Gray, W. D., Osterberg, A. C. and Scuto, T. J.: Measurement of the analgesic efficacy and potency of pentazocine by the D’Amour and Smith method, 154
Guanethidine
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses produced by cocaine or 4-tropolone acetamide after, 320
related agents and, blockade of adrenergic neurons and antagonism by drugs, 100
related agents and, metabolism by hepatic microsomes and inhibition by drugs, 106
Guanoxan, guanethidine, debrisoquin and, metabolism by hepatic microsomes and inhibition by drugs, 108
Gut, of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128
H44/08, effect on release of norepinephrine from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332
Hamberger, B., see Farnebo, L.-O., 332
Heart
action of phenylephrine, blockade by bretylium or cocaine, 274
biphasic effect of nicotine on action potential repolarization in guinea-pig atria, 255
effects of lidocaine and quinidine on conduction in Purkinje fibers, 239
effects of mephentermine, amphetamine, pseudoephedrine and phenpromethamine on contractile force in dogs, 297
glycosides, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
glycosides, six, effects on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
INDEX

432

guinea-pig, effects of acidosis on chronotropic responses, norepinephrine storage and release in, 289
rat, effect of bretylium on amine retention in, 282
slices, uptake of H+-beta-adrenergic by, competitive inhibition by norepinephrine, guanethidine, debrisoquin, bretylium, tyramine, metaraminol and desipramine, 100
sympathomimetic effect of gallamine on, 266
Hepatic microsomes, metabolism of guanethidine, debrisoquin and guanoxan by, inhibition by drugs, 108
Hexamethonium
blockade of biphasic effect of nicotine on action potentials in guinea-pig atria, 255
failure to inhibit positive inotropic response to gallamine, 266
Histamine-C14, release during baroreceptor-induced reflex vasodilatation, effects of phenoxycbenzamine, cocaine and tripeleulamine on, 52
Hollander, P. B., see Ito, M., 188
Hong, S. A., see Lee, K. S., 180
Hug, C. C., Jr., see Carlson, G. M., 367, 377
Hydrocortisone
combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses produced by 4-tropolone acetamide after, 320
Hyperglycemia, in mice, induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, blockade by chlorisondamine, pemipidine, propranolol and phentolamine, 170
Hypothermia
effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
induced by reserpine, reversal by L-dopa and enhancement of response by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406
C14-ICI 54,450 (Myalex) metabolism in various species, an in vivo NIH shift, 115
Imipramine
effect on punished and unpunished behavior in pigeon, 397
effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
Inflammation, carrageenan-induced, interactions of anti-inflammatory drugs, 423
Iodoacetate, effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
Iodoacetic acid, effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
Iodoacetylcholine, muscarinic and nicotinic activities of, 351
Indomethacin, combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
Ions, tetraethylammonium, actions on potassium fluxes in frog sartorius muscle, 230
Iproniazid, effect on potentiation of responses to adrenergic amines produced by cocaine or 4-tropolone acetamide in rabbit aortic strips, 320
Iris, rat, release by field stimulation of norepinephrine from, 332
Isoproterenol
and responses of denervated cat nictitating membrane, 77
lack of retention in rabbit aortic strips, 91
reduction in small vessel resistance compared with effects of mephenetermine and glyceryl trinitrate, 297
Isostrophanthinidin, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
Ito, M., Hollander, P. B., Marks, B. H. and Dutta, S.: The effects of six cardiac glycosides on the transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of the right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
Jaques, L. W., see Swingle, K. F., 423
Kang, D. H., see Lee, K. S., 180
Kelleher, R. T., see Wuttke, W., 397
Kidney
of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128
tubular transport of morphine and morphine ethereal sulfate in chicken, mechanism of, 224
Kirpekar, S. M., Prat, J. C. and Yamamoto, H.: Effects of metabolic inhibitors on norepinephrine release from the perfused spleen of the cat, 342
Klevans, L. R. and Gebber, G. L.: Comparison of differential secretion of adrenal catecholamines by splanchnic nerve stimulation and cholinergic agents, 69
Kopin, I. J., see Krauss, K. R., 282
Koppanyi, T., Maling, H. M., Saul, W. and Brodie, B. B.: Jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate. I. The role of the sympathetic nervous system, 170
Kvam, D. C., see Swingle, K. F., 423
Lactate, accumulation in toad bladder, effect of bendroflumethiazide on, 203
Langer, S. Z., see Pluchino, S., 77
Lee, C. C., see Castles, T. R., 44
Lee, W. C., see Yoo, C. S., 274
Levin, J. A. and Furchgott, R. F.: Interactions between potentiating agents of adrenergic amines in rabbit aortic strips, 320

Lidocaine
effect on conduction in canine Purkinje fibers and at ventricular muscle-Purkinje fiber junction, 239
effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211 C++-procaine and, in intact and desheathed sciatric nerve trunks, effects of pH gradients on uptake and distribution of, 18 procaine and, in intact and desheathed sciatric nerves, effects of pH gradients on action of, 1 Lilly 390-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297
Liver
microsomes, metabolism of guanethidine, debrisoquin and guanoxan by, inhibition by drugs, 108 microsomes, metabolism of thiopental by, in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128
Loth, E., see Castles, T. R., 44
Lotti, V. J. and Porter, C. C.: Potentiation and inhibition of some central actions of L(-)-dopa by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406
Magnesium
influence on contracture produced by RP-12278, 44 metabolism in rats, influence of morphine on, 122
Maling, H. M., see Koppanyi, T., 170
Mandel, W. J., see Bigger, J. T., Jr., 239
Marchand, C., see Vachon, M., 122
Maren, T. H. and Broder, L. E.: The role of carboxic anhydrase in anion secretion into cerebrospinal fluid, 197
Marinobufagin, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
Marks, B. H., see Ito, M., 188
Maxwell, R. A., see Trendelenburg, U., 91
May, D. G., see Watrous, W. M., 224
McDougal, B. and Sullivan, L. P.: Studies of the effect of bendrofluamide on sodium transport and metabolism in the toad bladder, 203
MeN A-343, inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 367
Membrane(s)
effects of lidocaine and quinidine on conduction in canine Purkinje fibers and at ventricular muscle-Purkinje fiber junction, 239 nictitating, cat's, effect of β-2-M 10 on pharmacological, biochemical and morphological changes induced by denervation of, 77 nictitating, cat's, methoxamine as a tool to assess importance of intraneuronal uptake of l-norepinephrine in, 91 resting potential, frog sartorius muscle, effect of tetraethylammonium ions on, 230 Mephenytoin, certain other sympathomimetic amines and, evaluation of vasodilation produced by, 297 Mepiperphenidol, inhibition of renal tubular transport of morphine in chicken by, 224 Metabolism
basal, effect of dioxoisoquinoline-4-carboxanilides on, 138 distribution and, of thiopental in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128 of C++-ICI 54,450 (Myalex) in various species, an in vivo NIH shift, 115 of guanethidine, debrisoquin and guanoxan by hepatic microsomes and inhibition by drugs, 108 of magnesium in rats, influence of morphine on, 122 sodium transport and, in toad bladder, effect of bendrofluamide on, 203 Metaraminol
competitive inhibition of uptake of H+-betahistidine by heart slices, 100 inhibition of metabolism of guanethidine and related agents by hepatic microsomes by, 108 potentiation of effects by cocaine or 4-tropoline acetamide in rabbit aortic strips, 320 retention in rat heart after bretylium, 282 Methacholine, effect of nicotine on contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 377 Methamphetamine-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297 Methoxamine, for assessing importance of intraneuronal uptake of l-norepinephrine in cat's nictitating membrane, 91 N-Methylnicotinamide, influence on renal tubular transport of morphine in cat, 224 α-Methylnorepinephrine potentiation of effects on rabbit aortic strips after inhibition of catechol-O-methyltransferase with 4-tropoline acetamide, 320 retention in rat heart after bretylium, 282 α-Methylpropanol, retention in rat heart after bretylium, 282 Methylphenidate-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297 Microsomes
hepatic, metabolism of guanethidine, debrisoquin and guanoxan by, inhibition by drugs, 108 liver, metabolism of thiopental by, in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128 Migliardi, J. R., see Wiseman, E. H., 138
Mitochondria, interaction of Ca++ with, effect of cardiac glycosides on, 180
MJ-1999, lack of effect on mephentermine-induced relaxation of rabbit portal vein, 297
Morphine influence on magnesium metabolism in rats, 122 morphine ethereal sulfate and, in chicken, mechanism of renal tubular transport of, 224
Muscle(s) biphasic effect of nicotine on action potential repolarization in guinea-pig atria, 255 blocking action of chloroquine diphosphate and RP-12278, 44 cardiac, rat, retention of amines after bretylium, 252 contraction in isolated rabbit main pulmonary artery, release of H+ in response of noradrenaline in relation to, 62 effects of acidosis on chronotropic responses, noradrenaline storage and release in isolated guinea-pig atria, 259 gracilis, dog, isolated, perfused, effects of phenoxymethylbenzamine, cocaine and tripepennamine on release of histamine-C14 and noradrenaline-H+, 52 heart, glycosides, six, effects on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188 influence of nicotine on gastrointestinal activity in dog, 377 inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog by nicotine and catecholamines, 367 interactions between potentiating agents and adrenergic amines in rabbit aortic strips, 320 muscarinic and nicotinic activities of halogenoacetycholines, 531 of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128 Purkinje fiber junction, ventricular, effect of lidocaine on conduction in, 239 release of noradrenaline from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332 sartorius and rectus abdominis, effect of SKF 525-A on excitation-contraction coupling in frogs, 33 sartorius, frog, actions of tetraethylammonium ions on potassium fluxes in, 230 smooth, aortic, antagonism of phentolamine against exogenously administered and endogenously released noradrenaline in, 310 smooth, aortic, comparison of retentions of methoxamine and noradrenaline in, 91 sympathomimetic effect of gallamine in, 296 vasodilation induced by mephentermine in dogs, 297 Myalex (C14-ICI 54,450), metabolism in various species, an in vivo NIH shift, 115

Nalorphine hydrochloride effect on increase in serum magnesium caused by morphine, 122 measurement by D'Amour and Smith method of analgesic efficacy and potency of, 154
Nerve(s) adrenergic, release of noradrenaline from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332 antagonism by phentolamine of effects of noradrenaline released from adrenergic terminals in aortic strips, 310 neuromuscular blockade produced by chloroquine diphosphate, 44 sciatic, frog, sheathed and desheathed, effect of SKF 525-A on conduction, 33 sciatic, intact and desheathed, effects of pH gradients on action of procaine and lidocaine in, 1 splanchnic, stimulation, cholinergic agents and, comparison of differential secretion of adrenal catecholamines by, 69 stimulation, effects of metabolic inhibitors on noradrenaline release from spleen, 342 sympathetic, stimulation, effects of phenoxymethylbenzamine, cocaine and tripepennamine on release of noradrenaline-H+ during, 52 trunks, sciatic, intact and desheathed, effects of pH gradients on uptake and distribution of C14-procaine and lidocaine in, 18
Nervous system central, potentiation and inhibition of some central actions of L-dopa by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406 sympathetic, role of, jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170 Neuromuscular blockade produced by several halogenoacetycholines, 351 properties of antimalarial agents, chloroquine diphosphate and RP-12278, 44 Neurons, adrenergic, blockade by guanethidine and related agents and antagonism by drugs, 100 Nialamide, inhibitory effects on release of noradrenaline from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332 Nicotine action on gastric antrum and duodenal contractile activity, analysis of site of, 377
INDEX

biphasic effect on action potential repolarization in electrically driven guinea-pig atria, 255
effect on adrenal catecholamine secretion, 69
effects on gastric antral and duodenal contractile activity in dog, 367
Nictitating membrane
cat's, effect of β-TM 10 on pharmacological, biochemical and morphological changes induced by denervation of, 77
cat's, methoxamine as a tool to assess importance of intraneuronal uptake of L-norepinephrine in, 91
NIH shift, in vivo, metabolism of C14-ICI 54,450 (Myalex) in various species, 115
Nitrazepam, effect on punished and unpunished behavior in pigeon, 307
Norepinephrine
and responses of denervated cat nictitating membrane, 77
competitive inhibition of uptake of H+ -betahistine by heart slices, 100
diurnal variations in accumulation in brain, 416
effect on action potential of guinea-pig atria, 255
epinephrine and, comparison of differential secretion produced by splanchnic nerve stimulation and cholinergic agents, 69
exogenously administered and endogenously released, in rabbit aortic strips, antagonism of phentolamine against, 310
inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 367
interactions with potentiating agents in rabbit aortic strips, 320
retention in rat heart after bretylium, 282
reversal of tachyphylaxis by, 266
storage, chronotropic responses, release and, in isolated guinea-pig atria, effects of acidosia on, 289
Norepinephrine-H+ release during sympathetic nerve stimulation, effects of phenoxybenzamine, cocaine and triphenylamine on, 52
release in arterial strips studied by technique of superfusion and transmural stimulation, 62
release from perfused spleen of cat, effects of metabolic inhibitors on, 342
L-Norepinephrine, in cat's nictitating membrane, methoxamine as a tool to assess importance of intraneuronal uptake of, 91
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses by cocaine after, 320
effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
effect on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
effect on sodium transport and metabolism in toad bladder, 203
effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
effect on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
Oxgen, consumption in toad bladder, effect of bendroflumethiazide on, 203

Pappano, A. J.: Biphasic effect of nicotine on action potential repolarization in electrically driven guinea-pig atria, 255


Pempidine, blockade of hyperglycemia in mice induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170

Pentazocine, measurement by D'Amour and Smith method of analgesic efficacy and potency of, 154

pH gradients, effects on action of procaine and lidocaine in intact and desheathed sciatic nerves, 1
gradients, effects on uptake and distribution of C14-procaine and lidocaine in intact and desheathed sciatic nerve trunks, 18
-induced increase in atrial norepinephrine turnover, ineffective blocking action by cocaine, 289

Phenothiazines, inhibition of metabolism of guanethidine and related agents by hepatic microsomes by, 108

Phenoxybenzamine
coaine, triphenylamine and, effect on release of histamine-C14 and norepinephrine-H+, 52
effect on transmural stimulation-induced H+ norepinephrine release from arterial strips, 62
lack of effect on nicotine- and catecholamine-induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 367

Phenpromethamine, effect on heart force in dogs, 297

Phentolamine
antagonism against exogenously administered and endogenously released norepinephrine in rabbit aortic strips, 310
blockade of hyperglycemia in mice induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
competitive blockade of effect of methoxamine
and norepinephrine on cat's nictitating membrane, 91
Phenylbutazone combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
comparison of anti-inflammatory actions with those of dioxoisoquinoline-4-carboxanilides, 138
Phenylephrine and responses of denervated cat nictitating membrane, 77
cardiac action of, blockade by bretylium or cocaine, 274
lack of effect of catechol-O-methyltransferase inhibition by 4-tropolone acetamide on responses in rabbit aortic strips, 320
Picrotoxin, antagonism of effects of γ-aminobutyric acid on mammalian autonomic ganglia, 384
Plasma glucose, elevation in mice exhibiting jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
proteins, binding of thiopental in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128
Pluchino, S., Van Orden, L. S., III, Draeköcz, P. R., Langer, S. Z. and Trendelenburg, U.: The effect of β-TM 10 on the pharmacological, biochemical and morphological changes induced by denervation of the nictitating membrane of the cat, 77
Pluchino, S., see Trendelenburg, U., 91
Porter, C. C., see Lotti, V. J., 406
Potassium diffusion in desheathed frog and toad sciatic nerves, 1
fluxes, in frog sartorius muscle, actions of tetraethylammonium ions on, 230
-induced contracture, blockade by SKF 525-A in frog rectus abdominis muscle, 33
-induced release of norepinephrine from spleen, influence of metabolic inhibitors, 342
influence on contracture produced by RP-12278, 44
Prat, J. C., see Kirpekar, S. M., 342
Probenecid, lack of effect on renal tubular transport of morphine and excretion of morphine ethereal sulfate in chicken, 224
Procaine effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
lidocaine and, in intact and desheathed sciatic nerves, effects of pH gradients on action of, 1
C14-Procaine, lidocaine and, in intact and dessheathed sciatic nerve trunks, effects of pH gradients on uptake and distribution of, 18
Pronethalol, decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses by cocaine after, 320
Propranolol blockade of hyperglycemia in mice induced by sodium 5-((1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
blockade of inotropic action of phenylephrine on rabbit atri, 274
influence on effects of nicotine and norepinephrine on action potentials of guinea-pig atri, 255
inhibition of positive inotropic effect of galamine by, 266
lack of influence on mephentermine-induced vasodilation in dogs, 297
Procobarbital, effect on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of right ventricle of guinea pigs, 188
Proteins, plasma, binding of thiopental in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128
Protriptyline, inhibition of metabolism of guanethidine and related agents by hepatic microsomes by, 108
Pseudoephedrine, effect on heart force in dogs, 297
Pulmonary artery, main, isolated, rabbit, release of H+-norepinephrine in relation to muscle contraction in, 62
Purkinje fibers, canine, ventricular muscle-Purkinje fiber junction and, effect of lidocaine on conduction in, 239
Quinidine, effect on conduction at ventricular muscle-Purkinje fiber junction, 239
Rao, S. N., see Askari, A., 211
Rectus abdominis muscle, sartorius and, effect of SKF 525-A on excitation-contraction coupling in frogs, 33
Reflex vasodilatation, baroreceptor-induced, effects of phenoxybenzamine, cocaine and triphenylamine on release of histamine-C14 during, 52
Renal blood flow, effects of mephentermine and certain other sympathomimetic amines on, 297
Reserpine abolition of nicotine-induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog by, 267
depletion of catecholamines from rabbit atri, influence on inotropic action of phenylephrine, 274
effect of potentiation of responses to adrenergic amines produced by cocaine or 4-tropolone acetamide in rabbit aortic strips, 320
-induced hypothermia, reversal by L-dopa and enhancement of response by decarboxylase inhibitors, 406
induction of vasoconstriction by certain adrenergic stimulants after, 297
inhibition of positive inotropic effect of gallamine by, 266
inhibitory effects on release of norepinephrine from isolated rat iris by field stimulation, 332
RP-12278, bis[chloro-7'-quinoxyl-4']amino-2'-propyl]-1,4-piperazine, antimalerical agent, neuromuscular blocking properties of, 44
Ruddon, R. W., see Carlson, G. M., 367, 377
Ryan, M. J., see Boerth, R. C., 52

Salicylate, combination with other drugs, effects on inflammation induced by carrageenan, 423
Sartorius muscle
frog, actions of tetraethylammonium ions on potassium fluxes in, 230
rectus abdominis and, effect of SKF 525-A on excitation-contraction coupling in frogs, 33
Sastrry, B. V. R., see Chiou, C. Y., 351
Saul, W., see Koppanyi, T., 170
Schmiege, S. K., see Carlson, G. M., 377
Sciatic nerve(s)
frog, sheathed and desheathed, effect of SKF 525-A on conduction, 33
intact and desheathed, effects of pH gradients on action of procaine and lidocaine in, 1
trunks, intact and desheathed, effects of pH gradients on uptake and distribution of C14-procaine and lidocaine in, 18
Scilliroside, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
Scuto, T. J., see Gray, W. D., 154
Sinostrial node, biphasic effect of nicotine on action potential repolarization in guinea pig, 255
SKF 525-A, sites of action in nerve and muscle, 33
Smooth muscle
aortic, antagonism of phenolamine against exogenously administered and endogenously released norepinephrine in, 310
aortic, comparison of retentions of methoxamine and norepinephrine in, 91
Sodium
transport and metabolism in toad bladder, effect of bendroflumethiazide on, 203
transport in human erythrocyte ghosts, drugs affecting, 211
Sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, jumping activity induced by, role of sympathetic nervous system, 170
Splanchnic nerve, stimulation, cholinergic agents and, comparison of differential secretion of adrenal catecholamines by, 69
Splanchnicotomy, influence on nicotine-induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 377
Spleen, perfused, cat, effects of metabolic inhibitors on norepinephrine release from, 342
Stitzel, R. E., see Urquilla, P. R., 310

Stomach
of dog, duodenum and, influence of nicotine on contractile activity in, 377
of dog, duodenum and, inhibition of contractile activity by nicotine and catecholamines in, 367
Stowe, C. M., see Sharma, R. P., 128
Strobel, G. E. and Bianchi, C. P.: The effects of pH gradients on the action of procaine and lidocaine in intact and desheathed sciatic nerves, 1
Strobel, G. E. and Bianchi, C. P.: The effects of pH gradients on the uptake and distribution of C14-procaine and lidocaine in intact and desheathed sciatic nerve trunks, 18
Strophanthidin, effect on interaction of Ca++ with mitochondria, 180
Strychnine, lack of effect on responses of mammalian autonomic ganglia to γ-aminobutyric acid, 384
Su, C. and Bevan, J. A.: The release of H1-norepinephrine in arterial strips studied by the technique of superfusion and transmural stimulation, 62
Suarez-Kurtz, G. and Bianchi, C. P.: Sites of action of SKF 525-A in nerve and muscle, 33
Sucinylcholine, lack of effect on contracture produced by RP-12278, 44
Sulfhydryl inhibitors, effects on release of norepinephrine from spleen, 342
Sullivan, L. P., see McDougal, B., 203
Sympathetic nerve, stimulation, effects of phenoxyc benzamine, cocaine and tripe lenamine on release of norepinephrine-H2 during, 52
Sympathetic nervous system, role of, jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Sympathomimetic amines, mephentermine and, evaluation of vasodilation produced by, 297
Sympathetic effects of catechol-O-methyltransferase inhibition by 4-tropolonate acetamide on responses in rabbit aortic strips, 320
Tachyphylaxis, reversal by norepinephrine, 266
Takahashi, S., see Yanagita, T., 163
Temperature, elevation in mice exhibiting jumping activity induced by sodium 5-(1,3-dimethylbutyl)-5-ethyl barbiturate, 170
Tetracaine, effect on sodium transport in red cell ghosts, 211
Tetraethylammonium
effect on action potentials and cycle length in
guinea-pig atria, 255
ions, actions on potassium fluxes in frog sartorius muscle, 230
Tetrodotoxin, blockade of release of H+ -norepinephrine by arterial strips, 62
Thiazide, effect of bendroflumethiazide on sodium transport and metabolism in toad bladder, 203
Thiopental, studies on distribution and metabolism in cattle, sheep, goats and swine, 128
Tissue, adipose, of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, concentrations of thiopental in, 128
\( \beta \)-TM 10, effect on pharmacological, biochemical and morphological changes induced by
denervation of nictitating membrane of cat, 77
Tolazoline, reduction of nicotine- and catecholamine-induced inhibition of contractile activity
in stomach and duodenum of dog by, 367
Transverse tubules, frog sartorius muscle, effect of
tetraethylammonium ions on, 230
Trendelenburg, U., Maxwell, R. A. and Pluchino, S.: Methoxamine as a tool to assess the importance
of intraneuronal uptake of \( l \) -norepinephrine in the cat's nictitating membrane, 91
Trendelenburg, U., see Pluchino, S., 77
Tripelennamine
decreased potentiation of norepinephrine responses by cocaine after, 320
phenoxybenzamine, cocaine and, effect on release of histamine-C\(^{14} \) and norepinephrine-
H\(^{3} \), 52
4-Tropolone acetamide, increase of contractile responses of adrenergic amines in rabbit aortic strips, 320
d-Tubocurarine
failure to inhibit positive inotropic response to
gallamine, 206
lack of effect on contracture produced by RP-12278, 44
Tyrantamine
antagonism of effects by phentolamine in rabbit aortic strips, 310
competitive inhibition of uptake of H\(^{4} \) -benzamidine by heart slices, 100
effects of acidosis on chronotropic responses to, 289
Tyroïne, circulating, daily rhythm in accumulation of brain catecholamines synthesized from, 416
Tyroïne hydroxylase, influence of H\(^{44/68} \) on, 332
Urine, of cattle, sheep, goats and swine, excretion of thiopental in, 128
Urquilla, P. R., Stitzel, R. E. and Fleming, W. W.: The antagonism of phentolamine against
exogenously administered and endogenously released norepinephrine in rabbit aortic strips, 310
Vagotomy, influence on nicotine-induced inhibition of contractile activity in stomach and duodenum of dog, 377
Van Orden, L. S., III, see Pluchino, S., 77
Vasodilation, produced by mephenetermine and
certain other sympathomimetic amines, evaluation of, 297
Vein, portal, rabbit, relaxation by mephenetermine, 297
Ventricle, right, of guinea pigs, effects of six cardiac glycosides on transmembrane potential and contractile characteristics of, 188
Volle, R. L.: The actions of tetraethylammonium ions of potassium fluxes in frog sartorius muscle, 230
Watrous, W. M., May, D. G. and Fujimoto, J. M.: Mechanism of the renal tubular transport of
morphine and morphine ethereal sulfate in the chicken, 224
Weiss, V. K., see Krauss, K. R., 282
Wurtman, R. J., see Zigmond, M. J., 416
Wuttke, W. and Kelleher, R. T.: Effects of some benzodiazepines on punished and unpunished behavior in the pigeon, 397
Yamamoto, H., see Kirpekar, S. M., 342
Yanagita, T. and Takahashi, S.: Development of tolerance to and physical dependence on barbiturates in rhesus monkeys, 163
Yoo, C.-S. and Lee, W. C.: Blockade of the cardiac action of phenylephrine by bretylium or cocaine, 274
Zigmond, M. J. and Wurtman, R. J.: Daily rhythm in the accumulation of brain catecholamines synthesized from circulating H\(^{4} \)-tyrosine, 416