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## Notice of Retraction

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**Re: Yamashita J, Itoh M, Kuro T, Kobayashi Y, Ogata M, Takaoka M, and Matsumura Y (2001) Pre- or Post-Ischemic Treatment with a Novel Na<sup>+</sup>/Ca<sup>2+</sup> Exchange Inhibitor, KB-R7943, Shows Renal Protective Effects in Rats with Ischemic Acute Renal Failure. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 296:412–419**

Following an internal investigation, the article referenced above has been found to contain inappropriate duplication of data sets contained in previously published articles by the authors. *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics* has retracted this article.